



## Subject index for PSI-15

### **$\beta$ -ray-induced X-ray spectrometry**

Non-destructive tritium measurements of Mk IIA divertor tile by BIXS, M. Matsuyama, N. Bekris, M. Glugla, N. Noda, V. Philipps and K. Watanabe 313–316 (2003) 491

### **2D edge-plasma transport**

$E \times B$ -drift, current, and kinetic effects on divertor plasma profiles during ELMs, T.D. Rognlien and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1000

### **2D Modelling**

Numerical predictions for the HT-7U divertor, S. Zhu and X. Zha 313–316 (2003) 1020

### **2D tomographic reconstruction**

Two-dimensional distribution of divertor radiation in JT-60U, S. Konoshima, H. Tamai, Y. Miura, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, Y. Koide, T. Hatae and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 888

### **2D/4D**

Tritium depth profiles in 2D and 4D CFC tiles from JET and TFTR, N. Bekris, C.H. Skinner, U. Berndt, C.A. Gentile, M. Glugla and B. Schweigel 313–316 (2003) 501

### **3D edge plasma**

Modeling of localized neutral particle sources in 3D edge plasmas, M.V. Umansky, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Borchardt, A. Mutzke, J. Riemann, R. Schneider and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 559

### **3D modelling**

Hierarchy tests of edge transport models (BoRiS, UEDGE), J. Riemann, M. Borchardt, R. Schneider, X. Bonnin, A. Mutzke, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky 313–316 (2003) 1030

### **3D transport modeling**

Modeling approach to a 3D simulation of transport in TEXTOR-DED laminar zone with a finite element method, M. Kobayashi, D. Reiser, G. Sewell, K.H. Finken and S.S. Abdullaev 313–316 (2003) 1056

### **Inventory**

Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478

### **a-C:D**

Characterisation of deposited hydrocarbon layers below the divertor and in the pumping ducts of ASDEX Upgrade, M. Mayer, V. Rohde, A. von Keudell and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 429

### **Ablation**

Fluid simulation on pellet ablation with atomic process, R. Ishizaki, N. Nakajima, M. Okamoto and P.B. Parks 313–316 (2003) 579

### **Ablation with ions and X-rays**

Ablation rate estimation of inertial fusion reactor candidate material with intense ion beam and X-ray, K. Kasuya, A. Kasamatsu, Y. Kinoshita, T. Kamiya, A. Saiki, T.J. Renk and C.L. Olson 313–316 (2003) 235

### **ACHEN code**

Neutralization loss of high energy particles in the plasma boundary of LHD, M. Sasao, M. Isobe, T. Seki, K. Saito, T. Saida, S. Murakami, LHD Experimental Group and A.V. Krasilnikov 313–316 (2003) 1010

### **Active cooling**

Calorimetry in Tore Supra. An accurate tool and a benchmark for ITER, J.-C. Vallet, M. Chantant, R. Mitteau, D. Thouvenin, J.J. Cordier, A. Ekedahl, F. Escourbiac, F. Kazarian, T. Loarer and K. Vulliez 313–316 (2003) 706

### **Adaptive grids**

Improved modelling of detachment and neutral-dominated regimes using the SOLPSB2-Eirene code, X. Bonnin, D. Coster, C.S. Pitcher, R. Schneider, D. Reiter, V. Rozhansky, S. Voskoboynikov and H. Bürbaumer 313–316 (2003) 909

### **Advanced scenarios**

Accumulation of impurities in advanced scenarios, R. Dux, C. Giroud, R. Neu, A.G. Peeters, J. Stober, K.-D. Zastrow and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1150

### **Advanced stellarator**

The effect of magnetic field modification on heavy ion movement in advanced stellarators and helical devices,

- A. Shishkin, O. Shyshkin, H. Wobig, Y. Igitkhanov, O. Motojima, S. Morimoto, K. Yamazaki and S. Inagaki  
313–316 (2003) 1192
- Alcator C-Mod**  
Recycling impurity compression in Alcator C-mod divertor, T. Chung, C.S. Pitcher, B. Labombard, B. Lipschultz, J.L. Terry, J.E. Rice, J.A. Goetz, J.D. Elder and P.C. Stangeby  
313–316 (2003) 990  
Flow measurements in the scrape-off layer of Alcator C-Mod using impurity plumes, S. Gangadhara and B. LaBombard  
313–316 (2003) 1167
- Amount and depth profile of tritium**  
Non-destructive tritium measurements of Mk IIA divertor tile by BIXS, M. Matsuyama, N. Bekris, M. Glugla, N. Noda, V. Philipps and K. Watanabe  
313–316 (2003) 491
- Annealing**  
Some peculiarities in the behavior of Be surfaces under bombardment by ions from a deuterium plasma, A.F. Bardamid, A.I. Belyayeva, V.N. Bondarenko, A.A. Galuza, V.V. Gann, L. Jacobson, V.G. Kononov, D.V. Orlinskij, I.I. Papirov, I.V. Ryzhkov, A.N. Shapoval, A.F. Shtan', S.I. Solodovchenko, A.A. Vasil'ev and V.S. Voitsenya  
313–316 (2003) 112
- Anomalous convection**  
DIII-D edge plasma simulations with UEDGE code including non-diffusive anomalous cross-field transport, A.Yu. Pigarov, S.I. Krashennnikov, W.P. West, T.D. Rognlien, J.A. Boedo, D.G. Whyte, C.J. Lasnier, T.W. Petrie, M.J. Schaffer and J.G. Watkins  
313–316 (2003) 1076
- Ar injection**  
Control of divertor heat load by Ar injection with keeping high performance in ELMy H-mode plasmas on JT-60U, S. Higashijima, N. Asakura, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, S. Konoshima, K. Itami, S. Sakurai, H. Takenaga, H. Tamai and The JT-60 Team  
313–316 (2003) 1123
- Arcing**  
Arcing at B<sub>4</sub>C-covered limiters exposed to a SOL-plasma, M. Laux, W. Schneider, P. Wienhold, B. Jüttner, A. Huber, M. Balden, J. Linke, H. Kostial, M. Mayer, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, A. Pospieszczyk, S. Jachmich, B. Schweer, D. Hildebrandt and H. Bolt  
313–316 (2003) 62  
B<sub>4</sub>C-limiter experiments at TEXTOR, A. Pospieszczyk, B. Schweer, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, U. Samm, H. Reimer, M. Freisinger, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, S. Kötterl, M. Laux, H. Renner and H. Bolt  
313–316 (2003) 223
- Armor**  
Impact of armor materials on tritium breeding ratio in the fusion reactor blanket, S. Sato and T. Nishitani  
313–316 (2003) 690
- Armor material**  
Sputtering of carbon-tungsten mixed materials by low energy deuterium, M. Taniguchi, K. Sato, K. Ezato, K. Yokoyama, M. Dairaku and M. Akiba  
313–316 (2003) 360
- ASDEX Upgrade**  
On the formation of a-C:D layers and parasitic plasmas underneath the roof baffle of the ASDEX Upgrade divertor, V. Rohde and M. Mayer  
313–316 (2003) 337  
Characterisation of deposited hydrocarbon layers below the divertor and in the pumping ducts of ASDEX Upgrade, M. Mayer, V. Rohde, A. von Keudell and ASDEX Upgrade Team  
313–316 (2003) 429  
Stationary and transient divertor heat flux profiles and extrapolation to ITER, A. Herrmann, T. Eich, S. Jachmich, M. Laux, P. Andrew, A. Bergmann, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, J. Neuhauser, ASDEX Upgrade team and Contributors to EFDA-JET work programme  
313–316 (2003) 759  
Influence of the plasma on ICRF antenna voltage limits, V. Bobkov, J.-M. Noterdaeme, F. Wesner, R. Wilhelm and ASDEX Upgrade Team  
313–316 (2003) 956
- ASTRA**  
Scaling of ITER divertor parameters – interpolation from 2D modelling and extrapolation, H.D. Pacher, A.S. Kukushkin, G.W. Pacher and G. Janeschitz  
313–316 (2003) 657
- Avalanche transport**  
Patterns of ELM impacts on the JET wall components, Ph. Ghendrih, Y. Sarazin, M. Bécoulet, G. Huysmans, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, C. Figarella, X. Garbet, P. Monier-Garbet and JET team  
313–316 (2003) 914
- Avalanches**  
Theoretical understanding of turbulent transport in the SOL, Y. Sarazin, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Attuel, C. Clément, X. Garbet, V. Grandgirard, M. Ottaviani, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, N. Bian and C. Figarella  
313–316 (2003) 796
- $B \times (\nabla \cdot B)$  drift**  
Asymmetric divertor plasma distribution observed in Heliotron J ECH discharges, T. Mizuuchi, W.L. Ang, Y. Nishioka, T. Kobayashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, K. Kondo, F. Sano, S. Besshou, Y. Nakamura, M. Nakasuga, Y. Manabe, H. Shidara, H. Kawazome, S. Maeno, T. Takamiya, M. Takeda, K. Tomiyama, H. Tsuru, Y. Ohno, H. Kubo, H. Yukimoto, M. Iriguchi and T. Obiki  
313–316 (2003) 947
- B2-EIRENE**  
Scaling of ITER divertor parameters – interpolation from 2D modelling and extrapolation, H.D. Pacher, A.S. Kukushkin, G.W. Pacher and G. Janeschitz  
313–316 (2003) 657
- B2-Eirene code**  
Hierarchy tests of edge transport models (BoRiS, UEDGE), J. Riemann, M. Borchardt, R. Schneider, X. Bonnin, A. Mutzke, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky  
313–316 (2003) 1030

**B2-EIRENE code**

- Key ITER plasma edge and plasma–material interaction issues, G. Federici, P. Andrew, P. Barabaschi, J. Brooks, R. Doerner, A. Geier, A. Herrmann, G. Janeschitz, K. Krieger, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, R. Neu, G. Saibene, M. Shimada, G. Strohmayer and M. Sugihara 313–316 (2003) 11
- Selection of candidate doped graphite materials as plasma facing components for HT-7U device, Q.G. Guo, J.G. Li, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, J.L. Chen, Zh.J. Liu, L. Liu and J.R. Song 313–316 (2003) 144
- Modeling of ELM events and their effect on impurity enrichment, J. Hogan, R. Colchin, D. Coster, L. Baylor, M. Fenstermacher, M. Groth and M. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1221

**B2.SOLPS5.0**

- Impact of  $E \times B$  drifts on the distribution of impurities in the Tokamak plasma edge, V. Rozhansky, E. Kaveeva, S. Voskoboinikov, A.H. Bekheit, D. Coster, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1141

**B2.5-DEGAS**

- Neutral particle fueling at the midplane of DIII-D, R.J. Colchin and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 609

**B2.5-Eirene**

- Divertor detachment during pure helium plasmas in JET, M. Wischmeier, D. Coster, X. Bonnin, T. Eich, A. Huber, C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, E. Tsitrone and Contributors EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 980

**B2/Eirene**

- Numerical predictions for the HT-7U divertor, S. Zhu and X. Zha 313–316 (2003) 1020

**B4C**

- $B_4C$ -limiter experiments at TEXTOR, A. Pospieszczyk, B. Schweer, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, U. Samm, H. Reimer, M. Freisinger, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, S. Kötterl, M. Laux, H. Renner and H. Bolt 313–316 (2003) 223

**Baffling effect**

- Characteristics of boundary plasmas after the removal of divertor baffle plates and boronization on JFT-2M, H. Kawashima, S. Sengoku, K. Tsuzuki, H. Ogawa and H. Kimura 313–316 (2003) 1338

**Beryllium**

- Some peculiarities in the behavior of Be surfaces under bombardment by ions from a deuterium plasma, A.F. Bardamid, A.I. Belyayeva, V.N. Bondarenko, A.A. Galuza, V.V. Gann, L. Jacobson, V.G. Konovalov, D.V. Orlinskij, I.I. Papirov, I.V. Ryzhkov, A.N. Shapoval, A.F. Shtan', S.I. Solodovchenko, A.A. Vasil'ev and V.S. Voitsenya 313–316 (2003) 112
- Beryllium and carbon films in JET following D–T operation, M. Rubel, J.P. Coad, N. Bekris, S.K. Erents, D. Hole, G.F. Matthews, R.-D. Penzhorn and Contributors to EFDA-JET work program 313–316 (2003) 321

- Material erosion at the vessel walls of future fusion devices, R. Behrisch, G. Federici, A. Kukushkin and D. Reiter 313–316 (2003) 388
- Impact of armor materials on tritium breeding ratio in the fusion reactor blanket, S. Sato and T. Nishitani 313–316 (2003) 690

**Biasing**

- An experimental and theoretical study on the formation of electric field induced flow shear in the tokamak edge, M. Van Schoor, S. Jachmich and R.R. Weynants 313–316 (2003) 1326
- Two-dimensional particle simulation of the flow control in SOL and divertor plasmas, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1331

**Blanket**

- Impact of armor materials on tritium breeding ratio in the fusion reactor blanket, S. Sato and T. Nishitani 313–316 (2003) 690

**Blanket first wall**

- PSI issues at plasma facing surfaces of blankets in fusion reactors, Y. Ueda, K. Tobita and Y. Katoh 313–316 (2003) 32

**Blister fracture**

- Blister formation and erosion due to blister fracture of SiC or Si, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata and T. Hino 313–316 (2003) 408

**Blistering**

- PSI issues at plasma facing surfaces of blankets in fusion reactors, Y. Ueda, K. Tobita and Y. Kato 313–316 (2003) 32
- Blister formation in tungsten by hydrogen and carbon mixed ion beam irradiation, T. Shimada, H. Kikuchi, Y. Ueda, A. Sagara and M. Nishikawa 313–316 (2003) 204

**Bolometer tomography**

- Radiation in impurity-seeded discharges in the JET MkI, MkIIA and MkII GB divertors, L.C. Ingesson, J. Rapp, G.F. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1173

**BoRiS code**

- Hierarchy tests of edge transport models (BoRiS, UEDGE), J. Riemann, M. Borchardt, R. Schneider, X. Bonnin, A. Mutzke, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky 313–316 (2003) 1030

**Boron**

- Analyses of erosion and re-deposition layers on graphite tiles used in the W-shaped divertor region of JT-60U, Y. Gotoh, J. Yagyu, K. Masaki, K. Kizu, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai, T. Tanabe and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 370

**Boron carbide**

- Arcing at  $B_4C$ -covered limiters exposed to a SOL-plasma, M. Laux, W. Schneider, P. Wienhold, B. Jüttner, A. Huber,

M. Balden, J. Linke, H. Kostial, M. Mayer, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, A. Pospieszczyk, S. Jachmich, B. Schweer, D. Hildebrandt and H. Bolt 313–316 (2003) 62

### Boron films

Plasma deposition of boron films with high growth rate and efficiency using carborane, O.I. Buzhinskij, V.G. Otroshchenko, D.G. Whyte, M. Baldwin, R.W. Conn, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, S. Luckhardt, H. Kugel and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 214

### Boron fueling

Impact of the wall conditioning program on plasma performance in NSTX, H.W. Kugel, V. Soukhanovskii, M. Bell, W. Blanchard, D. Gates, B. LeBlanc, R. Maingi, D. Mueller, H.K. Na, S. Paul, C.H. Skinner, D. Stutman and W.R. Wampler 313–316 (2003) 187

### Boronisation

Impact of wall conditioning and gas fuelling on the enhanced confinement modes in TJ-II, F.L. Tabarés, D. Tafalla, R. Balbin, B. Brañas, T. Estrada, I. Garcia-Cortés, F. Medina and M.A. Ochando 313–316 (2003) 839

### Boronization

Boronization effects using deuterated-decaborane ( $B_{10}D_{14}$ ) in JT-60U, T. Nakano, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, J. Yagyū, T. Arai, N. Asakura and K. Itami 313–316 (2003) 149

Thermal annealing effects on chemical states of deuterium implanted into boron coating film, H. Kodama, T. Sugiyama, Y. Morimoto, Y. Oya, K. Okuno, N. Inoue, A. Sagara and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 153

Impact of the wall conditioning program on plasma performance in NSTX, H.W. Kugel, V. Soukhanovskii, M. Bell, W. Blanchard, D. Gates, B. LeBlanc, R. Maingi, D. Mueller, H.K. Na, S. Paul, C.H. Skinner, D. Stutman and W.R. Wampler 313–316 (2003) 187

Wall conditioning for performance improvement in the divertor reversed field pinch TPE-2M, K. Hayase, Y. Sato and S. Kiyama 313–316 (2003) 230

Effects of wall boron coating on FTU plasma operations, M.L. Apicella, G. Mazzitelli, G. Apruzzese, G. Bracco, B. Esposito, L. Gabellieri, H. Kroegler, M. Leigheb, G. Maddaluno, M. Marinucci, M. Mattioli, V. Pericoli Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, M. Romanelli and FTU Team 313–316 (2003) 269

Wall conditioning and power balance for spheromak plasmas in SSPX, D.N. Hill, R.D. Wood, R. Bulmer, H.S. McLean, D. Ryutov, B.W. Stallard and S. Woodruff 313–316 (2003) 941

Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7, J. Li, Y.P. Zhao, B.N. Wan, J.Y. Zhao, T. Watari, T. Seki and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 1188

Characteristics of boundary plasmas after the removal of divertor baffle plates and boronization on JFT-2M, H. Kawashima, S. Sengoku, K. Tsuzuki, H. Ogawa and H. Kimura 313–316 (2003) 1338

### Boundary plasma

Narrow power profiles seen at JET and their relation to ion orbit losses, W. Fundamenski, S. Sipilä, T. Eich, T. Kivi-

niemi, T. Kurki-Suonio, G. Matthews, V. Riccardo and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme

313–316 (2003) 787

Simulation of the effect of plasma flows in DIII-D, JET, and JT-60U, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Rensink, A. Loarte, N. Asakura, H. Takenaga, G. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme

313–316 (2003) 1085

Modeling of ELM events and their effect on impurity enrichment, J. Hogan, R. Colchin, D. Coster, L. Baylor, M. Fenstermacher, M. Groth and M. Wade

313–316 (2003) 1221

Influence of magnetic field configurations on divertor plasma parameters in the W7-AS stellarator, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, Y. Feng, A. Werner, R. Brakel, R. Ehmler, F. Gadelmeier, D. Hartmann, D. Hildebrandt, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, R. König, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, N. Ramasubramanian, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, U. Wenzel and The W7-AS Team 313–316 (2003) 1287

### Boundary plasmas

Key ITER plasma edge and plasma–material interaction issues, G. Federici, P. Andrew, P. Barabaschi, J. Brooks, R. Doerner, A. Geier, A. Herrmann, G. Janeschitz, K. Krieger, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, R. Neu, G. Saibene, M. Shimada, G. Strohmayer and M. Sugihara 313–316 (2003) 11

Boundary plasma behavior under different wall conditions on HT-7 tokamak, G.S. Xu, M. Song, B.N. Wan, B.L. Ling, C.F. Li, J. Li and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 259

Density limits in helium plasmas at JET, J. Rapp, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, G.F. Matthews, V. Philipps, R. Pitts and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 524

Photon efficiency (S+D)/XB of hydrogen molecules at low electron temperatures, U. Fantz, B. Heger, D. Wunderlich, R. Pugno and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 743

Radiation transfer in dense edge plasmas and divertors: experimental and recent computational results, D. Reiter, S. Wiesen and M. Born 313–316 (2003) 845

Heat flux scaling experiments in NSTX, R. Maingi, H.W. Kugel, C.J. Lasnier, A.L. Roquemore, V.A. Soukhanovskii, C.E. Bush and The NSTX Team 313–316 (2003) 1005

Impact of  $E \times B$  drifts on the distribution of impurities in the Tokamak plasma edge, V. Rozhansky, E. Kaveeva, S. Voskoboynikov, A.H. Bekheit, D. Coster, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1141

Unified analytic representation of hydrocarbon impurity collision cross-sections, R.K. Janev and D. Reiter 313–316 (2003) 1202

Effect of rotating helical magnetic field on the turbulence fractal structure and transport in the tokamak edge, V.P. Budaev, Y. Kikuchi, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1309

### Boundary transport

Transport of ELM energy and particles into the SOL and divertor of DIII-D, A.W. Leonard, J.A. Boedo, M.E. Fenstermacher, R.J. Groebner, M. Goth, C.J. Lasnier, M.A. Mahdavi, T.H. Osborne, D.L. Rudakov, T.W. Petrie and J.G. Watkins 313–316 (2003) 768

**Breeder**

- Impact of armor materials on tritium breeding ratio in the fusion reactor blanket, S. Sato and T. Nishitani  
313–316 (2003) 690

**Bubble**

- Incident ion energy dependence of bubble formation on tungsten surface with low energy and high flux helium plasma irradiation, D. Nishijima, M.Y. Ye, N. Ohno and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 97

**Bubble and blister formation**

- Blister formation on tungsten surface under low energy and high flux hydrogen plasma irradiation in NAGDIS-I, M.Y. Ye, H. Kanehara, S. Fukuta, N. Ohno and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 72

**Burning plasmas**

- Disruption mitigation with high-pressure noble gas injection, D.G. Whyte, T.C. Jernigan, D.A. Humphreys, A.W. Hyatt, C.J. Lasnier, P.B. Parks, T.E. Evans, P.L. Taylor, A.G. Kellman, D.S. Gray and E.M. Hollmann  
313–316 (2003) 1239

**Calorimetry**

- Calorimetry in Tore Supra. An accurate tool and a benchmark for ITER, J.-C. Vallet, M. Chantant, R. Mitteau, D. Thouvenin, J.J. Cordier, A. Ekedahl, F. Escourbiac, F. Kazarian, T. Loarer and K. Vulliez  
313–316 (2003) 706

**Carbide**

- Deuterium bombardment of carbon and carbon layers on titanium, K.U. Klages, A. Wiltner, J. Luthin and Ch. Linsmeier  
313–316 (2003) 56

**Carbon**

- Molecular dynamics simulations of CH<sub>3</sub> sticking on carbon first wall structures, P. Träskelin, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, A.V. Krashennnikov, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu  
313–316 (2003) 52
- Deuterium bombardment of carbon and carbon layers on titanium, K.U. Klages, A. Wiltner, J. Luthin and Ch. Linsmeier  
313–316 (2003) 56
- Imitation of deuterium plasma interaction with the surface of carbon materials in gaseous divertor conditions, S.N. Korshunov, M.I. Guseva, V.M. Gureev, L.S. Danelyan, B.I. Khripunov, B.N. Kolbasov, V.S. Kulikauskas, A.M. Litnovsky, Yu.V. Martynenko, V.B. Petrov and V.V. Zatekin  
313–316 (2003) 87
- Simulation study of material mixing process on tungsten surfaces at elevated temperatures due to boundary plasma exposure and its influence on plasma wall interactions, R. Kawakami and K. Ohya  
313–316 (2003) 107
- Chemical erosion of DIII-D divertor tile specimens, P.B. Wright, J.W. Davis, R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe, C.G. Hamilton and A.A. Haasz  
313–316 (2003) 158
- Molecular dynamics calculation of carbon/hydrocarbon reflection coefficients on a hydrogenated graphite surface, D.A. Alman and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 182

- Influence of thin alien layers on hydrogen reflection and trapping by PFM, A.V. Golubeva, V.A. Kurnaev, D.V. Levchuk and N.N. Trifonov  
313–316 (2003) 219
- Erosion in the DIII-D divertor by neon-detached plasmas, W.R. Wampler, D.G. Whyte, C.P.C. Wong and W.P. West  
313–316 (2003) 333
- On the formation of a-C:D layers and parasitic plasmas underneath the roof baffle of the ASDEX Upgrade divertor, V. Rohde and M. Mayer  
313–316 (2003) 337
- Chemical erosion by deuterium of atomically dispersed doped hydrocarbon layers, M. Balden, J. Roth, E.d.J. Pardo and A. Wiltner  
313–316 (2003) 348
- Chemical sputtering of carbon in Tore-Supra outboard pump limiter, A. Cambe, E. Gauthier, J. Hogan and J.M. Layet  
313–316 (2003) 364
- Analyses of erosion and re-deposition layers on graphite tiles used in the W-shaped divertor region of JT-60U, Y. Gotoh, J. Yagyu, K. Masaki, K. Kizu, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai, T. Tanabe and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 370
- Material erosion at the vessel walls of future fusion devices, R. Behrisch, G. Federici, A. Kukushkin and D. Reiter  
313–316 (2003) 388
- Molecular dynamics studies of the sputtering of divertor materials, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu  
313–316 (2003) 404
- Advances in the modeling of chemical erosion/redeposition of carbon divertors and application to the JET tritium codeposition problem, J.N. Brooks, A. Kirschner, D.G. Whyte, D.N. Ruzic and D.A. Alman  
313–316 (2003) 424
- Transport and condensation of soft a-C:H film thermal decomposition products, A.E. Gorodetsky, R.Kh. Zalavutdinov, I.I. Arkhipov, V.Kh. Alimov, A.P. Zakharov, S.P. Vnukov, V.L. Bukhovets and I.G. Varshavskaya  
313–316 (2003) 460
- Hydrogen retention in graphite and carbon materials under a fusion reactor environment, H. Atsumi  
313–316 (2003) 543
- Ablative removal of codeposits on JT-60 carbon tiles by an excimer laser, W.M. Shu, Y. Kawakubo, K. Masaki and M.F. Nishi  
313–316 (2003) 584
- Deuterium retention in carbon and tungsten-carbon mixed films deposited by magnetron sputtering in D<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, V.Kh. Alimov and D.A. Komarov  
313–316 (2003) 599
- Surface temperature measurements on Tokamak target plates with two types of infra red fibres, R. Reichle, C. Pocheau, E. Delchambre, L. Ducobu, F. Faisse, D. Guilhem, M. Jouve, D. Moulin, H. Roche and E. Thomas  
313–316 (2003) 711
- Simulation of the effect of plasma flows in DIII-D, JET, and JT-60U, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Rensink, A. Loarte, N. Asakura, H. Takenaga, G. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 1085
- Impact of E × B drifts on the distribution of impurities in the Tokamak plasma edge, V. Rozhansky, E. Kaveeva, S. Voskoboynikov, A.H. Bekheit, D. Coster, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider  
313–316 (2003) 1141
- Unified analytic representation of hydrocarbon impurity collision cross-sections, R.K. Janev and D. Reiter  
313–316 (2003) 1202

**Carbon contamination**

Methane penetration in DIII-D ELMing H-mode plasmas, W.P. West, C.J. Lasnier, D.G. Whyte, R.C. Isler, T.E. Evans, G.L. Jackson, D. Rudakov, M.R. Wade and J. Strachan 313–316 (2003) 1211

**Carbon deposition**

Characteristics of lithium thin films under deuterium ion implantation, Y. Furuyama, K. Ito, S. Dohi, A. Taniike and A. Kitamura 313–316 (2003) 288

**Carbon fiber composite**

Erosion of CFC under simultaneous bombardment by helium and deuterium ions, V. Bandourko, R. Jimbou, K. Nakamura, M. Akiba and Y. Okumura 313–316 (2003) 413

**Carbon films**

Beryllium and carbon films in JET following D–T operation, M. Rubel, J.P. Coad, N. Bekris, S.K. Erents, D. Hole, G.F. Matthews, R.-D. Penzhorn and Contributors to EFDA-JET work program 313–316 (2003) 321

**Carbon impurities**

Comparison of carbon and main ion radiation profiles in matched helium and deuterium plasmas in JET, M.E. Fenstermacher, K.D. Lawson, G.D. Porter, S.K. Erents, C. Ingesson, G.F. Matthews, G.M. McCracken, V. Philipps, R.A. Pitts, M.F. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1206

**Carbon impurity**

Blister formation in tungsten by hydrogen and carbon mixed ion beam irradiation, T. Shimada, H. Kikuchi, Y. Ueda, A. Sagara and M. Nishikawa 313–316 (2003) 204  
Dramatic reduction of chemical sputtering of graphite under intercalation of lithium, H. Yagi, H. Toyoda and H. Sugai 313–316 (2003) 284

**Carbon line profiles**

Carbon sources in the DIII-D tokamak, R.C. Isler, R.J. Colchin, N.H. Brooks, T.E. Evans, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 873

**Carbon production**

Carbon sources in the DIII-D tokamak, R.C. Isler, R.J. Colchin, N.H. Brooks, T.E. Evans, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 873

**Carbon source**

Comparing scrape-off layer and divertor physics in JET pure He and D discharges, R.A. Pitts, P. Andrew, Y. Andrew, M. Becoulet, I. Coffey, D. Coster, D.C. McDonald, T. Eich, S.K. Erents, M.E. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, G. Haas, A. Hermann, C. Hidalgo, D. Hillis, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kallenbach, A. Korotkov, K. Lawson, P. Lomas, T. Loarer, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, G. McCracken, A. Meigs, Ph. Mertens, M. O'Mullane, V. Philipps, G. Porter, A. Pospieszczyk, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, V. Riccardo, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M.F. Stamp, E. Tsitrone, M. Wischmeier, J. Gafert and Contributors to the EFDA-JET workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 777

**Carbon sputtering sources**

Comparison of carbon and main ion radiation profiles in matched helium and deuterium plasmas in JET, M.E. Fenstermacher, K.D. Lawson, G.D. Porter, S.K. Erents, C. Ingesson, G.F. Matthews, G.M. McCracken, V. Philipps, R.A. Pitts, M.F. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1206

**Carbon surfaces**

Electron emission and molecular fragmentation during hydrogen and deuterium ion impact on carbon surfaces, A. Qayyum, W. Schustereder, C. Mair, P. Scheier, T.D. Märk, S. Cernusca, HP. Winter and F. Aumayr 313–316 (2003) 670

**Carbon transport balance**

Short and long range transport of materials eroded from wall components in fusion devices, P. Wienhold, V. Philipps, A. Kirschner, A. Huber, J. von Seggern, H.G. Esser, D. Hildebrandt, M. Mayer, M. Rubel and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 311

**Carborane**

Plasma deposition of boron films with high growth rate and efficiency using carborane, O.I. Buzhinskij, V.G. Otroshchenko, D.G. Whyte, M. Baldwin, R.W. Conn, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, S. Luckhardt, H. Kugel and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 214

**Castellation**

Performance and erosion of a tungsten brush limiter exposed at the TEXTOR tokamak, T. Hirai, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, J. Linke, T. Wakui, T. Tanabe, M. Rubel, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, A. Pospieszczyk, K. Ohya and V. Barabash 313–316 (2003) 67

**C/C composite**

Erosion and erosion products of tungsten and carbon-based materials irradiated by a high energy electron beam, X. Liu, N. Yoshida, N. Noda, F. Zhang, Z. Xu and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 399

**CCD camera**

Three-dimensional analysis of the effect of the ergodic magnetic field line structure on particle fueling in the large helical device, M. Shoji, K. Yamazaki, A. Komori, H. Yamada, J. Miyazawa and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 614

**Central column**

Modeling of tungsten transport in the SOL for sources at the central column of ASDEX Upgrade using DIVIMP, A. Geier, K. Krieger, J.D. Elder, R. Pugno, V. Rohde and The ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 1216

**CFC**

Tritium depth profiles in 2D and 4D CFC tiles from JET and TFTR, N. Bekris, C.H. Skinner, U. Berndt, C.A. Gentile, M. Giugla and B. Schweigel 313–316 (2003) 501

**CFC and tungsten armour**

Numerical simulation of CFC and tungsten target erosion in ITER-FEAT divertor, V. Filatov 313–316 (2003) 393

**CH band**

Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 754

**Chamber wall material**

IFE chamber walls: requirements, design options, and synergy with MFE plasma facing components, A.R. Raffray, D. Haynes and F. Najmabadi 313–316 (2003) 23

**Change exchange**

Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 754

**Charge-exchange**

Asymmetry of dense divertor plasmas influenced by thermoelectric potential and charge-exchange momentum loss, N. Hayashi, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1041

**Chemical erosion**

Simulation study of material mixing process on tungsten surfaces at elevated temperatures due to boundary plasma exposure and its influence on plasma wall interactions, R. Kawakami and K. Ohya 313–316 (2003) 107

Chemical erosion of DIII-D divertor tile specimens, P.B. Wright, J.W. Davis, R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe, C.G. Hamilton and A.A. Haasz 313–316 (2003) 158

Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302

Chemical erosion by deuterium of atomically dispersed doped hydrocarbon layers, M. Balden, J. Roth, E.d.J. Pardo and A. Wiltner 313–316 (2003) 348

Chemical erosion behaviour of carbon materials in fusion devices, V. Philipps, M. Stamp, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, A. Kirschner and E. Vietzke 313–316 (2003) 354

Modelling of the transport of methane and higher hydrocarbons in fusion devices, A. Kirschner, J.N. Brooks, V. Philipps, P. Wienhold, A. Pospieszczyk, R.K. Janev and U. Samm 313–316 (2003) 444

**Chemical sputtering**

Dramatic reduction of chemical sputtering of graphite under intercalation of lithium, H. Yagi, H. Toyoda and H. Sugai 313–316 (2003) 284

Sputtering of carbon–tungsten mixed materials by low energy deuterium, M. Taniguchi, K. Sato, K. Ezato, K. Yokoyama, M. Dairaku and M. Akiba 313–316 (2003) 360

Chemical sputtering of carbon in Tore-Supra outboard pump limiter, A. Cambe, E. Gauthier, J. Hogan and J.M. Layet 313–316 (2003) 364

Methane penetration in DIII-D ELMing H-mode plasmas, W.P. West, C.J. Lasnier, D.G. Whyte, R.C. Isler, T.E.

Evans, G.L. Jackson, D. Rudakov, M.R. Wade and J. Strachan 313–316 (2003) 1211

**Chemical state**

Thermal annealing effects on chemical states of deuterium implanted into boron coating film, H. Kodama, T. Sugiyama, Y. Morimoto, Y. Oya, K. Okuno, N. Inoue, A. Sagara and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 153

**Chemisorption**

Molecular dynamics simulations of CH<sub>3</sub> sticking on carbon first wall structures, P. Träskelin, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, A.V. Krashennnikov, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 52

**CHS**

Two-dimensional diagnostics of edge and divertor region of toroidal helical plasmas using a lithium beam probe, K. Nakamura, H. Iguchi, M. Ueda, T. Morisaki, M. Isobe, K. Ida, C. Takahashi, S. Okamura and K. Matsuoka 313–316 (2003) 725

**CiP**

Fluid simulation on pellet ablation with atomic process, R. Ishizaki, N. Nakajima, M. Okamoto and P.B. Parks 313–316 (2003) 579

**Coating**

Suppression of hydrogen absorption to V–4Cr–4Ti alloy by TiO<sub>2</sub>/TiC coating, Y. Hirohata, D. Motojima, T. Hino and S. Sengoku 313–316 (2003) 172

**Coatings**

Wall conditioning for performance improvement in the divertor reversed field pinch TPE-2M, K. Hayase, Y. Sato and S. Kiyama 313–316 (2003) 230

**Co-deposition**

Material properties of co-deposition formed on plasma facing materials in all-metal machine TRIAM-1M, M. Miyamoto, K. Tokunaga, T. Fujiwara, N. Yoshida, TRIAM group, Y. Morimoto, T. Sugiyama and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 82

Imitation of deuterium plasma interaction with the surface of carbon materials in gaseous divertor conditions, S.N. Korshunov, M.I. Guseva, V.M. Gureev, L.S. Danelyan, B.I. Khripunov, B.N. Kolbasov, V.S. Kulikauskas, A.M. Litnovsky, Yu.V. Martynenko, V.B. Petrov and V.V. Zatekin 313–316 (2003) 87

Characterisation of deposited hydrocarbon layers below the divertor and in the pumping ducts of ASDEX Upgrade, M. Mayer, V. Rohde, A. von Keudell and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 429

**Codeposition**

Sputtering and codeposition of silicon carbide with deuterium, R.A. Causey 313–316 (2003) 450

**Codeposition/tritium**

Advances in the modeling of chemical erosion/redeposition of carbon divertors and application to the JET tritium

- codeposition problem, J.N. Brooks, A. Kirschner, D.G. Whyte, D.N. Ruzic and D.A. Alman 313–316 (2003) 424
- Codeposits**  
Ablative removal of codeposits on JT-60 carbon tiles by an excimer laser, W.M. Shu, Y. Kawakubo, K. Masaki and M.F. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 584
- Collector probe**  
Particle collection at the plasma edge by a fast reciprocating probe at the TEXTOR tokamak, B. Emmoth, P. Wienhold, M. Rubel, B. Schweer and R. Zagórski 313–316 (2003) 729
- Collisional radiative model**  
Photon efficiency (S+D)/XB of hydrogen molecules at low electron temperatures, U. Fantz, B. Heger, D. Wunderlich, R. Pugno and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 743
- Collisionality**  
Predicted effects of parallel temperature gradients on the over-estimation of TCV divertor target Langmuir probe  $T_e$  measurements, J. Horacek, R.A. Pitts, P.C. Stangeby, O. Batishchev and A. Loarte 313–316 (2003) 931
- Compact stellarators**  
Plasma boundary considerations for the national compact stellarator experiment, P. Mioduszewski, A. Grossman, M. Fenstermacher, A. Koniges, L. Owen, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky 313–316 (2003) 1304
- Computer modeling**  
Modeling of hydrocarbon species in ECR methane plasmas, K. Matyash, R. Schneider, A. Bergmann, W. Jacob, U. Fantz and P. Pecher 313–316 (2003) 434
- Computer simulation**  
Dusty sheaths in plasmas, O.Yu. Kravchenko, Yu.I. Chutov, W.J. Goedheer, R.D. Smirnov and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1109
- Computer simulations**  
Effect of core-edge coupling on operation regimes of ITER-like reactor, R. Stankiewicz and R. Zagórski 313–316 (2003) 899
- Conditioning**  
Wall conditioning for performance improvement in the divertor reversed field pinch TPE-2M, K. Hayase, Y. Sato and S. Kiyama 313–316 (2003) 230  
Wall conditioning and power balance for spheromak plasmas in SSPX, D.N. Hill, R.D. Wood, R. Bulmer, H.S. McLean, D. Ryutov, B.W. Stallard and S. Woodruff 313–316 (2003) 941
- Conditioning procedures**  
The conditioning procedures in Tore Supra after CIEL implementation, J. Bucalossi, C. Brosset, D. Garnier, C. Grisolia, A. Grosman, G. Martin and F. Saint Laurent 313–316 (2003) 263
- Confinement time**  
Effect of transport on MAR in detached divertor plasma, K. Miyamoto, A. Hatayama, Y. Ishii, T. Miyamoto and A. Fukano 313–316 (2003) 1036
- Core carbon**  
Role of neutrals in core fueling and pedestal structure in H-mode DIII-D discharges, N.S. Wolf, T.W. Petrie, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, R.J. Groebner and M.A. Mahdavi 313–316 (2003) 564
- Core-edge coupling**  
Effect of core-edge coupling on operation regimes of ITER-like reactor, R. Stankiewicz and R. Zagórski 313–316 (2003) 899
- Coverage**  
Asymmetric surface recombination of hydrogen on palladium exposed to plasma, I. Takagi, K. Moritani and H. Moriyama 313–316 (2003) 102
- CRMOL**  
On the measurement of molecular particle fluxes in fusion boundary plasmas, S. Brezinsek, P.T. Greenland, Ph. Mertens, A. Pospieszczyk, D. Reiter, U. Samm, B. Schweer and G. Sergienko 313–316 (2003) 967
- Current-less plasma**  
Asymmetric divertor plasma distribution observed in Heliotron J ECH discharges, T. Mizuuchi, W.L. Ang, Y. Nishioka, T. Kobayashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, K. Kondo, F. Sano, S. Besshou, Y. Nakamura, M. Nakasuga, Y. Manabe, H. Shidara, H. Kawazome, S. Maeno, T. Takamiya, M. Takeda, K. Tomiyama, H. Tsuru, Y. Ohno, H. Kubo, H. Yukimoto, M. Iriguchi and T. Obiki 313–316 (2003) 947
- Currents**  
Current measurements in the scrape-off layer of Tore Supra with the new CIEL limiter, M. Lehnen, T. Loarer, J. Gunn, J. Hourtoule, J.-L. Lachambre and P. Spuig 313–316 (2003) 1025
- CVD tungsten**  
Damage process of resolidified part on CVD-W coated molybdenum under high heat load, S. Tamura, K. Tokunaga and N. Yoshida 313–316 (2003) 250
- DIII-D**  
Chemical erosion of DIII-D divertor tile specimens, P.B. Wright, J.W. Davis, R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe, C.G. Hamilton and A.A. Haasz 313–316 (2003) 158  
Comparison of fueling efficiency from different fueling locations on DIII-D, L.R. Baylor, T.C. Jernigan, R.J. Colchin, G.L. Jackson, L.W. Owen and T.W. Petrie 313–316 (2003) 530  
Neutral particle fueling at the midplane of DIII-D, R.J. Colchin and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 609  
Changes in edge and scrape-off layer plasma behavior due to variation in magnetic balance in DIII-D, T.W. Petrie, J.G. Watkins, L.R. Baylor, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher,



- A.W. Hyatt, G.L. Jackson, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, A.Yu. Pigarov, M.E. Rensink, T.D. Rognlien, M.J. Schaffer, N.S. Wolf and The DIII-D Team 313–316 (2003) 834
- Edge plasma effects in DIII-D impurity seeded discharges, G.L. Jackson, J.A. Boedo, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.R. McKee, M. Murakami, M.R. Wade, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 878
- H-mode barrier control with external magnetic perturbations, A. Grosman, J.-M. Ané, P. Barabaschi, K.H. Finken, A. Mahdavi, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Huysmans, M. Lipa, P.R. Thomas and E. Tsitrono 313–316 (2003) 1314
- Damage process**
- Damage process of resolidified part on CVD-W coated molybdenum under high heat load, S. Tamura, K. Tokunaga and N. Yoshida 313–316 (2003) 250
- Dangling bond**
- Molecular dynamics simulations of CH<sub>3</sub> sticking on carbon first wall structures, P. Träskelin, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, A.V. Krashennnikov, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 52
- D–D nuclear reaction**
- Tritium distribution in JT-60U W-shaped divertor, K. Masaki, K. Sugiyama, T. Tanabe, Y. Gotoh, K. Miyasaka, K. Toba, Y. Miyo, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 514
- Decarborane**
- Boronization effects using deuterated-decaborane (B<sub>10</sub>D<sub>14</sub>) in JT-60U, T. Nakano, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, J. Yagyu, T. Arai, N. Asakura and K. Itami 313–316 (2003) 149
- Defects**
- Material/plasma surface interaction issues following neutron damage, V. Barabash, G. Federici, J. Linke and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 42
- Computer modeling of ion implanted deuterium release from tungsten, A.A. Pisarev, I.D. Voskresensky and S.I. Porfirov 313–316 (2003) 604
- DEGAS 2 code**
- Hydrogen removal via ICRF technique on HT-7 – experiment and modeling on neutral energies, B. Xiao, J. Li and HT-7 team 313–316 (2003) 163
- DEGAS code**
- Fueling experiments using neutral beam injection in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Nakashima, T. Kato, Y. Ishimoto, K. Orito, T. Natori, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, S. Kobayashi, M. Shoji, Y. Kubota, E. Kawamori, M. Yoshikawa, I. Katanuma, M. Ichimura, T. Cho and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 553
- Neutral transport simulations of gas puff imaging experiments, D.P. Stotler, B. LaBombard, J.L. Terry and S.J. Zweben 313–316 (2003) 1066
- Degree of detachment**
- Power deposition behaviour on the neutralizer plates during detachment with the ergodic divertor on Tore Supra, L. Costanzo, T. Loarer, Ph. Ghendrih, J.P. Gunn and B. Pégourié 313–316 (2003) 1321
- Dense and cold divertor**
- Characteristics of boundary plasmas after the removal of divertor baffle plates and boronization on JFT-2M, H. Kawashima, S. Sengoku, K. Tsuzuki, H. Ogawa and H. Kimura 313–316 (2003) 1338
- Density control**
- Fueling efficiency of gas puffing on large helical device, J. Miyazawa, S. Masuzaki, H. Yamada, H. Suzuki, M. Goto, S. Morita, S. Murakami, K. Narihara, M. Osakabe, B.J. Peterson, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Matsuoka, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 534
- Density limit**
- Comparing scrape-off layer and divertor physics in JET pure He and D discharges, R.A. Pitts, P. Andrew, Y. Andrew, M. Becoulet, I. Coffey, D. Coster, D.C. McDonald, T. Eich, S.K. Erements, M.E. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, G. Haas, A. Hermann, C. Hidalgo, D. Hillis, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kallenbach, A. Korotkov, K. Lawson, P. Lomas, T. Loarer, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, G. McCracken, A. Meigs, Ph. Mertens, M. O'Mullane, V. Philipps, G. Porter, A. Pospieszczyk, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, V. Riccardo, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M.F. Stamp, E. Tsitrono, M. Wischmeier, J. Gafert and Contributors to the EFDA-JET workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 777
- Density scanning**
- Boundary plasma behavior under different wall conditions on HT-7 tokamak, G.S. Xu, M. Song, B.N. Wan, B.L. Ling, C.F. Li, J. Li and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 259
- Deposition**
- Helical divertor operation and erosion/deposition at target surfaces in LHD, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, T. Morisaki, S. Morita, H. Funaba, M. Goto, Y. Nakamura, K. Nishimura, N. Noda, M. Shoji, H. Suzuki, A. Takayama, A. Komori, N. Ohya, O. Motojima, K. Morita, K. Ohya, J.P. Sharpe and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1
- Experimental modeling of transport and deposition of hydrocarbon radicals on ITER-FEAT cold trap, I.I. Arkhipov, V.L. Bukhovets, A.K. Buryak, G. Federici, A.E. Gorodetsky, C. Ibbott, D.A. Komarov, A.N. Makhankov, A. Markin, I.V. Mazul, R. Tivey, I.G. Varshavskay, S.P. Vnukov, A.P. Zakharov, A.V. Ulianov and R.Kh. Zala-vutdinov 313–316 (2003) 342
- Long term behaviour of material erosion and deposition on the vessel wall and remote areas of TEXTOR, J. von Seggern, P. Wienhold, T. Hirai, V. Philipps and H.G. Esser 313–316 (2003) 439
- Modelling of the transport of methane and higher hydrocarbons in fusion devices, A. Kirschner, J.N. Brooks, V. Philipps, P. Wienhold, A. Pospieszczyk, R.K. Janev and U. Samm 313–316 (2003) 444
- Deuterium retention in carbon and tungsten-carbon mixed films deposited by magnetron sputtering in D<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, V.Kh. Alimov and D.A. Komarov 313–316 (2003) 599

- Particle collection at the plasma edge by a fast reciprocating probe at the TEXTOR tokamak, B. Emmoth, P. Wienhold, M. Rubel, B. Schweer and R. Zagórski  
313–316 (2003) 729
- Deposits**  
On the formation of a-C:D layers and parasitic plasmas underneath the roof baffle of the ASDEX Upgrade divertor, V. Rohde and M. Mayer  
313–316 (2003) 337
- Desorption**  
Computer modeling of ion implanted deuterium release from tungsten, A.A. Pisarev, I.D. Voskresensky and S.I. Porfirev  
313–316 (2003) 604
- Detached divertor plasma**  
Effect of transport on MAR in detached divertor plasma, K. Miyamoto, A. Hatayama, Y. Ishii, T. Miyamoto and A. Fukano  
313–316 (2003) 1036
- Detached plasma**  
Erosion in the DIII-D divertor by neon-detached plasmas, W.R. Wampler, D.G. Whyte, C.P.C. Wong and W.P. West  
313–316 (2003) 333  
Observation of molecular assisted recombination via negative ions formation in a divertor plasma simulator, TPDSHEET-IV, A. Tonogawa, M. Ono, Y. Morihira, H. Ogawa, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura and K. Takayama  
313–316 (2003) 1046  
Multi-dimensional impurity transport code by Monte Carlo method including gyro-orbit effects, I. Hyodo, M. Hirano, K. Miyamoto, K. Hoshino and A. Hatayama  
313–316 (2003) 1183
- Detached recombining plasma**  
Emissive probe measurement of electron temperature in recombining plasma produced in the linear divertor simulator TPD-II, A. Matsubara, T. Sugimoto, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura, S. Sudo and K. Sato  
313–316 (2003) 720
- Detachment**  
Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka  
313–316 (2003) 754  
Comparing scrape-off layer and divertor physics in JET pure He and D discharges, R.A. Pitts, P. Andrew, Y. Andrew, M. Becoulet, I. Coffey, D. Coster, D.C. McDonald, T. Eich, S.K. Erents, M.E. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, G. Haas, A. Hermann, C. Hidalgo, D. Hillis, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kallenbach, A. Korotkov, K. Lawson, P. Lomas, T. Loarer, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, G. McCracken, A. Meigs, Ph. Mertens, M. O'Mullane, V. Philipps, G. Porter, A. Pospieszczyk, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, V. Riccardo, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M.F. Stamp, E. Tsitrone, M. Wischmeier, J. Gafert and Contributors to the EFDA-JET workprogramme  
313–316 (2003) 777  
The relation between edge and divertor plasmas in the Large Helical Device, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohya, T. Morisaki, M. Goto, K. Kawahata, A. Komori, S. Morita, K. Narihara, B.J. Peterson, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 852  
Analysis of the progress to detachment in the divertor of the MAST tokamak, A. Tabasso, J. Dowling, J.-W. Ahn, G. Cunningham, A. Kirk, G. McArdle, M. Price and The MAST Team  
313–316 (2003) 936  
Divertor detachment during pure helium plasmas in JET, M. Wischmeier, D. Coster, X. Bonnin, T. Eich, A. Huber, C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, E. Tsitrone and Contributors EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 980  
A new plasma condensation phenomenon in the W7-AS island divertor, U. Wenzel, K. McCormick, N. Ramasubramanian, P. Grigull and R. König  
313–316 (2003) 1098  
Simulation of divertor detachment characteristics in JT-60 with superconducting coils, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, S. Sakurai, H. Tamai, H. Takenaga, H. Kubo and Y. Miura  
313–316 (2003) 1277
- De-trapping cross-section**  
Re-emission of hydrogen implanted into graphite by helium ion bombardment, B. Tsuchiya, K. Morita, S. Yamamoto, S. Nagata, N. Ohtsu, T. Shikama and H. Naramoto  
313–316 (2003) 274
- Detritiation**  
Tritium depth profiles in 2D and 4D CFC tiles from JET and TFTR, N. Bekris, C.H. Skinner, U. Berndt, C.A. Gentile, M. Glugla and B. Schweigel  
313–316 (2003) 501
- Deuterium**  
Imitation of deuterium plasma interaction with the surface of carbon materials in gaseous divertor conditions, S.N. Korshunov, M.I. Guseva, V.M. Gureev, L.S. Danelyan, B.I. Khripunov, B.N. Kolbasov, V.S. Kulikauskas, A.M. Litnovsky, Yu.V. Martynenko, V.B. Petrov and V.V. Zatekin  
313–316 (2003) 87  
Chemical erosion of DIII-D divertor tile specimens, P.B. Wright, J.W. Davis, R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe, C.G. Hamilton and A.A. Haasz  
313–316 (2003) 158  
Sputtering and codeposition of silicon carbide with deuterium, R.A. Causey  
313–316 (2003) 450  
Deuterium retention in tungsten in dependence of the surface conditions, O.V. Ogorodnikova, J. Roth and M. Mayer  
313–316 (2003) 469  
Deuterium retention in carbon and tungsten-carbon mixed films deposited by magnetron sputtering in D<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, V.Kh. Alimov and D.A. Komarov  
313–316 (2003) 599  
Deuterium to helium plasma-wall change-over experiments in the JET MkII-gas box divertor, D.L. Hillis, T. Loarer, J. Bucalossi, A. Pospieszczyk, W. Fundamenski, G. Matthews, A. Meigs, P. Morgan, V. Phillips, R. Pitts, M. Stamp, M. von Hellermann and EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 1061
- Deuterium implantation**  
Characteristics of lithium thin films under deuterium ion implantation, Y. Furuyama, K. Ito, S. Dohi, A. Taniike and A. Kitamura  
313–316 (2003) 288

**Deuterium inventory**

- Impurity effects and temperature dependence of D retention in single crystal tungsten, M. Poon, A.A. Haasz, J.W. Davis and R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe 313–316 (2003) 199
- Erosion and deposition at the ALT-II limiter of TEXTOR, M. Mayer, P. Wienhold, D. Hildebrandt and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 377
- Characterisation of deposited hydrocarbon layers below the divertor and in the pumping ducts of ASDEX Upgrade, M. Mayer, V. Rohde, A. von Keudell and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 429

**Deuterium irradiation**

- Erosion of CFC under simultaneous bombardment by helium and deuterium ions, V. Bandourko, R. Jimbou, K. Nakamura, M. Akiba and Y. Okumura 313–316 (2003) 413

**Deuterium retention**

- Deuterium retention in carbon and tungsten-carbon mixed films deposited by magnetron sputtering in D<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, V.Kh. Alimov and D.A. Komarov 313–316 (2003) 599

**Diffusion**

- Simulation study of material mixing process on tungsten surfaces at elevated temperatures due to boundary plasma exposure and its influence on plasma wall interactions, R. Kawakami and K. Ohya 313–316 (2003) 107
- Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302
- Hydrogen retention in graphite and carbon materials under a fusion reactor environment, H. Atsumi 313–316 (2003) 543
- Computer modeling of ion implanted deuterium release from tungsten, A.A. Pisarev, I.D. Voskresensky and S.I. Porfirov 313–316 (2003) 604
- Helium retention and diffusivity in flowing liquid lithium, M. Nieto, D.N. Ruzic, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and E. Vargas-Lopez 313–316 (2003) 646
- Tritium permeation study through tungsten and nickel using pure tritium ion beam, H. Nakamura, W. Shu, T. Hayashi and M. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 679

**Diffusion coefficient**

- Damage process of resolidified part on CVD-W coated molybdenum under high heat load, S. Tamura, K. Tokunaga and N. Yoshida 313–316 (2003) 250

**Discharge cleaning**

- Impurity desorption behavior from low activation ferritic steel installed in the JFT-2M tokamak, K. Tsuzuki, M. Sato, H. Kawashima, H. Ogawa, H. Kimura, F. Okano, S. Suzuki, M. Komata, M. Sawahata, K. Shinohara, K. Kamiya, T. Shibata, T. Akiyama, M. Yamamoto and K. Miyachi 313–316 (2003) 177

**Disruption**

- Runaway effects at the plasma boundary in ISTTOK, V.V. Plyusnin, J.A.C. Cabral, H. Figueiredo and C.A.F. Varandas 313–316 (2003) 1052
- Disruption mitigation with high-pressure noble gas injection, D.G. Whyte, T.C. Jernigan, D.A. Humphreys, A.W. Hyatt,

- C.J. Lasnier, P.B. Parks, T.E. Evans, P.L. Taylor, A.G. Kellman, D.S. Gray and E.M. Hollmann 313–316 (2003) 1239

**Disruptions**

- Comprehensive modeling of ELMs and their effect on plasma-facing surfaces during normal tokamak operation, A. Hasegawa and I. Konkashbaev 313–316 (2003) 664
- Disruptions – a proposal for their mitigation by runaway suppression, K.H. Finken, A. Kraemer-Flecken, M. Lehnen and A. Savtchikov 313–316 (2003) 1247

**Dissociation**

- Fluid simulation on pellet ablation with atomic process, R. Ishizaki, N. Nakajima, M. Okamoto and P.B. Parks 313–316 (2003) 579

**Dissociative**

- Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 754

**Diverted plasma**

- Modeling of coupled edge stochastic and core resonant magnetic field effects in diverted tokamaks, T.E. Evans and R.A. Moyer 313–316 (2003) 1282

**Diverted tokamak**

- Comparison of carbon and main ion radiation profiles in matched helium and deuterium plasmas in JET, M.E. Fenstermacher, K.D. Lawson, G.D. Porter, S.K. Erents, C. Ingesson, G.F. Matthews, G.M. McCracken, V. Philipps, R.A. Pitts, M.F. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1206

**Divertor**

- Helical divertor operation and erosion/deposition at target surfaces in LHD, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, T. Morisaki, S. Morita, H. Funaba, M. Goto, Y. Nakamura, K. Nishimura, N. Noda, M. Shoji, H. Suzuki, A. Takayama, A. Komori, N. Ohya, O. Motojima, K. Morita, K. Ohya, J.P. Sharpe and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1
- Key ITER plasma edge and plasma-material interaction issues, G. Federici, P. Andrew, P. Barabaschi, J. Brooks, R. Doerner, A. Geier, A. Herrmann, G. Janeschitz, K. Krieger, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, R. Neu, G. Saibene, M. Shimada, G. Strohmayer and M. Sugihara 313–316 (2003) 11
- Molecular dynamics simulations of the effect of deuterium on tungsten erosion by oxygen, I.S. Landman and H. Wuerz 313–316 (2003) 77
- Imitation of deuterium plasma interaction with the surface of carbon materials in gaseous divertor conditions, S.N. Korshunov, M.I. Guseva, V.M. Gureev, L.S. Danelyan, B.I. Khripunov, B.N. Kolbasov, V.S. Kulikauskas, A.M. Litnovsky, Yu.V. Martynenko, V.B. Petrov and V.V. Zatekin 313–316 (2003) 87
- Thermal effects of surface layers on divertor target plates, P. Andrew, J.P. Coad, T. Eich, E. Gauthier, A. Herrmann, G.F. Matthews, V. Riccardo, M. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 135

- Chemical erosion of DIII-D divertor tile specimens, P.B. Wright, J.W. Davis, R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe, C.G. Hamilton and A.A. Haasz 313–316 (2003) 158
- Wall conditioning for performance improvement in the divertor reversed field pinch TPE-2M, K. Hayase, Y. Sato and S. Kiyama 313–316 (2003) 230
- Investigation of the trapped helium and hydrogen ions in plasma facing materials for LHD using thermal desorption spectrometer and alternating glow discharge cleanings, Y. Kubota, N. Noda, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, S. Masuzaki, K. Tokunaga, T. Satow, K. Yamazaki and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 239
- Erosion in the DIII-D divertor by neon-detached plasmas, W.R. Wampler, D.G. Whyte, C.P.C. Wong and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 333
- On the formation of a-C:D layers and parasitic plasmas underneath the roof baffle of the ASDEX Upgrade divertor, V. Rohde and M. Mayer 313–316 (2003) 337
- Analyses of erosion and re-deposition layers on graphite tiles used in the W-shaped divertor region of JT-60U, Y. Gotoh, J. Yagyu, K. Masaki, K. Kizu, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai, T. Tanabe and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 370
- Erosion/deposition in JET during the period 1999–2001, J.P. Coad, P. Andrew, D.E. Hole, S. Lehto, J. Likonen, G.F. Matthews, M. Rubel and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme 313–316 (2003) 419
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478
- Density limits in helium plasmas at JET, J. Rapp, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, G.F. Matthews, V. Philipps, R. Pitts and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 524
- Ergodic edge region of large helical device, T. Morisaki, K. Narihara, S. Masuzaki, S. Morita, M. Goto, A. Komori, N. Ohyabu, O. Motojima, K. Matsuoka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 548
- Scaling of ITER divertor parameters – interpolation from 2D modelling and extrapolation, H.D. Pacher, A.S. Kukushkin, G.W. Pacher and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 657
- Comprehensive modeling of ELMs and their effect on plasma-facing surfaces during normal tokamak operation, A. Hasanein and I. Konkashbaev 313–316 (2003) 664
- Experimental evaluation of space charge limited emission current from tungsten surface in high density helium plasma, Y. Hagino, N. Ohno, S. Takamura and M.Y. Ye 313–316 (2003) 675
- Influence of plasma pressure gradient on melt layer macroscopic erosion of metal targets in disruption simulation experiments, V.I. Tereshin, I.E. Garkusha, A.N. Bandura, O.V. Byrka, V.V. Chebotarev, V.A. Makhilaj, D.G. Solyakov and H. Wuerz 313–316 (2003) 685
- Emissive probe measurement of electron temperature in recombining plasma produced in the linear divertor simulator TPD-II, A. Matsubara, T. Sugimoto, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura, S. Sudo and K. Sato 313–316 (2003) 720
- Photon efficiency (S+D)/XB of hydrogen molecules at low electron temperatures, U. Fantz, B. Heger, D. Wunderlich, R. Pugno and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 743
- Measurements of hydrogen negative ion and its comparison with the molecular hydrogen spectra in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kajita, S. Kado, N. Uchida, T. Shikama and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 748
- Stationary and transient divertor heat flux profiles and extrapolation to ITER, A. Herrmann, T. Eich, S. Jachmich, M. Laux, P. Andrew, A. Bergmann, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, J. Neuhauser, ASDEX Upgrade team and Contributors to EFDA-JET work programme 313–316 (2003) 759
- Comparing scrape-off layer and divertor physics in JET pure He and D discharges, R.A. Pitts, P. Andrew, Y. Andrew, M. Becoulet, I. Coffey, D. Coster, D.C. McDonald, T. Eich, S.K. Erents, M.E. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, G. Haas, A. Hermann, C. Hidalgo, D. Hillis, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kallenbach, A. Korotkov, K. Lawson, P. Lomas, T. Loarer, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, G. McCracken, A. Meigs, Ph. Mertens, M. O'Mullane, V. Philipps, G. Porter, A. Pospieszczyk, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, V. Riccardo, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M.F. Stamp, E. Tsitrone, M. Wischmeier, J. Gafert and Contributors to the EFDA-JET workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 777
- Narrow power profiles seen at JET and their relation to ion orbit losses, W. Fundamenski, S. Sipilä, T. Eich, T. Kiviniemi, T. Kurki-Suonio, G. Matthews, V. Riccardo and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 787
- Influence of plasma-wall interactions on the behaviour of ELMs in JT-60U, A.V. Chankin, N. Asakura, T. Fukuda, A. Isayama, K. Itami, Y. Kamada, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, N. Oyama, S. Takeji and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 828
- Changes in edge and scrape-off layer plasma behavior due to variation in magnetic balance in DIII-D, T.W. Petrie, J.G. Watkins, L.R. Baylor, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, A.W. Hyatt, G.L. Jackson, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, A.Yu. Pigarov, M.E. Rensink, T.D. Rognlien, M.J. Schaffer, N.S. Wolf and The DIII-D Team 313–316 (2003) 834
- The relation between edge and divertor plasmas in the Large Helical Device, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohyabu, T. Morisaki, M. Goto, K. Kawahata, A. Komori, S. Morita, K. Narihara, B.J. Peterson, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 852
- An overview of JET edge modelling activities, D.P. Coster, X. Bonnin, G. Corrigan, R. Dejarnac, M. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, A. Geier, J. Hogan, A. Kallenbach, A. Kirschner, K. Krieger, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, G. Porter, R. Pugno, D. Reiser, D. Reiter, S. Sipilä, J. Spence, P.C. Stangeby, E. Tsitrone, D. Tskhakaya, M. Wischmeier and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme 313–316 (2003) 868
- Carbon sources in the DIII-D tokamak, R.C. Isler, R.J. Colchin, N.H. Brooks, T.E. Evans, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 873
- Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team 313–316 (2003) 904
- Power deposition measurements in deuterium and helium discharges in JET MKIIGB divertor by IR-thermography, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, P. Andrew, A. Loarte and

- Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 919
- Predicted effects of parallel temperature gradients on the over-estimation of TCW divertor target Langmuir probe  $T_e$  measurements, J. Horacek, R.A. Pitts, P.C. Stangeby, O. Batishchev and A. Loarte  
313–316 (2003) 931
- Divertor detachment during pure helium plasmas in JET, M. Wischmeier, D. Coster, X. Bonnin, T. Eich, A. Huber, C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, E. Tsitrone and Contributors EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 980
- The effect of ion orbit losses on JET edge plasma simulations, G.F. Matthews, G. Corrigan, S.K. Erents, W. Fundamenski, A. Kallenbach, T. Kurki-Suonio, S. Sipilä, J. Spence and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme  
313–316 (2003) 986
- Heat flux scaling experiments in NSTX, R. Maingi, H.W. Kugel, C.J. Lasnier, A.L. Roquemore, V.A. Soukhanovskii, C.E. Bush and The NSTX Team  
313–316 (2003) 1005
- Observation of molecular assisted recombination via negative ions formation in a divertor plasma simulator, TPDSHEET-IV, A. Tonegawa, M. Ono, Y. Morihira, H. Ogawa, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura and K. Takayama  
313–316 (2003) 1046
- Deuterium to helium plasma-wall change-over experiments in the JET MkII-gas box divertor, D.L. Hillis, T. Loarer, J. Bucalossi, A. Pospieszczyk, W. Fundamenski, G. Matthews, A. Meigs, P. Morgan, V. Phillips, R. Pitts, M. Stamp, M. von Hellermann and EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 1061
- High time-resolved, 2D imaging of type-I ELMs in DIII-D using a image-intensified CID camera, M. Groth, M.E. Fenstermacher, J.A. Boedo, N.H. Brooks, D.S. Gray, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.D. Porter and J.G. Watkins  
313–316 (2003) 1071
- EIRENE neutral code modeling of the C-mod divertor, S. Lisgo, P.C. Stangeby, C.J. Boswell, J.D. Elder, B. Labombard, B. Lipschultz, C.S. Pitcher, D. Reiter and J.L. Terry  
313–316 (2003) 1089
- A new plasma condensation phenomenon in the W7-AS island divertor, U. Wenzel, K. McCormick, N. Ramasubramanian, P. Grigull and R. König  
313–316 (2003) 1098
- Impact of E×B drifts on the distribution of impurities in the Tokamak plasma edge, V. Rozhansky, E. Kaveeva, S. Voskoboinikov, A.H. Bekheit, D. Coster, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider  
313–316 (2003) 1141
- Impurity radiation during 'breathing'-like oscillations in LHD discharges using a wall limiter, B.J. Peterson, K. Sato, J.E. Rice, S. Morita, M. Goto, M. Osakabe, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, K. Kawahata, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, Y. Xu, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, N. Ashikawa, N. Noda, Y. Nakamura, H. Yamada, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Yamazaki, S. Sudo and LHD Experiment Group  
313–316 (2003) 1178
- Modeling of ELM events and their effect on impurity enrichment, J. Hogan, R. Colchin, D. Coster, L. Baylor, M. Fenstermacher, M. Groth and M. Wade  
313–316 (2003) 1221
- Simulation of divertor detachment characteristics in JT-60 with superconducting coils, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, S. Sakurai, H. Tamai, H. Takenaga, H. Kubo and Y. Miura  
313–316 (2003) 1277
- Influence of magnetic field configurations on divertor plasma parameters in the W7-AS stellarator, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, Y. Feng, A. Werner, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, F. Gadelmeier, D. Hartmann, D. Hildebrandt, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, R. König, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeier, N. Ramasubramanian, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, U. Wenzel and The W7-AS Team  
313–316 (2003) 1287
- Neutral particle modelling and particle exhaust in the Wendelstein 7-X stellarator, H. Grote, J. Kisslinger, H. Renner, J. Boscary, H. Greuner, F.W. Hoffmann and B. Mendelevitch  
313–316 (2003) 1298
- Potential formation and ion distribution function in expanding magnetic field to divertor region, Y. Tomita  
313–316 (2003) 1335
- Divertors**
- Helium retention and diffusivity in flowing liquid lithium, M. Nieto, D.N. Ruzic, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and E. Vargas-Lopez  
313–316 (2003) 646
- Radiation transfer in dense edge plasmas and divertors: experimental and recent computational results, D. Reiter, S. Wiesen and M. Born  
313–316 (2003) 845
- Plasma boundary considerations for the national compact stellarator experiment, P. Mioduszewski, A. Grossman, M. Fenstermacher, A. Koniges, L. Owen, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky  
313–316 (2003) 1304
- Divertor asymmetry**
- Asymmetric divertor plasma distribution observed in Heliotron J ECH discharges, T. Mizuuchi, W.L. Ang, Y. Nishioka, T. Kobayashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, K. Kondo, F. Sano, S. Besshou, Y. Nakamura, M. Nakasuga, Y. Manabe, H. Shidara, H. Kawazome, S. Maeno, T. Takamiya, M. Takeda, K. Tomiyama, H. Tsuru, Y. Ohno, H. Kubo, H. Yukimoto, M. Iriguchi and T. Obiki  
313–316 (2003) 947
- Asymmetry of dense divertor plasmas influenced by thermoelectric potential and charge-exchange momentum loss, N. Hayashi, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu  
313–316 (2003) 1041
- Divertor biasing**
- A review of plasma boundary phenomena in the mega ampere spherical tokamak, G.F. Counsell, J.-W. Ahn, R. Akers, E. Arends, S.J. Fielding, P. Helander, A. Kirk, H. Meyer, A. Tabasso, H. Wilson and Y. Yang  
313–316 (2003) 804
- Divertor detachment**
- Thermographic observation of the divertor target plates in the stellarators W7-AS and W7-X, D. Hildebrandt, F. Gadelmeier, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, D. Naujoks, D. Sünder and W7-AS Team  
313–316 (2003) 738
- Divertor-detachment**
- Studies of detached plasmas on the ULS divertor simulator, K.J. Gibson, P.K. Browning, B. Mihaljcic, D.A. Forder and J. Hugill  
313–316 (2003) 1253

**Divertor flow asymmetry**

Effects of trapped particles on distribution of divertor flow in Heliotron-E, V.S. Voitsenya, V.V. Chechkin, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, M. Nakasuga, H. Okada, S. Besshou, K. Kondo, F. Sano, T. Obiki, S. Masuzaki, O. Motojima and L.E. Sorokovoj 313–316 (2003) 1234

**Divertor material**

D<sup>+</sup>, He<sup>+</sup> and H<sup>+</sup> sputtering of solid and liquid phase tin, M.D. Coventry, J.P. Allain and D.N. Ruzic 313–316 (2003) 636

**Divertor modeling**

Asymmetry of dense divertor plasmas influenced by thermo-electric potential and charge-exchange momentum loss, N. Hayashi, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1041

**Divertor plasma**

Ion temperature measurement using an ion sensitive probe in the LHD divertor plasma, N. Ezumi, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohno, Y. Uesugi, S. Takamura and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 696

Two-dimensional distribution of divertor radiation in JT-60U, S. Konoshima, H. Tamai, Y. Miura, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, Y. Koide, T. Hatae and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 888

Two-dimensional modelling for HT-7U tokamak divertor, Y. Chen 313–316 (2003) 1015

Two-dimensional particle simulation of the flow control in SOL and divertor plasmas, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1331

**Divertor plasma flow**

Effects of trapped particles on distribution of divertor flow in Heliotron-E, V.S. Voitsenya, V.V. Chechkin, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, M. Nakasuga, H. Okada, S. Besshou, K. Kondo, F. Sano, T. Obiki, S. Masuzaki, O. Motojima and L.E. Sorokovoj 313–316 (2003) 1234

**Divertor plasma modeling**

$E \times B$ -drift, current, and kinetic effects on divertor plasma profiles during ELMs, T.D. Rognlien and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1000

**Divertor plasma simulator**

Blister formation on tungsten surface under low energy and high flux hydrogen plasma irradiation in NAGDIS-I, M.Y. Ye, H. Kanehara, S. Fukuta, N. Ohno and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 72

**Divertor power load**

Analysis of the progress to detachment in the divertor of the MAST tokamak, A. Tabasso, J. Dowling, J.-W. Ahn, G. Cunningham, A. Kirk, G. McArdle, M. Price and The MAST Team 313–316 (2003) 936

ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 962

The influence of the divertor magnetic configuration and of ELM frequency on target heat fluxes in MAST, A. Kirk, J.-W. Ahn, G.F. Counsell and The MAST Team 313–316 (2003) 1081

**Divertor recycling**

Modeling of coupled edge stochastic and core resonant magnetic field effects in diverted tokamaks, T.E. Evans and R.A. Moyer 313–316 (2003) 1282

**Divertor region**

Two-dimensional diagnostics of edge and divertor region of toroidal helical plasmas using a lithium beam probe, K. Nakamura, H. Iguchi, M. Ueda, T. Morisaki, M. Isobe, K. Ida, C. Takahashi, S. Okamura and K. Matsuoka 313–316 (2003) 725

**Divertor Thompson**

Interpretive modeling of simple-as-possible-plasma discharges on DIII-D using the OEDGE code, P.C. Stangeby, J.D. Elder, J.A. Boedo, B. Bray, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Groth, R.C. Isler, L.L. Lao, S. Lisgo, G.D. Porter, D. Reiter, D.L. Rudakov, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 883

**Divertor tiles**

Tritium distribution on the surface of plasma facing carbon tiles used in JET, K. Sugiyama, K. Miyasaka, T. Tanabe, M. Glugla, N. Bekris and P. Coad 313–316 (2003) 507

**DIVIMP**

Interpretive modeling of simple-as-possible-plasma discharges on DIII-D using the OEDGE code, P.C. Stangeby, J.D. Elder, J.A. Boedo, B. Bray, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Groth, R.C. Isler, L.L. Lao, S. Lisgo, G.D. Porter, D. Reiter, D.L. Rudakov, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 883

**DIVIMP code**

Modeling of tungsten transport in the SOL for sources at the central column of ASDEX Upgrade using DIVIMP, A. Geier, K. Krieger, J.D. Elder, R. Pugno, V. Rohde and The ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 1216

**Divirtor plasma**

Radiation in impurity-seeded discharges in the JET MkI, MkIIA and MkIIGB divertors, L.C. Ingesson, J. Rapp, G.F. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1173

**Divertor**

Molecular dynamics simulations of the effect of deuterium on tungsten erosion by oxygen, I.S. Landman and H. Wuerz 313–316 (2003) 77

**Doped graphite**

PSI issues toward steady state plasmas in the HT-7 tokamak, B. Wan, J. Li, J. Zhao, J. Chen, Y. Zhao and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 127

- Selection of candidate doped graphite materials as plasma facing components for HT-7U device, Q.G. Guo, J.G. Li, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, J.L. Chen, Zh.J. Liu, L. Liu and J.R. Song 313–316 (2003) 144
- Doping**  
Chemical erosion by deuterium of atomically dispersed doped hydrocarbon layers, M. Balden, J. Roth, E.d.J. Pardo and A. Wiltner 313–316 (2003) 348
- Double-null**  
Changes in edge and scrape-off layer plasma behavior due to variation in magnetic balance in DIII-D, T.W. Petrie, J.G. Watkins, L.R. Baylor, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, A.W. Hyatt, G.L. Jackson, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, A.Yu. Pigarov, M.E. Rensink, T.D. Rognlien, M.J. Schaffer, N.S. Wolf and The DIII-D Team 313–316 (2003) 834  
Effect of plasma shape on particle flux and particle removal in DIII-D, J.G. Watkins, T.W. Petrie, C.J. Lasnier, S.L. Allen, M.E. Fenstermacher, T.C. Luce, M.A. Mahdavi, R. Maingi, L.W. Owen, M.E. Rensink and M.R. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1258
- Drift effects**  
Plasma flow measurement in high- and low-field-side SOL and influence on the divertor plasma in JT-60U, N. Asakura, S. Sakurai, K. Itami, O. Naito, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima, Y. Koide, Y. Sakamoto, H. Kubo and G.D. Porter 313–316 (2003) 820
- Drifts**  
Improved modelling of detachment and neutral-dominated regimes using the SOLPSB2–Eirene code, X. Bonnin, D. Coster, C.S. Pitcher, R. Schneider, D. Reiter, V. Rozhansky, S. Voskoboinikov and H. B urbaumer 313–316 (2003) 909
- Dust**  
Characterization of dust collected from ASDEX-Upgrade and LHD, J.P. Sharpe, V. Rohde, & The ASDEX-Upgrade Experiment Team, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, A. Komori, O. Motojima and The LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 455
- Dust particles**  
Dusty sheaths in plasmas, O.Yu. Kravchenko, Yu.I. Chutov, W.J. Goedheer, R.D. Smirnov and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1109
- Dynamic ergodic divertor**  
Control of rotating helical magnetic field penetration into tokamak plasmas using electrode biasing in HYBTOK-II, Y. Kikuchi, V.P. Budaev, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1272
- E × B**  
Anomalous particle transport and flow shear in the edge region of RFP's, V. Antoni, H. Bergsaker, G. Serianni, M. Spolaore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martinez, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake 313–316 (2003) 972
- E × B flow**  
Toroidal rotation as an explanation for plasma flow observations in the Alcator C-Mod scrape-off layer, B. LaBombard, S. Gangadhara, B. Lipschultz and C.S. Pitcher 313–316 (2003) 995
- E × B drift**  
Modelling of island divertor physics and comparison to W7-AS experimental results, Y. Feng, F. Sardei, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, L. Giannone, J. Kisslinger, D. Reiter, Y. Ig-itkhanov and U. Wenzel 313–316 (2003) 857
- E × B drifts**  
**E × B**-drift, current, and kinetic effects on divertor plasma profiles during ELMs, T.D. Rognlien and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1000
- E × B flow**  
Toroidal rotation as an explanation for plasma flow observations in the Alcator C-Mod scrape-off layer, B. LaBombard, S. Gangadhara, B. Lipschultz and C.S. Pitcher 313–316 (2003) 995
- ECH**  
Asymmetric divertor plasma distribution observed in Heliotron J ECH discharges, T. Mizuuchi, W.L. Ang, Y. Nishioka, T. Kobayashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, K. Kondo, F. Sano, S. Besshou, Y. Nakamura, M. Nakasuga, Y. Manabe, H. Shidara, H. Kawazome, S. Maeno, T. Takamiya, M. Takeda, K. Tomiyama, H. Tsuru, Y. Ohno, H. Kubo, H. Yukimoto, M. Iriguchi and T. Obiki 313–316 (2003) 947
- Edge fluid codes**  
An overview of JET edge modelling activities, D.P. Coster, X. Bonnin, G. Corrigan, R. Dejarnac, M. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, A. Geier, J. Hogan, A. Kallenbach, A. Kirschner, K. Krieger, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, G. Porter, R. Pugno, D. Reiser, D. Reiter, S. Sipila, J. Spence, P.C. Stangeby, E. Tsitrone, D. Tskhakaya, M. Wischmeier and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programm 313–316 (2003) 868
- Edge-localized modes (ELMs)**  
**E × B**-drift, current, and kinetic effects on divertor plasma profiles during ELMs, T.D. Rognlien and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1000
- Edge modelling**  
Narrow power profiles seen at JET and their relation to ion orbit losses, W. Fundamenski, S. Sipil , T. Eich, T. Kiviniemi, T. Kurki-Suonio, G. Matthews, V. Riccardi and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 787  
Modelling of island divertor physics and comparison to W7-AS experimental results, Y. Feng, F. Sardei, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, L. Giannone, J. Kisslinger, D. Reiter, Y. Ig-itkhanov and U. Wenzel 313–316 (2003) 857  
An overview of JET edge modelling activities, D.P. Coster, X. Bonnin, G. Corrigan, R. Dejarnac, M. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, A. Geier, J. Hogan, A. Kallenbach, A. Kirschner, K. Krieger, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, R.A. Pitts,

- G. Porter, R. Pugno, D. Reiser, D. Reiter, S. Sipilä, J. Spence, P.C. Stangeby, E. Tsitrone, D. Tskhakaya, M. Wischmeier and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramm 313–316 (2003) 868
- Improved modelling of detachment and neutral-dominated regimes using the SOLPSB2–Eirene code, X. Bonnin, D. Coster, C.S. Pitcher, R. Schneider, D. Reiter, V. Rozhansky, S. Voskoboinikov and H. Bürbaumer 313–316 (2003) 909
- The effect of ion orbit losses on JET edge plasma simulations, G.F. Matthews, G. Corrigan, S.K. Erements, W. Fundamenski, A. Kallenbach, T. Kurki-Suonio, S. Sipilä, J. Spence and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 986
- Transport in complex magnetic geometries: 3D modelling of ergodic edge plasmas in fusion experiments, A. Runov, S. Kasilov, D. Reiter, N. McTaggart, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1292
- Edge Monte-Carlo codes**
- An overview of JET edge modelling activities, D.P. Coster, X. Bonnin, G. Corrigan, R. Dejarnac, M. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, A. Geier, J. Hogan, A. Kallenbach, A. Kirschner, K. Krieger, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, G. Porter, R. Pugno, D. Reiser, D. Reiter, S. Sipilä, J. Spence, P.C. Stangeby, E. Tsitrone, D. Tskhakaya, M. Wischmeier and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramm 313–316 (2003) 868
- Edge pedestal**
- ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 962
- H-mode barrier control with external magnetic perturbations, A. Grosman, J.-M. Ané, P. Barabaschi, K.H. Finken, A. Mahdavi, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Huysmans, M. Lipa, P.R. Thomas and E. Tsitrone 313–316 (2003) 1314
- Edge plasma**
- Ergodic edge region of large helical device, T. Morisaki, K. Narihara, S. Masuzaki, S. Morita, M. Goto, A. Komori, N. Ohyabu, O. Motojima, K. Matsuoka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 548
- Current measurements in the scrape-off layer of Tore Supra with the new CIEL limiter, M. Lehnen, T. Loarer, J. Gunn, J. Hourtoule, J.-L. Lachambre and P. Spuig 313–316 (2003) 1025
- DIII-D edge plasma simulations with UEDGE code including non-diffusive anomalous cross-field transport, A.Yu. Pigarov, S.I. Krasheninnikov, W.P. West, T.D. Rognlien, J.A. Boedo, D.G. Whyte, C.J. Lasnier, T.W. Petrie, M.J. Schaffer and J.G. Watkins 313–316 (2003) 1076
- Edge plasma modelling**
- Numerical simulation of plasma profile changes in TEXTOR by externally driven radial polarization currents, H. Gerhauser, R. Zagórski, S. Jachmich and M. VanSchoor 313–316 (2003) 893
- Edge spectroscopy**
- Interpretive modeling of simple-as-possible-plasma discharges on DIII-D using the OEDGE code, P.C. Stangeby, J.D. Elder, J.A. Boedo, B. Bray, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Groth, R.C. Isler, L.L. Lao, S. Lisgo, G.D. Porter, D. Reiter, D.L. Rudakov, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 883
- Edge transport**
- Stationary and transient divertor heat flux profiles and extrapolation to ITER, A. Herrmann, T. Eich, S. Jachmich, M. Laux, P. Andrew, A. Bergmann, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, J. Neuhauser, ASDEX Upgrade team and Contributors to EFDA-JET work programme 313–316 (2003) 759
- Experimental evidence of fluctuations and flows near marginal stability and dynamical interplay between gradients and transport in the JET plasma boundary region, C. Hidalgo, B. Gonçalves, M.A. Pedrosa, C. Silva, R. Balbin, M. Hron, A. Loarte, K. Erements, G.F. Matthews and R. Pitts 313–316 (2003) 863
- EHO**
- Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team 313–316 (2003) 904
- EIRENE**
- Interpretive modeling of simple-as-possible-plasma discharges on DIII-D using the OEDGE code, P.C. Stangeby, J.D. Elder, J.A. Boedo, B. Bray, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Groth, R.C. Isler, L.L. Lao, S. Lisgo, G.D. Porter, D. Reiter, D.L. Rudakov, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 883
- EIRENE neutral code modeling of the C-mod divertor, S. Lisgo, P.C. Stangeby, C.J. Boswell, J.D. Elder, B. LaBombard, B. Lipschultz, C.S. Pitcher, D. Reiter and J.L. Terry 313–316 (2003) 1089
- Eirene**
- On the measurement of molecular particle fluxes in fusion boundary plasmas, S. Brezinsek, P.T. Greenland, Ph. Mertens, A. Pospieszczyk, D. Reiter, U. Samm, B. Schweer and G. Sergienko 313–316 (2003) 967
- EIRENE code**
- Radiation transfer in dense edge plasmas and divertors: experimental and recent computational results, D. Reiter, S. Wiesen and M. Born 313–316 (2003) 845
- Unified analytic representation of hydrocarbon impurity collision cross-sections, R.K. Janev and D. Reiter 313–316 (2003) 1202
- Neutral particle modelling and particle exhaust in the Wendelstein 7-X stellarator, H. Grote, J. Kisslinger, H. Renner, J. Boscary, H. Greuner, F.W. Hoffmann and B. Mendelevitch 313–316 (2003) 1298
- Elastic collision**
- Simulation of divertor detachment characteristics in JT-60 with superconducting coils, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, S. Sakurai, H. Tamai, H. Takenaga, H. Kubo and Y. Miura 313–316 (2003) 1277



**Electric field**

An experimental and theoretical study on the formation of electric field induced flow shear in the tokamak edge, M. Van Schoor, S. Jachmich and R.R. Weynants  
313–316 (2003) 1326

**Electrode biasing**

Control of rotating helical magnetic field penetration into tokamak plasmas using electrode biasing in HYBTOK-II, Y. Kikuchi, V.P. Budaev, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 1272

**Electron beam heating**

Evaluation of the integrity of divertor models of tungsten or SiC/SiC composites joined with copper, A. Kurumada, Y. Imamura, Y. Tomota, T. Oku, Y. Kubota and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 245

**Electron emission**

Electron emission and molecular fragmentation during hydrogen and deuterium ion impact on carbon surfaces, A. Qayyum, W. Schustereder, C. Mair, P. Scheier, T.D. Märk, S. Cernusca, HP. Winter and F. Aumayr  
313–316 (2003) 670

**Electron temperature**

Emissive probe measurement of electron temperature in recombining plasma produced in the linear divertor simulator TPD-II, A. Matsubara, T. Sugimoto, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura, S. Sudo and K. Sato  
313–316 (2003) 720

**Electrostatic potential**

Potential formation and ion distribution function in expanding magnetic field to divertor region, Y. Tomita  
313–316 (2003) 1335

**ELM**

Transport of ELM energy and particles into the SOL and divertor of DIII-D, A.W. Leonard, J.A. Boedo, M.E. Fenstermacher, R.J. Groebner, M. Goth, C.J. Lasnier, M.A. Mahdavi, T.H. Osborne, D.L. Rudakov, T.W. Petrie and J.G. Watkins  
313–316 (2003) 768

A review of plasma boundary phenomena in the mega ampere spherical tokamak, G.F. Counsell, J.-W. Ahn, R. Akers, E. Arends, S.J. Fielding, P. Helander, A. Kirk, H. Meyer, A. Tabasso, H. Wilson and Y. Yang  
313–316 (2003) 804

Influence of plasma-wall interactions on the behaviour of ELMs in JT-60U, A.V. Chankin, N. Asakura, T. Fukuda, A. Isayama, K. Itami, Y. Kamada, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, N. Oyama, S. Takeji and H. Takenaga  
313–316 (2003) 828

Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team  
313–316 (2003) 904

Patterns of ELM impacts on the JET wall components, Ph. Ghendrih, Y. Sarazin, M. Bécoulet, G. Huysmans, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, C. Figarella, X. Garbet, P. Monier-Garbet and JET team  
313–316 (2003) 914

Control of divertor heat load by Ar injection with keeping high performance in ELMy H-mode plasmas on JT-60U, S. Hi-

gashijima, N. Asakura, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, S. Konoshima, K. Itami, S. Sakurai, H. Takenaga, H. Tamai and The JT-60 Team  
313–316 (2003) 1123

**ELM control**

H-mode barrier control with external magnetic perturbations, A. Grosman, J.-M. Ané, P. Barabaschi, K.H. Finken, A. Mahdavi, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Huysmans, M. Lipa, P.R. Thomas and E. Tsitrona  
313–316 (2003) 1314

**ELM evolution**

High time-resolved, 2D imaging of type-I ELMs in DIII-D using a image-intensified CID camera, M. Groth, M.E. Fenstermacher, J.A. Boedo, N.H. Brooks, D.S. Gray, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.D. Porter and J.G. Watkins  
313–316 (2003) 1071

**ELMs**

Comprehensive modeling of ELMs and their effect on plasma-facing surfaces during normal tokamak operation, A. Hasanein and I. Konkashbaev  
313–316 (2003) 664

Stationary and transient divertor heat flux profiles and extrapolation to ITER, A. Herrmann, T. Eich, S. Jachmich, M. Laux, P. Andrew, A. Bergmann, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, J. Neuhauser, ASDEX Upgrade team and Contributors to EFDA-JET work programme  
313–316 (2003) 759

Power deposition measurements in deuterium and helium discharges in JET MKIIGB divertor by IR-thermography, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, P. Andrew, A. Loarte and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 919

ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz  
313–316 (2003) 962

The influence of the divertor magnetic configuration and of ELM frequency on target heat fluxes in MAST, A. Kirk, J.-W. Ahn, G.F. Counsell and The MAST Team  
313–316 (2003) 1081

**ELMy**

ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz  
313–316 (2003) 962

**Embrittlement**

Suppression of hydrogen absorption to V-4Cr-4Ti alloy by TiO<sub>2</sub>/TiC coating, Y. Hirohata, D. Motojima, T. Hino and S. Sengoku  
313–316 (2003) 172

**Emissive probe**

Emissive probe measurement of electron temperature in recombining plasma produced in the linear divertor simulator TPD-II, A. Matsubara, T. Sugimoto, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura, S. Sudo and K. Sato  
313–316 (2003) 720

**Energy balance**

Calorimetry in Tore Supra. An accurate tool and a benchmark for ITER, J.-C. Vallet, M. Chantant, R. Mitteau, D. Thouvenin, J.J. Cordier, A. Ekedahl, F. Escourbiac, F. Kazarian, T. Loarer and K. Vulliez 313–316 (2003) 706

**Energy confinement**

Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 952

**Energy deposition**

Energy deposition and thermal effects of runaway electrons in ITER-FEAT plasma facing components, G. Maddaluno, G. Maruccia, M. Merola and S. Rollet 313–316 (2003) 651

**Enhanced confinement**

Impact of wall conditioning and gas fuelling on the enhanced confinement modes in TJ-II, F.L. Tabarés, D. Tafalla, R. Balbin, B. Brañas, T. Estrada, I. García-Cortés, F. Medina and M.A. Ochando 313–316 (2003) 839

**ERD**

Characteristics of lithium thin films under deuterium ion implantation, Y. Furuyama, K. Ito, S. Dohi, A. Taniike and A. Kitamura 313–316 (2003) 288

**Ergodic boundary**

The relation between edge and divertor plasmas in the Large Helical Device, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohyaabu, T. Morisaki, M. Goto, K. Kawahata, A. Komori, S. Morita, K. Narihara, B.J. Peterson, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 852

**Ergodic divertor**

Transport in complex magnetic geometries: 3D modelling of ergodic edge plasmas in fusion experiments, A. Runov, S. Kasilov, D. Reiter, N. McTaggart, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1292

H-mode barrier control with external magnetic perturbations, A. Grosman, J.-M. Ané, P. Barabaschi, K.H. Finken, A. Mahdavi, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Huysmans, M. Lipa, P.R. Thomas and E. Tsitrone 313–316 (2003) 1314

Power deposition behaviour on the neutralizer plates during detachment with the ergodic divertor on Tore Supra, L. Costanzo, T. Loarer, Ph. Ghendrih, J.P. Gunn and B. Pégourié 313–316 (2003) 1321

**Ergodicity**

Ergodic edge region of large helical device, T. Morisaki, K. Narihara, S. Masuzaki, S. Morita, M. Goto, A. Komori, N. Ohyaabu, O. Motojima, K. Matsuoka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 548

**Ergodic layer**

Three-dimensional analysis of the effect of the ergodic magnetic field line structure on particle fueling in the large helical device, M. Shoji, K. Yamazaki, A. Komori, H. Yamada, J. Miyazawa and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 614

Edge plasma control with a local island divertor, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, R. Sakamoto, N. Ohyaabu, S. Morita, B.J. Peterson, S. Masuzaki, H. Suzuki, M. Shoji, Y. Nakamura, S. Sakakibara, K. Narihara, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1267

**Erosion**

Helical divertor operation and erosion/deposition at target surfaces in LHD, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, T. Morisaki, S. Morita, H. Funaba, M. Goto, Y. Nakamura, K. Nishimura, N. Noda, M. Shoji, H. Suzuki, A. Takayama, A. Komori, N. Ohyaabu, O. Motojima, K. Morita, K. Ohya, J.P. Sharpe and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1

Deuterium bombardment of carbon and carbon layers on titanium, K.U. Klages, A. Wiltner, J. Luthin and Ch. Linsmeier 313–316 (2003) 56

Imitation of deuterium plasma interaction with the surface of carbon materials in gaseous divertor conditions, S.N. Korshunov, M.I. Guseva, V.M. Gureev, L.S. Danelyan, B.I. Khripunov, B.N. Kolbasov, V.S. Kulikauskas, A.M. Litnovsky, Yu.V. Martynenko, V.B. Petrov and V.V. Zatekin 313–316 (2003) 87

New results from the tungsten programme at ASDEX Upgrade, R. Neu, R. Dux, A. Geier, H. Greuner, K. Krieger, H. Maier, R. Pugno, V. Rohde, S.W. Yoon and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 116

Beryllium and carbon films in JET following D–T operation, M. Rubel, J.P. Coad, N. Bekris, S.K. Erents, D. Hole, G.F. Matthews, R.-D. Penzhorn and Contributors to EFDA-JET work program 313–316 (2003) 321

Erosion and migration of tungsten employed at the main chamber first wall of ASDEX Upgrade, K. Krieger, A. Geier, X. Gong, H. Maier, R. Neu and V. Rohde 313–316 (2003) 327

Erosion in the DIII-D divertor by neon-detached plasmas, W.R. Wampler, D.G. Whyte, C.P.C. Wong and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 333

Chemical sputtering of carbon in Tore-Supra outboard pump limiter, A. Cambe, E. Gauthier, J. Hogan and J.M. Layet 313–316 (2003) 364

Analyses of erosion and re-deposition layers on graphite tiles used in the W-shaped divertor region of JT-60U, Y. Gotoh, J. Yagyū, K. Masaki, K. Kizu, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai, T. Tanabe and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 370

Behavior of high temperature liquid surfaces in contact with plasma, R.P. Doerner, M.J. Baldwin, S.I. Krasheninnikov and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 383

Numerical simulation of CFC and tungsten target erosion in ITER-FEAT divertor, V. Filatov 313–316 (2003) 393

Erosion and erosion products of tungsten and carbon-based materials irradiated by a high energy electron beam, X. Liu, N. Yoshida, N. Noda, F. Zhang, Z. Xu and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 399

Erosion of CFC under simultaneous bombardment by helium and deuterium ions, V. Bandourko, R. Jimbou, K. Nakamura, M. Akiba and Y. Okumura 313–316 (2003) 413

Long term behaviour of material erosion and deposition on the vessel wall and remote areas of TEXTOR,

- J. von Seggern, P. Wienhold, T. Hirai, V. Philipps and H.G. Esser  
313–316 (2003) 439
- Comprehensive modeling of ELMs and their effect on plasma-facing surfaces during normal tokamak operation, A. Hasanein and I. Konkashbaev  
313–316 (2003) 664
- Influence of plasma pressure gradient on melt layer macroscopic erosion of metal targets in disruption simulation experiments, V.I. Tereshin, I.E. Garkusha, A.N. Bandura, O.V. Byrka, V.V. Chebotarev, V.A. Makhilaj, D.G. Solyakov and H. Wuerz  
313–316 (2003) 685
- Speckle interferometry diagnostic for erosion/redeposition measurements in tokamaks, E. Gauthier and G. Roupillard  
313–316 (2003) 701
- Particle collection at the plasma edge by a fast reciprocating probe at the TEXTOR tokamak, B. Emmoth, P. Wienhold, M. Rubel, B. Schweer and R. Zagórski  
313–316 (2003) 729
- Erosion deposition**
- Performance and erosion of a tungsten brush limiter exposed at the TEXTOR tokamak, T. Hirai, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, J. Linke, T. Wakui, T. Tanabe, M. Rubel, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, A. Pospieszczyk, K. Ohya and V. Barabash  
313–316 (2003) 67
- Erosion/deposition**
- Arcing at B<sub>4</sub>C-covered limiters exposed to a SOL-plasma, M. Laux, W. Schneider, P. Wienhold, B. Jüttner, A. Huber, M. Balden, J. Linke, H. Kostial, M. Mayer, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, A. Pospieszczyk, S. Jachmich, B. Schweer, D. Hildebrandt and H. Bolt  
313–316 (2003) 62
- Simulation study of material mixing process on tungsten surfaces at elevated temperatures due to boundary plasma exposure and its influence on plasma wall interactions, R. Kawakami and K. Ohya  
313–316 (2003) 107
- Erosion measurement**
- Erosion and deposition at the ALT-II limiter of TEXTOR, M. Mayer, P. Wienhold, D. Hildebrandt and W. Schneider  
313–316 (2003) 377
- Erosion products**
- Erosion and erosion products of tungsten and carbon-based materials irradiated by a high energy electron beam, X. Liu, N. Yoshida, N. Noda, F. Zhang, Z. Xu and Y. Liu  
313–316 (2003) 399
- Erosion/redeposition**
- Molecular dynamics calculation of carbon/hydrocarbon reflection coefficients on a hydrogenated graphite surface, D.A. Alman and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 182
- Advances in the modeling of chemical erosion/redeposition of carbon divertors and application to the JET tritium codeposition problem, J.N. Brooks, A. Kirschner, D.G. Whyte, D.N. Ruzic and D.A. Alman  
313–316 (2003) 424
- ERO-TEXTOR**
- Modelling of the transport of methane and higher hydrocarbons in fusion devices, A. Kirschner, J.N. Brooks, V. Philipps, P. Wienhold, A. Pospieszczyk, R.K. Janev and U. Samm  
313–316 (2003) 444
- ERO-TEXTOR code**
- Short and long range transport of materials eroded from wall components in fusion devices, P. Wienhold, V. Philipps, A. Kirschner, A. Huber, J. von Seggern, H.G. Esser, D. Hildebrandt, M. Mayer, M. Rubel and W. Schneider  
313–316 (2003) 311
- Evaporation**
- Liquid lithium surface research and development, B.I. Khripunov, V.B. Petrov, V.V. Shapkin, A.S. Pleshakov, A.S. Rupyshev, N.V. Antonov, A.M. Litnovsky, D.Yu. Prokhorov, Yu.S. Shpansky, V.A. Evtikhin, I.E. Lyublinsky and A.V. Vertkov  
313–316 (2003) 619
- Temperature dependence of liquid-lithium sputtering from oblique 700 eV He ions, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 641
- Expanding magnetic field**
- Potential formation and ion distribution function in expanding magnetic field to divertor region, Y. Tomita  
313–316 (2003) 1335
- Ferritic steel**
- PSI issues toward steady state plasmas in the HT-7 tokamak, B. Wan, J. Li, J. Zhao, J. Chen, Y. Zhao and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 127
- Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7, J. Li, Y.P. Zhao, B.N. Wan, J.Y. Zhao, T. Watari, T. Seki and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 1188
- Field line modeling**
- Modeling of coupled edge stochastic and core resonant magnetic field effects in diverted tokamaks, T.E. Evans and R.A. Moyer  
313–316 (2003) 1282
- Fine profile of H $\alpha$**
- High resolution measurements of the H $\alpha$  line shape in LHD plasmas, H. Kawazome, K. Kondo, K. Ida, K. Takiyama, M. Goto, S. Morita, N. Tamura, N. Ohyaabu, S. Sudo and The LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 716
- Finite difference method**
- Modeling approach to a 3D simulation of transport in TEXTOR-DED laminar zone with a finite element method, M. Kobayashi, D. Reiser, G. Sewell, K.H. Finken and S.S. Abdullaev  
313–316 (2003) 1056
- Finite element method**
- Performance and erosion of a tungsten brush limiter exposed at the TEXTOR tokamak, T. Hirai, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, J. Linke, T. Wakui, T. Tanabe, M. Rubel, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, A. Pospieszczyk, K. Ohya and V. Barabash  
313–316 (2003) 67
- Modeling approach to a 3D simulation of transport in TEXTOR-DED laminar zone with a finite element method,

- M. Kobayashi, D. Reiser, G. Sewell, K.H. Finken and S.S. Abdullaev 313–316 (2003) 1056
- First wall**  
Molecular dynamics simulations of CH<sub>3</sub> sticking on carbon first wall structures, P. Träskelin, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, A.V. Krashennnikov, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 52
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478
- Study of the effects of liquid lithium curtain as first wall on plasma, B.Q. Deng, J.H. Huang, J.C. Yan, L.L. Peng and E.Y. Wang 313–316 (2003) 630
- First wall materials**  
New results from the tungsten programme at ASDEX Upgrade, R. Neu, R. Dux, A. Geier, H. Greuner, K. Krieger, H. Maier, R. Pugno, V. Rohde, S.W. Yoon and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 116
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478
- Hydrogen retention in graphite and carbon materials under a fusion reactor environment, H. Atsumi 313–316 (2003) 543
- First wall particle load**  
PSI issues at plasma facing surfaces of blankets in fusion reactors, Y. Ueda, K. Tobita and Y. Katoh 313–316 (2003) 32
- Floating potential**  
Angular dependence of the floating potential in a magnetized plasma, B. Koch, W. Bohmeyer and G. Fussmann 313–316 (2003) 1114
- Flow**  
Two-dimensional particle simulation of the flow control in SOL and divertor plasmas, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1331
- Flow reversal**  
Plasma flow measurement in high- and low-field-side SOL and influence on the divertor plasma in JT-60U, N. Asakura, S. Sakurai, K. Itami, O. Naito, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima, Y. Koide, Y. Sakamoto, H. Kubo and G.D. Porter 313–316 (2003) 820
- Flow shear**  
An experimental and theoretical study on the formation of electric field induced flow shear in the tokamak edge, M. Van Schoor, S. Jachmich and R.R. Weynants 313–316 (2003) 1326
- Fluctuation**  
Observations with a mid-plane reciprocating probe in MAST, Y. Yang, G.F. Counsell and The MAST team 313–316 (2003) 734
- Fluctuation phase velocity**  
Toroidal rotation as an explanation for plasma flow observations in the Alcator C-Mod scrape-off layer, B. LaBombard, S. Gangadhara, B. Lipschultz and C.S. Pitcher 313–316 (2003) 995
- Fluid modeling**  
Comparison of carbon and main ion radiation profiles in matched helium and deuterium plasmas in JET, M.E. Fenstermacher, K.D. Lawson, G.D. Porter, S.K. Erents, C. Ingesson, G.F. Matthews, G.M. McCracken, V. Philipps, R.A. Pitts, M.F. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1206
- FLUKA code**  
Energy deposition and thermal effects of runaway electrons in ITER-FEAT plasma facing components, G. Maddaluno, G. Maruccia, M. Merola and S. Rollet 313–316 (2003) 651
- FTU**  
Effects of wall boron coating on FTU plasma operations, M.L. Apicella, G. Mazzitelli, G. Apruzzese, G. Bracco, B. Esposito, L. Gabellieri, H. Kroegler, M. Leigheb, G. Maddaluno, M. Marinucci, M. Mattioli, V. Pericoli Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, M. Romanelli and FTU Team 313–316 (2003) 269
- Fuel dilution**  
Study of the effects of liquid lithium curtain as first wall on plasma, B.Q. Deng, J.H. Huang, J.C. Yan, L.L. Peng and E.Y. Wang 313–316 (2003) 630
- Fueling**  
Comparison of fueling efficiency from different fueling locations on DIII-D, L.R. Baylor, T.C. Jernigan, R.J. Colchin, G.L. Jackson, L.W. Owen and T.W. Petrie 313–316 (2003) 530
- Fueling experiments using neutral beam injection in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Nakashima, T. Kato, Y. Ishimoto, K. Orito, T. Natori, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, S. Kobayashi, M. Shoji, Y. Kubota, E. Kawamori, M. Yoshikawa, I. Katanuma, M. Ichimura, T. Cho and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 553
- Role of neutrals in core fueling and pedestal structure in H-mode DIII-D discharges, N.S. Wolf, T.W. Petrie, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, R.J. Groebner and M.A. Mahdavi 313–316 (2003) 564
- Core fueling and edge particle flux analysis in ohmically and auxiliary heated NSTX plasmas, V.A. Soukhanovskii, R. Maingi, R. Raman, H.W. Kugel, B.P. LeBlanc, A.L. Roquemore, C.H. Skinner and NSTX Research Team 313–316 (2003) 573
- Fueling efficiency**  
Fueling efficiency of gas puffing on large helical device, J. Miyazawa, S. Masuzaki, H. Yamada, H. Suzuki, M. Goto, S. Morita, S. Murakami, K. Narihara, M. Osakabe, B.J. Peterson, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Matsuoka, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 534

**Fueling screening**

Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 952

**Fulcher-band spectroscopy**

On the measurement of molecular particle fluxes in fusion boundary plasmas, S. Brezinsek, P.T. Greenland, Ph. Mertens, A. Pospieszczyk, D. Reiter, U. Samm, B. Schweer and G. Sergienko 313–316 (2003) 967

**Fusion reactor**

Transport and condensation of soft a-C:H film thermal decomposition products, A.E. Gorodetsky, R.Kh. Zalavutdinov, I.I. Arkhipov, V.Kh. Alimov, A.P. Zakharov, S.P. Vnukov, V.L. Bukhovets and I.G. Varshavskaya 313–316 (2003) 460

**Gamma 10**

Fueling experiments using neutral beam injection in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Nakashima, T. Kato, Y. Ishimoto, K. Orito, T. Natori, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, S. Kobayashi, M. Shoji, Y. Kubota, E. Kawamori, M. Yoshikawa, I. Katanuma, M. Ichimura, T. Cho and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 553

**Gas**

Comparison of fueling efficiency from different fueling locations on DIII-D, L.R. Baylor, T.C. Jernigan, R.J. Colchin, G.L. Jackson, L.W. Owen and T.W. Petrie 313–316 (2003) 530

**Gas injection**

Two-dimensional particle simulation of the flow control in SOL and divertor plasmas, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1331

**Gas puffing**

Fueling efficiency of gas puffing on large helical device, J. Miyazawa, S. Masuzaki, H. Yamada, H. Suzuki, M. Goto, S. Morita, S. Murakami, K. Narihara, M. Osakabe, B.J. Peterson, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Matsuoka, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 534

**Gas retention**

Analysis for surface probes of third experimental campaign in the large helical device, T. Hino, Y. Nobuta, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, N. Inoue, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 167

**Gas shield**

Influence of high-power plasma streams irradiation on surface erosion behavior of reversible hydrogen getters, V.N. Borisko, I.E. Garkusha, V.V. Chebotarev, M.V. Lototsky, J. Langner, M.J. Sadowski, V.I. Tereshin and Yu.F. Shmal'ko 313–316 (2003) 465

**Geometry effects**

Numerical predictions for the HT-7U divertor, S. Zhu and X. Zhu 313–316 (2003) 1020

**Glow discharge**

The conditioning procedures in Tore Supra after CIEL implementation, J. Bucalossi, C. Brosset, D. Garnier, C. Gri-solia, A. Grosman, G. Martin and F. Saint Laurent 313–316 (2003) 263

**Graphite**

Helical divertor operation and erosion/deposition at target surfaces in LHD, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, T. Morisaki, S. Morita, H. Funaba, M. Goto, Y. Nakamura, K. Nishimura, N. Noda, M. Shoji, H. Suzuki, A. Takayama, A. Komori, N. Ohya, O. Motojima, K. Morita, K. Ohya, J.P. Sharpe and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1

Hydrogen isotope behavior in in-vessel components used for DD plasma operation of JT-60U by SIMS and XPS technique, Y. Oya, Y. Hirohata, Y. Morimoto, H. Yoshida, H. Kodama, K. Kizu, J. Yagyu, Y. Gotoh, K. Masaki, K. Okuno, T. Tanabe, N. Miya, T. Hino and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 209

Investigation of the trapped helium and hydrogen ions in plasma facing materials for LHD using thermal desorption spectrometer and alternating glow discharge cleanings, Y. Kubota, N. Noda, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, S. Masuzaki, K. Tokunaga, T. Satow, K. Yamazaki and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 239

Dramatic reduction of chemical sputtering of graphite under intercalation of lithium, H. Yagi, H. Toyoda and H. Sugai 313–316 (2003) 284

Chemical erosion behaviour of carbon materials in fusion devices, V. Philipps, M. Stamp, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, A. Kirschner and E. Vietzke 313–316 (2003) 354

Hydrogen retention in graphite and carbon materials under a fusion reactor environment, H. Atsumi 313–316 (2003) 543

Correlation between annealing effects of damage and implanted deuterium release from graphite, Y. Morimoto and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 595

**H<sub>2</sub> flow rate**

Effect of transport on MAR in detached divertor plasma, K. Miyamoto, A. Hatayama, Y. Ishii, T. Miyamoto and A. Fukano 313–316 (2003) 1036

**H-alpha measurement**

Fueling experiments using neutral beam injection in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Nakashima, T. Kato, Y. Ishimoto, K. Orito, T. Natori, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, S. Kobayashi, M. Shoji, Y. Kubota, E. Kawamori, M. Yoshikawa, I. Katanuma, M. Ichimura, T. Cho and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 553

**Halo currents**

Disruption mitigation with high-pressure noble gas injection, D.G. Whyte, T.C. Jernigan, D.A. Humphreys, A.W. Hyatt, C.J. Lasnier, P.B. Parks, T.E. Evans, P.L. Taylor, A.G. Kellman, D.S. Gray and E.M. Hollmann 313–316 (2003) 1239

**He pumping**

Experiments on selective removal of helium by an application of radio frequency field, T. Shoji, Y. Sakawa, N. Tamura, S. Jachmich, G. Mank and K.H. Finken 313–316 (2003) 1262

**Heat deposition**

Thermographic observation of the divertor target plates in the stellarators W7-AS and W7-X, D. Hildebrandt, F. Gadelmeier, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, D. Naujoks, D. Sünder and W7-AS Team 313–316 (2003) 738

Heat flux pattern on the toroidal pump limiter of Tore Supra: first observations and preliminary analysis, R. Mitteau, J.C. Vallet, A. Moal, D. Guilhem, J. Schlosser, T. Loarer, B. Riou, A. Grosman, A. Géraud, Ph. Ghendrih, E. Tsitrone, B. Pegourié and J.M. Ané 313–316 (2003) 1229

**Heat flux**

Inhomogeneous heat loading to high-Z test limiters depending upon the limiter materials, M. Wada, T. Hirai, T. Ohgo, T. Tanabe, K. Ohya, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 292

Stationary and transient divertor heat flux profiles and extrapolation to ITER, A. Herrmann, T. Eich, S. Jachmich, M. Laux, P. Andrew, A. Bergmann, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, J. Neuhauser, ASDEX Upgrade team and Contributors to EFDA-JET work programme 313–316 (2003) 759

Heat flux scaling experiments in NSTX, R. Maingi, H.W. Kugel, C.J. Lasnier, A.L. Roquemore, V.A. Soukhanovskii, C.E. Bush and The NSTX Team 313–316 (2003) 1005

**Heat load**

Damage process of resolidified part on CVD-W coated molybdenum under high heat load, S. Tamura, K. Tokunaga and N. Yoshida 313–316 (2003) 250

**Heat loads**

B<sub>4</sub>C-limiter experiments at TEXTOR, A. Pospieszczyk, B. Schweer, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, U. Samm, H. Reimer, M. Freisinger, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, S. Kötterl, M. Laux, H. Renner and H. Bolt 313–316 (2003) 223

**Heat load reduction**

Control of divertor heat load by Ar injection with keeping high performance in ELMy H-mode plasmas on JT-60U, S. Higashijima, N. Asakura, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, S. Konoshima, K. Itami, S. Sakurai, H. Takenaga, H. Tamai and The JT-60 Team 313–316 (2003) 1123

**HEIGHTS package**

Comprehensive modeling of ELMs and their effect on plasma-facing surfaces during normal tokamak operation, A. Hassanein and I. Konkashbaev 313–316 (2003) 664

**Helical-axis heliotron**

Asymmetric divertor plasma distribution observed in Heliotron J ECH discharges, T. Mizuuchi, W.L. Ang, Y. Nishioka, T. Kobayashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, K. Kondo, F. Sano, S. Besshou, Y. Nakamura, M. Nakasuga, Y. Manabe,

H. Shidara, H. Kawazome, S. Maeno, T. Takamiya, M. Takeda, K. Tomiyama, H. Tsuru, Y. Ohno, H. Kubo, H. Yukimoto, M. Iriguchi and T. Obiki 313–316 (2003) 947

**Helical device**

The effect of magnetic field modification on heavy ion movement in advanced stellarators and helical devices, A. Shishkin, O. Shyshkin, H. Wobig, Y. Igitkhanov, O. Motojima, S. Morimoto, K. Yamazaki and S. Inagaki 313–316 (2003) 1192

**Heliotron**

Ergodic edge region of large helical device, T. Morisaki, K. Narihara, S. Masuzaki, S. Morita, M. Goto, A. Komori, N. Ohyabu, O. Motojima, K. Matsuoka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 548

**Heliotron-E**

Effects of trapped particles on distribution of divertor flow in Heliotron-E, V.S. Voitsenya, V.V. Chechkin, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, M. Nakasuga, H. Okada, S. Besshou, K. Kondo, F. Sano, T. Obiki, S. Masuzaki, O. Motojima and L.E. Sorokovoj 313–316 (2003) 1234

**Heliotron J**

Asymmetric divertor plasma distribution observed in Heliotron J ECH discharges, T. Mizuuchi, W.L. Ang, Y. Nishioka, T. Kobayashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, K. Kondo, F. Sano, S. Besshou, Y. Nakamura, M. Nakasuga, Y. Manabe, H. Shidara, H. Kawazome, S. Maeno, T. Takamiya, M. Takeda, K. Tomiyama, H. Tsuru, Y. Ohno, H. Kubo, H. Yukimoto, M. Iriguchi and T. Obiki 313–316 (2003) 947

**Helium**

Surface morphology and helium retention on tungsten exposed to low energy and high flux helium plasma, K. Tokunaga, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, N. Yoshida, T. Sogabe, T. Kato and B. Schedler 313–316 (2003) 92

Incident ion energy dependence of bubble formation on tungsten surface with low energy and high flux helium plasma irradiation, D. Nishijima, M.Y. Ye, N. Ohno and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 97

Blister formation and erosion due to blister fracture of SiC or Si, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata and T. Hino 313–316 (2003) 408

Erosion of CFC under simultaneous bombardment by helium and deuterium ions, V. Bandourko, R. Jimbou, K. Nakamura, M. Akiba and Y. Okumura 313–316 (2003) 413

Density limits in helium plasmas at JET, J. Rapp, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, G.F. Matthews, V. Philipps, R. Pitts and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 524

Comparing scrape-off layer and divertor physics in JET pure He and D discharges, R.A. Pitts, P. Andrew, Y. Andrew, M. Becoulet, I. Coffey, D. Coster, D.C. McDonald, T. Eich, S.K. Erements, M.E. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, G. Haas, A. Hermann, C. Hidalgo, D. Hillis, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kallenbach, A. Korotkov,

- K. Lawson, P. Lomas, T. Loarer, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, G. McCracken, A. Meigs, Ph. Mertens, M. O'Mullane, V. Philipps, G. Porter, A. Pospieszczyk, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, V. Riccardo, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M.F. Stamp, E. Tsitroni, M. Wischmeier, J. Gafert and Contributors to the EFDA-JET workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 777
- Divertor detachment during pure helium plasmas in JET, M. Wischmeier, D. Coster, X. Bonnin, T. Eich, A. Huber, C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, E. Tsitroni and Contributors EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 980
- Deuterium to helium plasma-wall change-over experiments in the JET MkII-gas box divertor, D.L. Hillis, T. Loarer, J. Bucalossi, A. Pospieszczyk, W. Fundamenski, G. Matthews, A. Meigs, P. Morgan, V. Philipps, R. Pitts, M. Stamp, M. von Hellermann and EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1061
- Helium ion bombardment**
- Re-emission of hydrogen implanted into graphite by helium ion bombardment, B. Tsuchiya, K. Morita, S. Yamamoto, S. Nagata, N. Ohtsu, T. Shikama and H. Naramoto 313–316 (2003) 274
- Helium ion trapping**
- Investigation of the trapped helium and hydrogen ions in plasma facing materials for LHD using thermal desorption spectrometer and alternating glow discharge cleanings, Y. Kubota, N. Noda, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, S. Masuzaki, K. Tokunaga, T. Satow, K. Yamazaki and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 239
- Helium irradiation**
- Hydrogen and deuterium uptake in helium implanted layer of Mo and W, S. Nagata, B. Tsuchiya, N. Ohtsu, T. Sugawara, T. Shikama, K. Tokunaga, M. Takenaka and E. Kuramoto 313–316 (2003) 279
- Helium plasma**
- Comparison of carbon and main ion radiation profiles in matched helium and deuterium plasmas in JET, M.E. Fenstermacher, K.D. Lawson, G.D. Porter, S.K. Erents, C. Ingesson, G.F. Matthews, G.M. McCracken, V. Philipps, R.A. Pitts, M.F. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1206
- Helium retention**
- Behavior of helium gas in the LHD vacuum chamber, H. Suzuki, N. Ohyabu, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, J. Miyazawa, R. Sakamoto, M. Shoji, M. Goto, S. Morita, Y. Kubota and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 297
- Helium retention and diffusivity in flowing liquid lithium, M. Nieto, D.N. Ruzic, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and E. Vargas-Lopez 313–316 (2003) 646
- High confinement**
- Control of divertor heat load by Ar injection with keeping high performance in ELMy H-mode plasmas on JT-60U, S. Higashijima, N. Asakura, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, S. Konoshima, K. Itami, S. Sakurai, H. Takenaga, H. Tamai and The JT-60 Team 313–316 (2003) 1123
- High density**
- Control of divertor heat load by Ar injection with keeping high performance in ELMy H-mode plasmas on JT-60U, S. Higashijima, N. Asakura, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, S. Konoshima, K. Itami, S. Sakurai, H. Takenaga, H. Tamai and The JT-60 Team 313–316 (2003) 1123
- High edge temperature gradient**
- Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 952
- High-energy ions**
- Neutralization loss of high energy particles in the plasma boundary of LHD, M. Sasao, M. Isobe, T. Seki, K. Saito, T. Saida, S. Murakami, LHD Experimental Group and A.V. Krasilnikov 313–316 (2003) 1010
- High energy triton**
- Tritium distribution in JT-60U W-shaped divertor, K. Masaki, K. Sugiyama, T. Tanabe, Y. Gotoh, K. Miyasaka, K. Tobita, Y. Miyo, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 514
- High flux**
- Surface morphology and helium retention on tungsten exposed to low energy and high flux helium plasma, K. Tokunaga, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, N. Yoshida, T. Sogabe, T. Kato and B. Schedler 313–316 (2003) 92
- Incident ion energy dependence of bubble formation on tungsten surface with low energy and high flux helium plasma irradiation, D. Nishijima, M.Y. Ye, N. Ohno and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 97
- High growth**
- Plasma deposition of boron films with high growth rate and efficiency using carborane, O.I. Buzhinskij, V.G. Otroshchenko, D.G. Whyte, M. Baldwin, R.W. Conn, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, S. Luckhardt, H. Kugel and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 214
- High heat flux test**
- Selection of candidate doped graphite materials as plasma facing components for HT-7U device, Q.G. Guo, J.G. Li, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, J.L. Chen, Zh.J. Liu, L. Liu and J.R. Song 313–316 (2003) 144
- High-heat flux**
- Effect upon the core plasma radiation due to high power laser injection onto C, W and Ta test-limiters in TEXTOR, T. Ohgo, M. Wada, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, W. Biel, T. Tanabe, K. Kondo, J. Rapp, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk, G. Bertschinger and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 1156

**High-field-side SOL**

- Plasma flow measurement in high- and low-field-side SOL and influence on the divertor plasma in JT-60U, N. Asakura, S. Sakurai, K. Itami, O. Naito, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima, Y. Koide, Y. Sakamoto, H. Kubo and G.D. Porter  
313–316 (2003) 820

**High-frequency discharge**

- Experimental modeling of transport and deposition of hydrocarbon radicals on ITER-FEAT cold trap, I.I. Arkhipov, V.L. Bukhovets, A.K. Buryak, G. Federici, A.E. Gorodetsky, C. Ibbott, D.A. Komarov, A.N. Makhankov, A. Markin, I.V. Mazul, R. Tivey, I.G. Varshavskay, S.P. Vnukov, A.P. Zakharov, A.V. Ulianov and R.Kh. Zala-vutdinov  
313–316 (2003) 342

**High-Z**

- Inhomogeneous heat loading to high-Z test limiters depending upon the limiter materials, M. Wada, T. Hirai, T. Ohgo, T. Tanabe, K. Ohya, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 292

**High-Z limiter**

- Effect upon the core plasma radiation due to high power laser injection onto C, W and Ta test-limiters in TEXTOR, T. Ohgo, M. Wada, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, W. Biel, T. Tanabe, K. Kondo, J. Rapp, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk, G. Bertschinger and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 1156

**High-Z material**

- New results from the tungsten programme at ASDEX Upgrade, R. Neu, R. Dux, A. Geier, H. Greuner, K. Krieger, H. Maier, R. Pugno, V. Rohde, S.W. Yoon and ASDEX Upgrade Team  
313–316 (2003) 116

**High Z wall**

- Static and dynamic properties of wall recycling in TRIAM-1M, M. Sakamoto, H. Nakashima, S. Kawasaki, A. Iyomasa, S.V. Kulkarni, M. Hasegawa, E. Jotaki, H. Zushi, K. Nakamura, K. Hanada and S. Itoh  
313–316 (2003) 519

**Highly inhomogeneous plasma**

- A method of kinetic description of the near-wall plasma and non-local effects, A.F. Nastoyashchii and I.N. Morozov  
313–316 (2003) 1094

**H-mode**

- Edge plasma effects in DIII-D impurity seeded discharges, G.L. Jackson, J.A. Boedo, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.R. McKee, M. Murakami, M.R. Wade, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte  
313–316 (2003) 878
- ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz  
313–316 (2003) 962
- Island divertor experiments on the Wendelstein 7-AS stellarator, K. McCormick, P. Grigull, R. Burhenn, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, Y. Feng, R. Fischer, F. Gadelmeier, L. Giannone,

- D. Hildebrandt, M. Hirsch, E. Holzhauser, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, S. Klose, J.P. Knauer, R. König, G. Kühner, H.P. Laqua, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, E. Pasch, N. Ramasubramanian, N. Rust, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, A. Weller, U. Wenzel and A. Werner  
313–316 (2003) 1131

- Characteristics of boundary plasmas after the removal of divertor baffle plates and boronization on JFT-2M, H. Kawashima, S. Sengoku, K. Tsuzuki, H. Ogawa and H. Kimura  
313–316 (2003) 1338

**H-mode access**

- The influence of the divertor magnetic configuration and of ELM frequency on target heat fluxes in MAST, A. Kirk, J.-W. Ahn, G.F. Counsell and The MAST Team  
313–316 (2003) 1081

**Hot atom reaction**

- Correlation between annealing effects of damage and implanted deuterium release from graphite, Y. Morimoto and K. Okuno  
313–316 (2003) 595

**HT-7U**

- Selection of candidate doped graphite materials as plasma facing components for HT-7U device, Q.G. Guo, J.G. Li, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, J.L. Chen, Zh.J. Liu, L. Liu and J.R. Song  
313–316 (2003) 144

**HT-7U divertor**

- Numerical predictions for the HT-7U divertor, S. Zhu and X. Zha  
313–316 (2003) 1020

**HT-7U tokamak**

- Two-dimensional modelling for HT-7U tokamak divertor, Y. Chen  
313–316 (2003) 1015

**HYBTOK-II**

- Control of rotating helical magnetic field penetration into tokamak plasmas using electrode biasing in HYBTOK-II, Y. Kikuchi, V.P. Budaev, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 1272

**Hydrocarbon**

- Molecular dynamics calculation of carbon/hydrocarbon reflection coefficients on a hydrogenated graphite surface, D.A. Alman and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 182
- Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka  
313–316 (2003) 754

**Hydrocarbon layers**

- Influence of thin alien layers on hydrogen reflection and trapping by PFM, A.V. Golubeva, V.A. Kurnaev, D.V. Levchuk and N.N. Trifonov  
313–316 (2003) 219

**Hydrocarbon radicals**

- Experimental modeling of transport and deposition of hydrocarbon radicals on ITER-FEAT cold trap, I.I. Arkhipov, V.L. Bukhovets, A.K. Buryak, G. Federici, A.E. Gorodetsky, C. Ibbott, D.A. Komarov, A.N. Makhankov, A. Markin, I.V. Mazul, R. Tivey, I.G. Varshavskay, S.P.



- Vnukov, A.P. Zakharov, A.V. Ulianov and R.Kh. Zalatudinov 313–316 (2003) 342
- Characterisation of deposited hydrocarbon layers below the divertor and in the pumping ducts of ASDEX Upgrade, M. Mayer, V. Rohde, A. von Keudell and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 429
- Hydrocarbons**
- Modelling of the transport of methane and higher hydrocarbons in fusion devices, A. Kirschner, J.N. Brooks, V. Philipps, P. Wienhold, A. Pospieszczyk, R.K. Janev and U. Samm 313–316 (2003) 444
- Unified analytic representation of hydrocarbon impurity collision cross-sections, R.K. Janev and D. Reiter 313–316 (2003) 1202
- Hydrogen**
- Asymmetric surface recombination of hydrogen on palladium exposed to plasma, I. Takagi, K. Moritani and H. Moriyama 313–316 (2003) 102
- Influence of thin alien layers on hydrogen reflection and trapping by PFM, A.V. Golubeva, V.A. Kurnaev, D.V. Levchuk and N.N. Trifonov 313–316 (2003) 219
- Re-emission of hydrogen implanted into graphite by helium ion bombardment, B. Tsuchiya, K. Morita, S. Yamamoto, S. Nagata, N. Ohtsu, T. Shikama and H. Naramoto 313–316 (2003) 274
- Chemical erosion by deuterium of atomically dispersed doped hydrocarbon layers, M. Balden, J. Roth, E.d.J. Pardo and A. Wiltner 313–316 (2003) 348
- Hydrogen retention in graphite and carbon materials under a fusion reactor environment, H. Atsumi 313–316 (2003) 543
- Simulation of hydrogen and hydrocarbon release from W-Ta and W-C twin test limiters in TEXTOR edge plasmas, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, T. Tanabe, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, V. Philipps, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, S. Brezinsek and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 568
- Computer modeling of ion implanted deuterium release from tungsten, A.A. Pisarev, I.D. Voskresensky and S.I. Porfirev 313–316 (2003) 604
- Electron emission and molecular fragmentation during hydrogen and deuterium ion impact on carbon surfaces, A. Qayyum, W. Schustereder, C. Mair, P. Scheier, T.D. Märk, S. Cernusca, HP. Winter and F. Aumayr 313–316 (2003) 670
- Hydrogen absorption**
- Suppression of hydrogen absorption to V-4Cr-4Ti alloy by TiO<sub>2</sub>/TiC coating, Y. Hirohata, D. Motojima, T. Hino and S. Sengoku 313–316 (2003) 172
- Hydrogen emission**
- A new plasma condensation phenomenon in the W7-AS island divertor, U. Wenzel, K. McCormick, N. Ramasubramanian, P. Grigull and R. König 313–316 (2003) 1098
- Hydrogen getter**
- Influence of high-power plasma streams irradiation on surface erosion behavior of reversible hydrogen getters, V.N. Borisko, I.E. Garkusha, V.V. Chebotarev, M.V. Lototsky, J. Langner, M.J. Sadowski, V.I. Tereshin and Yu.F. Shmal'ko 313–316 (2003) 465
- Hydrogen inventory**
- Beryllium and carbon films in JET following D-T operation, M. Rubel, J.P. Coad, N. Bekris, S.K. Erents, D. Hole, G.F. Matthews, R.-D. Penzhorn and Contributors to EFDA-JET work program 313–316 (2003) 321
- Hydrogen isotope**
- Hydrogen isotope behavior in in-vessel components used for DD plasma operation of JT-60U by SIMS and XPS technique, Y. Oya, Y. Hirohata, Y. Morimoto, H. Yoshida, H. Kodama, K. Kizu, J. Yagyu, Y. Gotoh, K. Masaki, K. Okuno, T. Tanabe, N. Miya, T. Hino and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 209
- Correlation between annealing effects of damage and implanted deuterium release from graphite, Y. Morimoto and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 595
- Hydrogen isotopes**
- Hydrogen and deuterium uptake in helium implanted layer of Mo and W, S. Nagata, B. Tsuchiya, N. Ohtsu, T. Sugawara, T. Shikama, K. Tokunaga, M. Takenaka and E. Kuramoto 313–316 (2003) 279
- Long term behaviour of material erosion and deposition on the vessel wall and remote areas of TEXTOR, J. von Seggern, P. Wienhold, T. Hirai, V. Philipps and H.G. Esser 313–316 (2003) 439
- Hydrogen molecules**
- Photon efficiency (S+D)/XB of hydrogen molecules at low electron temperatures, U. Fantz, B. Heger, D. Wunderlich, R. Pugno and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 743
- Hydrogen plasma**
- Blister formation on tungsten surface under low energy and high flux hydrogen plasma irradiation in NAGDIS-I, M.Y. Ye, H. Kanehara, S. Fukuta, N. Ohno and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 72
- Hydrogen recycling**
- The longer life and high performance of lithium containing coatings developed by ICRF in the HT-7 superconducting tokamak, J.L. Chen, J.G. Li, B.N. Wan, Y.P. Zhao, X.D. Zhang, X.M. Gu, X.M. Wang, S.F. Li, N.C. Luo, C.F. Li, Q. Zhou, Z.W. Wu and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 140
- Surface analysis and a novel application of carbon sheet pump in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Ishimoto, Y. Nakashima, A. Sagara, K. Morita, J. Yuhara, S. Kobayashi, M. Yoshikawa and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 194
- Effects of wall boron coating on FTU plasma operations, M.L. Apicella, G. Mazzitelli, G. Apruzzese, G. Bracco, B. Esposito, L. Gabellieri, H. Kroegler, M. Leigheb, G. Maddaluno, M. Marinucci, M. Mattioli, V. Pericoli Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, M. Romanelli and FTU Team 313–316 (2003) 269
- Modeling of global particle balance in steady-state magnetic fusion devices – Analysis of the recent data from the

- TRIAM-1M tokamak, Y. Hirooka, M. Sakamoto and T. TRIAM group 313–316 (2003) 588
- On the measurement of molecular particle fluxes in fusion boundary plasmas, S. Brezinsek, P.T. Greenland, Ph. Mertens, A. Pospieszczyk, D. Reiter, U. Samm, B. Schweer and G. Sergienko 313–316 (2003) 967
- Hydrogen removal**
- Hydrogen removal via ICRF technique on HT-7 – experiment and modeling on neutral energies, B. Xiao, J. Li and HT-7 team 313–316 (2003) 163
- Hydrogen retention**
- Impurity effects and temperature dependence of D retention in single crystal tungsten, M. Poon, A.A. Haasz, J.W. Davis and R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe 313–316 (2003) 199
- Short and long range transport of materials eroded from wall components in fusion devices, P. Wienhold, V. Philipps, A. Kirschner, A. Huber, J. von Seggern, H.G. Esser, D. Hildebrandt, M. Mayer, M. Rubel and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 311
- Hydrogen trapping**
- Impurity effects and temperature dependence of D retention in single crystal tungsten, M. Poon, A.A. Haasz, J.W. Davis and R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe 313–316 (2003) 199
- Hydrogen uptake**
- Hydrogen and deuterium uptake in helium implanted layer of Mo and W, S. Nagata, B. Tsuchiya, N. Ohtsu, T. Sugawara, T. Shikama, K. Tokunaga, M. Takenaka and E. Kuramoto 313–316 (2003) 279
- Hydroxide**
- Some peculiarities in the behavior of Be surfaces under bombardment by ions from a deuterium plasma, A.F. Bardamid, A.I. Belyayeva, V.N. Bondarenko, A.A. Galuza, V.V. Gann, L. Jacobson, V.G. Kononov, D.V. Orlinskij, I.I. Papirov, I.V. Ryzhkov, A.N. Shapoval, A.F. Shtan', S.I. Solodovchenko, A.A. Vasil'ev and V.S. Voitsenya 313–316 (2003) 112
- ICH**
- Neutralization loss of high energy particles in the plasma boundary of LHD, M. Sasao, M. Isobe, T. Seki, K. Saito, T. Saida, S. Murakami, LHD Experimental Group and A.V. Krasilnikov 313–316 (2003) 1010
- ICRF**
- The longer life and high performance of lithium containing coatings developed by ICRF in the HT-7 superconducting tokamak, J.L. Chen, J.G. Li, B.N. Wan, Y.P. Zhao, X.D. Zhang, X.M. Gu, X.M. Wang, S.F. Li, N.C. Luo, C.F. Li, Q. Zhou, Z.W. Wu and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 140
- ICRF antenna**
- Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 952
- Influence of the plasma on ICRF antenna voltage limits, V. Bobkov, J.-M. Noterdaeme, F. Wesner, R. Wilhelm and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 956
- ICRF boronization**
- Boundary plasma behavior under different wall conditions on HT-7 tokamak, G.S. Xu, M. Song, B.N. Wan, B.L. Ling, C.F. Li, J. Li and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 259
- Imaging plate**
- Tritium distribution on the surface of plasma facing carbon tiles used in JET, K. Sugiyama, K. Miyasaka, T. Tanabe, M. Glugla, N. Bekris and P. Coad 313–316 (2003) 507
- Implantation**
- Behavior of helium gas in the LHD vacuum chamber, H. Suzuki, N. Ohya, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, J. Miyazawa, R. Sakamoto, M. Shoji, M. Goto, S. Morita, Y. Kubota and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 297
- Deuterium retention in tungsten in dependence of the surface conditions, O.V. Ogorodnikova, J. Roth and M. Mayer 313–316 (2003) 469
- Improved plasma confinement**
- Edge plasma control with a local island divertor, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, R. Sakamoto, N. Ohya, S. Morita, B.J. Peterson, S. Masuzaki, H. Suzuki, M. Shoji, Y. Nakamura, S. Sakakibara, K. Narihara, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1267
- Impurities**
- An overview of JET edge modelling activities, D.P. Coster, X. Bonnin, G. Corrigan, R. Dejarnac, M. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, A. Geier, J. Hogan, A. Kallenbach, A. Kirschner, K. Krieger, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, G. Porter, R. Pugno, D. Reiser, D. Reiter, S. Sipilä, J. Spence, P.C. Stangeby, E. Tsitrone, D. Tskhakaya, M. Wischmeier and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramm 313–316 (2003) 868
- Impurity**
- Boronization effects using deuterated-decaborane ( $B_{10}D_{14}$ ) in JT-60U, T. Nakano, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, J. Yagyu, T. Arai, N. Asakura and K. Itami 313–316 (2003) 149
- The wall conditioning experiment by Li-Si coating in the HL-1M tokamak, N.M. Zhang, M.X. Wang, B. Li, C.H. Cui, J.E. Zeng and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 255
- Transport analysis of tungsten impurity in ITER, Y. Murakami, T. Amano, K. Shimizu and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1161
- Impurity accumulation**
- Accumulation of impurities in advanced scenarios, R. Dux, C. Giroud, R. Neu, A.G. Peeters, J. Stober, K.-D. Zastrow and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1150

**Impurity compression**

Recycling impurity compression in Alcator C-mod divertor, T. Chung, C.S. Pitcher, B. Labombard, B. Lipschultz, J.L. Terry, J.E. Rice, J.A. Goetz, J.D. Elder and P.C. Stangeby 313–316 (2003) 990

**Impurity control**

Impact of the wall conditioning program on plasma performance in NSTX, H.W. Kugel, V. Soukhanovskii, M. Bell, W. Blanchard, D. Gates, B. LeBlanc, R. Maingi, D. Mueller, H.K. Na, S. Paul, C.H. Skinner, D. Stutman and W.R. Wampler 313–316 (2003) 187

Island divertor experiments on the Wendelstein 7-AS stellarator, K. McCormick, P. Grigull, R. Burhenn, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, Y. Feng, R. Fischer, F. Gadelmeier, L. Giannone, D. Hildebrandt, M. Hirsch, E. Holzhauser, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, S. Klose, J.P. Knauer, R. König, G. Kühner, H.P. Laqua, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, E. Pasch, N. Ramasubramanian, N. Rust, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, A. Weller, U. Wenzel and A. Werner 313–316 (2003) 1131

**Impurity deposition**

Analysis for surface probes of third experimental campaign in the large helical device, T. Hino, Y. Nobuta, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, N. Inoue, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 167

**Impurity desorption**

Impurity desorption behavior from low activation ferritic steel installed in the JFT-2M tokamak, K. Tsuzuki, M. Sato, H. Kawashima, H. Ogawa, H. Kimura, F. Okano, S. Suzuki, M. Komata, M. Sawahata, K. Shinohara, K. Kamiya, T. Shibata, T. Akiyama, M. Yamamoto and K. Miyachi 313–316 (2003) 177

**Impurity fluxes**

Particle collection at the plasma edge by a fast reciprocating probe at the TEXTOR tokamak, B. Emmoth, P. Wienhold, M. Rubel, B. Schweer and R. Zagórski 313–316 (2003) 729

**Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7**

Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7, J. Li, Y.P. Zhao, B.N. Wan, J.Y. Zhao, T. Watari, T. Seki and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 1188

**Impurity injection**

Radiation enhancement and impurity behavior in JT-60U reversed shear discharges, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, S. Higashijima, H. Takenaga, K. Itami, S. Konoshima, T. Nakano, Y. Koide, N. Asakura, K. Shimizu, T. Fujita and K.W. Hill 313–316 (2003) 1197

**Impurity ions**

The effect of magnetic field modification on heavy ion movement in advanced stellarators and helical devices, A. Shishkin, O. Shyshkin, H. Wobig, Y. Igitkhanov, O. Mo-

tojima, S. Morimoto, K. Yamazaki and S. Inagaki

313–316 (2003) 1192

**Impurity plumes**

Flow measurements in the scrape-off layer of Alcator C-Mod using impurity plumes, S. Gangadhara and B. LaBombard 313–316 (2003) 1167

**Impurity radiation**

Wall conditioning and power balance for spheromak plasmas in SSPX, D.N. Hill, R.D. Wood, R. Bulmer, H.S. McLean, D. Ryutov, B.W. Stallard and S. Woodruff

313–316 (2003) 941

Impurity radiation during 'breathing'-like oscillations in LHD discharges using a wall limiter, B.J. Peterson, K. Sato, J.E. Rice, S. Morita, M. Goto, M. Osakabe, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, K. Kawahata, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, Y. Xu, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, N. Ashikawa, N. Noda, Y. Nakamura, H. Yamada, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Yamazaki, S. Sudo and LHD Experiment Group

313–316 (2003) 1178

**Impurity seeding**

Edge plasma effects in DIII-D impurity seeded discharges, G.L. Jackson, J.A. Boedo, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.R. McKee, M. Murakami, M.R. Wade, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 878

Analysis of the progress to detachment in the divertor of the MAST tokamak, A. Tabasso, J. Dowling, J.-W. Ahn, G. Cunningham, A. Kirk, G. McArdle, M. Price and The MAST Team 313–316 (2003) 936

**Impurity suppression**

The longer life and high performance of lithium containing coatings developed by ICRF in the HT-7 superconducting tokamak, J.L. Chen, J.G. Li, B.N. Wan, Y.P. Zhao, X.D. Zhang, X.M. Gu, X.M. Wang, S.F. Li, N.C. Luo, C.F. Li, Q. Zhou, Z.W. Wu and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 140

**Impurity transport**

New results from the tungsten programme at ASDEX Upgrade, R. Neu, R. Dux, A. Geier, H. Greuner, K. Krieger, H. Maier, R. Pugno, V. Rohde, S.W. Yoon and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 116

Erosion and migration of tungsten employed at the main chamber first wall of ASDEX Upgrade, K. Krieger, A. Geier, X. Gong, H. Maier, R. Neu and V. Rohde 313–316 (2003) 327

Accumulation of impurities in advanced scenarios, R. Dux, C. Giroud, R. Neu, A.G. Peeters, J. Stober, K.-D. Zastrow and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1150

Effect upon the core plasma radiation due to high power laser injection onto C, W and Ta test-limiters in TEXTOR, T. Ohgo, M. Wada, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, W. Biel, T. Tanabe, K. Kondo, J. Rapp, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk, G. Bertschinger and N. Noda

313–316 (2003) 1156

- Multi-dimensional impurity transport code by Monte Carlo method including gyro-orbit effects, I. Hyodo, M. Hirano, K. Miyamoto, K. Hoshino and A. Hatayama  
313–316 (2003) 1183
- Radiation enhancement and impurity behavior in JT-60U reversed shear discharges, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, S. Higashijima, H. Takenaga, K. Itami, S. Konoshima, T. Nakano, Y. Koide, N. Asakura, K. Shimizu, T. Fujita and K.W. Hill  
313–316 (2003) 1197
- Methane penetration in DIII-D ELMing H-mode plasmas, W.P. West, C.J. Lasnier, D.G. Whyte, R.C. Isler, T.E. Evans, G.L. Jackson, D. Rudakov, M.R. Wade and J. Strachan  
313–316 (2003) 1211
- Infrared**
- Thermal effects of surface layers on divertor target plates, P. Andrew, J.P. Coad, T. Eich, E. Gauthier, A. Herrmann, G.F. Matthews, V. Riccardo, M. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Program  
313–316 (2003) 135
- Surface temperature measurements on Tokamak target plates with two types of infra red fibres, R. Reichle, C. Pocheau, E. Delchambre, L. Ducobu, F. Faisse, D. Guilhem, M. Jouve, D. Moulin, H. Roche and E. Thomas  
313–316 (2003) 711
- Infrared thermography**
- Heat flux scaling experiments in NSTX, R. Maingi, H.W. Kugel, C.J. Lasnier, A.L. Roquemore, V.A. Soukhanovskii, C.E. Bush and The NSTX Team  
313–316 (2003) 1005
- In-out asymmetry**
- Plasma flow measurement in high- and low-field-side SOL and influence on the divertor plasma in JT-60U, N. Asakura, S. Sakurai, K. Itami, O. Naito, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima, Y. Koide, Y. Sakamoto, H. Kubo and G.D. Porter  
313–316 (2003) 820
- Inventory**
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 478
- Integrity**
- Evaluation of the integrity of divertor models of tungsten or SiC/SiC composites joined with copper, A. Kurumada, Y. Imamura, Y. Tomota, T. Oku, Y. Kubota and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 245
- Interferometry laser**
- Speckle interferometry diagnostic for erosion/redeposition measurements in tokamaks, E. Gauthier and G. Roupillard  
313–316 (2003) 701
- Intermittency**
- Intermittent convection in the boundary of DIII-D, J.A. Boedo, D.L. Rudakov, R.J. Colchin, R.A. Moyer, S. Krascheninnikov, D.G. Whyte, G.R. McKee, G. Porter, M.J. Schaffer, P.C. Stangeby, W.P. West, S.L. Allen and A.W. Leonard  
313–316 (2003) 813
- Internal fusion**
- IFE chamber walls: requirements, design options, and synergy with MFE plasma facing components, A.R. Raffray, D. Haynes and F. Najmabadi  
313–316 (2003) 23
- Ablation rate estimation of inertial fusion reactor candidate material with intense ion beam and X-ray, K. Kasuya, A. Kasamatsu, Y. Kinoshita, T. Kamiya, A. Saiki, T.J. Renk and C.L. Olson  
313–316 (2003) 235
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 478
- Internal transport barrier**
- Radiation enhancement and impurity behavior in JT-60U reversed shear discharges, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, S. Higashijima, H. Takenaga, K. Itami, S. Konoshima, T. Nakano, Y. Koide, N. Asakura, K. Shimizu, T. Fujita and K.W. Hill  
313–316 (2003) 1197
- Ion-beam irradiation**
- $D^+$ ,  $He^+$  and  $H^+$  sputtering of solid and liquid phase tin, M.D. Coventry, J.P. Allain and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 636
- Ion bernstein wave**
- Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7, J. Li, Y.P. Zhao, B.N. Wan, J.Y. Zhao, T. Watari, T. Seki and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 1188
- Ion bombardment**
- Erosion of CFC under simultaneous bombardment by helium and deuterium ions, V. Bandourko, R. Jimbou, K. Nakamura, M. Akiba and Y. Okumura  
313–316 (2003) 413
- Ion energy deposition**
- IFE chamber walls: requirements, design options, and synergy with MFE plasma facing components, A.R. Raffray, D. Haynes and F. Najmabadi  
313–316 (2003) 23
- Ion implantation**
- Impurity effects and temperature dependence of D retention in single crystal tungsten, M. Poon, A.A. Haasz, J.W. Davis and R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe  
313–316 (2003) 199
- Ion-induced re-emission**
- Re-emission of hydrogen implanted into graphite by helium ion bombardment, B. Tsuchiya, K. Morita, S. Yamamoto, S. Nagata, N. Ohtsu, T. Shikama and H. Naramoto  
313–316 (2003) 274
- Ionization**
- Fluid simulation on pellet ablation with atomic process, R. Ishizaki, N. Nakajima, M. Okamoto and P.B. Parks  
313–316 (2003) 579
- Ion kinetics**
- A method of kinetic description of the near-wall plasma and non-local effects, A.F. Nastoyashchii and I.N. Morozov  
313–316 (2003) 1094

**Ion orbit loss**

The effect of ion orbit losses on JET edge plasma simulations, G.F. Matthews, G. Corrigan, S.K. Erents, W. Fundamenski, A. Kallenbach, T. Kurki-Suonio, S. Sipilä, J. Spence and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 986

**Ion sensitive probe**

Ion temperature measurement using an ion sensitive probe in the LHD divertor plasma, N. Ezumi, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohno, Y. Uesugi, S. Takamura and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 696

**Ion-surface collisions**

Electron emission and molecular fragmentation during hydrogen and deuterium ion impact on carbon surfaces, A. Qayyum, W. Schustereder, C. Mair, P. Scheier, T.D. Märk, S. Cernusca, HP. Winter and F. Aumayr 313–316 (2003) 670

**Ion temperature**

Ion temperature measurement using an ion sensitive probe in the LHD divertor plasma, N. Ezumi, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohno, Y. Uesugi, S. Takamura and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 696

**Ion trapping**

Computer modeling of ion implanted deuterium release from tungsten, A.A. Pisarev, I.D. Voskresensky and S.I. Porfirov 313–316 (2003) 604

**IR-thermography**

Power deposition measurements in deuterium and helium discharges in JET MKIIGB divertor by IR-thermography, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, P. Andrew, A. Loarte and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 919

**Island divertor**

Thermographic observation of the divertor target plates in the stellarators W7-AS and W7-X, D. Hildebrandt, F. Gadelmeier, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, D. Naujoks, D. Sün-der and W7-AS Team 313–316 (2003) 738

Modelling of island divertor physics and comparison to W7-AS experimental results, Y. Feng, F. Sardei, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, L. Giannone, J. Kisslinger, D. Reiter, Y. Ig-itkhanov and U. Wenzel 313–316 (2003) 857

Island divertor experiments on the Wendelstein 7-AS stellarator, K. McCormick, P. Grigull, R. Burhenn, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, Y. Feng, R. Fischer, F. Gadelmeier, L. Giannone, D. Hildebrandt, M. Hirsch, E. Holzhauser, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, S. Klose, J.P. Knauer, R. König, G. Kühner, H.P. Laqua, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, E. Pasch, N. Ramasubramanian, N. Rust, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, A. Weller, U. Wenzel and A. Werner 313–316 (2003) 1131

Transport in complex magnetic geometries: 3D modelling of ergodic edge plasmas in fusion experiments, A. Runov, S. Kasilov, D. Reiter, N. McTaggart, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1292

**Isotope effect**

Tritium permeation study through tungsten and nickel using pure tritium ion beam, H. Nakamura, W. Shu, T. Hayashi and M. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 679

**ITER**

Key ITER plasma edge and plasma–material interaction issues, G. Federici, P. Andrew, P. Barabaschi, J. Brooks, R. Doerner, A. Geier, A. Herrmann, G. Janeschitz, K. Krieger, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, R. Neu, G. Saibene, M. Shimada, G. Strohmayer and M. Sugihara 313–316 (2003) 11

Advances in the modeling of chemical erosion/redeposition of carbon divertors and application to the JET tritium code-position problem, J.N. Brooks, A. Kirschnner, D.G. Whyte, D.N. Ruzic and D.A. Alman 313–316 (2003) 424

Scaling of ITER divertor parameters – interpolation from 2D modelling and extrapolation, H.D. Pacher, A.S. Kukushkin, G.W. Pacher and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 657

Power deposition measurements in deuterium and helium discharges in JET MKIIGB divertor by IR-thermography, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, P. Andrew, A. Loarte and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 919

ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 962

Transport analysis of tungsten impurity in ITER, Y. Murakami, T. Amano, K. Shimizu and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1161

H-mode barrier control with external magnetic perturbations, A. Grosman, J.-M. Ané, P. Barabaschi, K.H. Finken, A. Mahdavi, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Huysmans, M. Lipa, P.R. Thomas and E. Tsitrona 313–316 (2003) 1314

**ITER divertor target**

Numerical simulation of CFC and tungsten target erosion in ITER-FEAT divertor, V. Filatov 313–316 (2003) 393

**ITER FEAT**

Energy deposition and thermal effects of runaway electrons in ITER-FEAT plasma facing components, G. Maddaluno, G. Maruccia, M. Merola and S. Rollet 313–316 (2003) 651

**ITER-FEAT**

Experimental modeling of transport and deposition of hydro-carbon radicals on ITER-FEAT cold trap, I.I. Arkhipov, V.L. Bukhovets, A.K. Buryak, G. Federici, A.E. Gorodetsky, C. Ibbott, D.A. Komarov, A.N. Makhankov, A. Markin, I.V. Mazul, R. Tivey, I.G. Varshavskay, S.P. Vnukov, A.P. Zakharov, A.V. Ulianov and R.Kh. Zala-vutdinov 313–316 (2003) 342

**JET**

Beryllium and carbon films in JET following D–T operation, M. Rubel, J.P. Coad, N. Bekris, S.K. Erents, D. Hole, G.F. Matthews, R.-D. Penzhorn and Contributors to EFDA-JET work program 313–316 (2003) 321

Advances in the modeling of chemical erosion/redeposition of carbon divertors and application to the JET tritium

- codeposition problem, J.N. Brooks, A. Kirschner, D.G. Whyte, D.N. Ruzic and D.A. Alman 313–316 (2003) 424
- Modelling of the transport of methane and higher hydrocarbons in fusion devices, A. Kirschner, J.N. Brooks, V. Philipps, P. Wienhold, A. Pospieszczyk, R.K. Janev and U. Samm 313–316 (2003) 444
- Tritium removal from JET and TFTR tiles by a scanning laser, C.H. Skinner, N. Bekris, J.P. Coad, C.A. Gentile and M. Glugla 313–316 (2003) 496
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478
- Tritium depth profiles in 2D and 4D CFC tiles from JET and TFTR, N. Bekris, C.H. Skinner, U. Berndt, C.A. Gentile, M. Glugla and B. Schweigel 313–316 (2003) 501
- Tritium distribution on the surface of plasma facing carbon tiles used in JET, K. Sugiyama, K. Miyasaka, T. Tanabe, M. Glugla, N. Bekris and P. Coad 313–316 (2003) 507
- Stationary and transient divertor heat flux profiles and extrapolation to ITER, A. Herrmann, T. Eich, S. Jachmich, M. Laux, P. Andrew, A. Bergmann, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, J. Neuhauser, ASDEX Upgrade team and Contributors to EFDA-JET work programme 313–316 (2003) 759
- An overview of JET edge modelling activities, D.P. Coster, X. Bonnin, G. Corrigan, R. Dejarnac, M. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, A. Geier, J. Hogan, A. Kallenbach, A. Kirschner, K. Krieger, A. Loarte, G. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, G. Porter, R. Pugno, D. Reiser, D. Reiter, S. Sipila, J. Spence, P.C. Stangeby, E. Tsitrone, D. Tskhakaya, M. Wischmeier and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 868
- Patterns of ELM impacts on the JET wall components, Ph. Ghendrih, Y. Sarazin, M. Bécoulet, G. Huysmans, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, C. Figarella, X. Garbet, P. Monier-Garbet and JET team 313–316 (2003) 914
- Power deposition measurements in deuterium and helium discharges in JET MKIIGB divertor by IR-thermography, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, P. Andrew, A. Loarte and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 919
- Divertor detachment during pure helium plasmas in JET, M. Wischmeier, D. Coster, X. Bonnin, T. Eich, A. Huber, C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, E. Tsitrone and Contributors EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 980
- The effect of ion orbit losses on JET edge plasma simulations, G.F. Matthews, G. Corrigan, S.K. Erents, W. Fundamenski, A. Kallenbach, T. Kurki-Suonio, S. Sipilä, J. Spence and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 986
- Deuterium to helium plasma-wall change-over experiments in the JET MkII-gas box divertor, D.L. Hillis, T. Loarer, J. Bucalossi, A. Pospieszczyk, W. Fundamenski, G. Matthews, A. Meigs, P. Morgan, V. Phillips, R. Pitts, M. Stamp, M. von Hellermann and EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1061
- JET divertor tiles**
- Non-destructive tritium measurements of Mk IIA divertor tile by BIXS, M. Matsuyama, N. Bekris, M. Glugla, N. Noda, V. Philipps and K. Watanabe 313–316 (2003) 491
- JFT-2m**
- Impurity desorption behavior from low activation ferritic steel installed in the JFT-2M tokamak, K. Tsuzuki, M. Sato, H. Kawashima, H. Ogawa, H. Kimura, F. Okano, S. Suzuki, M. Komata, M. Sawahata, K. Shinohara, K. Kamiya, T. Shibata, T. Akiyama, M. Yamamoto and K. Miyachi 313–316 (2003) 177
- Joint**
- Evaluation of the integrity of divertor models of tungsten or SiC/SiC composites joined with copper, A. Kurumada, Y. Imamura, Y. Tomota, T. Oku, Y. Kubota and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 245
- JT-60**
- Boronization effects using deuterated-decaborane ( $B_{10}D_{14}$ ) in JT-60U, T. Nakano, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, J. Yagyu, T. Arai, N. Asakura and K. Itami 313–316 (2003) 149
- JT-60SC**
- Simulation of divertor detachment characteristics in JT-60 with superconducting coils, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, S. Sakurai, H. Tamai, H. Takenaga, H. Kubo and Y. Miura 313–316 (2003) 1277
- JT-60U**
- Hydrogen isotope behavior in in-vessel components used for DD plasma operation of JT-60U by SIMS and XPS technique, Y. Oya, Y. Hirohata, Y. Morimoto, H. Yoshida, H. Kodama, K. Kizu, J. Yagyu, Y. Gotoh, K. Masaki, K. Okuno, T. Tanabe, N. Miya, T. Hino and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 209
- Control of divertor heat load by Ar injection with keeping high performance in ELMy H-mode plasmas in JT-60U, S. Higashijima, N. Asakura, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, S. Konoshima, K. Itami, S. Sakurai, H. Takenaga, H. Tamai and The JT-60 Team 313–316 (2003) 1123
- Radiation enhancement and impurity behavior in JT-60U reversed shear discharges, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, S. Higashijima, H. Takenaga, K. Itami, S. Konoshima, T. Nakano, Y. Koide, N. Asakura, K. Shimizu, T. Fujita and K.W. Hill 313–316 (2003) 1197
- Kolmogorov length**
- Ergodic edge region of large helical device, T. Morisaki, K. Narihara, S. Masuzaki, S. Morita, M. Goto, A. Komori, N. Ohyaibu, O. Motojima, K. Matsuoka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 548
- Laminar zone**
- Modeling approach to a 3D simulation of transport in TEXTOR-DED laminar zone with a finite element method, M. Kobayashi, D. Reiser, G. Sewell, K.H. Finken and S.S. Abdullaev 313–316 (2003) 1056
- Langmuir probe**
- Boundary plasma behavior under different wall conditions on HT-7 tokamak, G.S. Xu, M. Song, B.N. Wan, B.L. Ling, C.F. Li, J. Li and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 259

- Emissive probe measurement of electron temperature in recombining plasma produced in the linear divertor simulator TPD-II, A. Matsubara, T. Sugimoto, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura, S. Sudo and K. Sato 313–316 (2003) 720
- Predicted effects of parallel temperature gradients on the overestimation of TCV divertor target Langmuir probe  $T_e$  measurements, J. Horacek, R.A. Pitts, P.C. Stangeby, O. Batishchev and A. Loarte 313–316 (2003) 931
- Langmuir probe measurements**
- Theoretical understanding of turbulent transport in the SOL, Y. Sarazin, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Attuel, C. Clément, X. Garbet, V. Grandgirard, M. Ottaviani, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, N. Bian and C. Figarella 313–316 (2003) 796
- Langmuir probes**
- Effect of plasma shape on particle flux and particle removal in DIII-D, J.G. Watkins, T.W. Petrie, C.J. Lasnier, S.L. Allen, M.E. Fenstermacher, T.C. Luce, M.A. Mahdavi, R. Maingi, L.W. Owen, M.E. Rensink and M.R. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1258
- Large helical device**
- Analysis for surface probes of third experimental campaign in the large helical device, T. Hino, Y. Nobuta, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, N. Inoue, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 167
- Fueling efficiency of gas puffing on large helical device, J. Miyazawa, S. Masuzaki, H. Yamada, H. Suzuki, M. Goto, S. Morita, S. Murakami, K. Narihara, M. Osakabe, B.J. Peterson, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Matsuoka, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 534
- Laser ablation**
- Ablative removal of codeposits on JT-60 carbon tiles by an excimer laser, W.M. Shu, Y. Kawakubo, K. Masaki and M.F. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 584
- Laser application**
- Ablative removal of codeposits on JT-60 carbon tiles by an excimer laser, W.M. Shu, Y. Kawakubo, K. Masaki and M.F. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 584
- Laser microscope**
- Ablation rate estimation of inertial fusion reactor candidate material with intense ion beam and X-ray, K. Kasuya, A. Kasamatsu, Y. Kinoshita, T. Kamiya, A. Saiki, T.J. Renk and C.L. Olson 313–316 (2003) 235
- Laser photodetachment**
- Observation of molecular assisted recombination via negative ions formation in a divertor plasma simulator, TPDSHEET-IV, A. Tonegawa, M. Ono, Y. Morihira, H. Ogawa, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura and K. Takayama 313–316 (2003) 1046
- Laser photodetachment technique**
- Measurements of hydrogen negative ion and its comparison with the molecular hydrogen spectra in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kajita, S. Kado, N. Uchida, T. Shikama and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 748
- Lasers**
- Tritium removal from JET and TFTR tiles by a scanning laser, C.H. Skinner, N. Bekris, J.P. Coad, C.A. Gentile and M. Glugla 313–316 (2003) 496
- Layers**
- Thermal effects of surface layers on divertor target plates, P. Andrew, J.P. Coad, T. Eich, E. Gauthier, A. Herrmann, G.F. Matthews, V. Riccardo, M. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Program 313–316 (2003) 135
- On the formation of a-C:D layers and parasitic plasmas underneath the roof baffle of the ASDEX Upgrade divertor, V. Rohde and M. Mayer 313–316 (2003) 337
- LHD**
- Helical divertor operation and erosion/deposition at target surfaces in LHD, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, T. Morisaki, S. Morita, H. Funaba, M. Goto, Y. Nakamura, K. Nishimura, N. Noda, M. Shoji, H. Suzuki, A. Takayama, A. Komori, N. Ohyabu, O. Motojima, K. Morita, K. Ohya, J.P. Sharpe and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1
- Investigation of the trapped helium and hydrogen ions in plasma facing materials for LHD using thermal desorption spectrometer and alternating glow discharge cleanings, Y. Kubota, N. Noda, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, S. Masuzaki, K. Tokunaga, T. Satow, K. Yamazaki and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 239
- Behavior of helium gas in the LHD vacuum chamber, H. Suzuki, N. Ohyabu, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, J. Miyazawa, R. Sakamoto, M. Shoji, M. Goto, S. Morita, Y. Kubota and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 297
- Three-dimensional analysis of the effect of the ergodic magnetic field line structure on particle fueling in the large helical device, M. Shoji, K. Yamazaki, A. Komori, H. Yamada, J. Miyazawa and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 614
- Ion temperature measurement using an ion sensitive probe in the LHD divertor plasma, N. Ezumi, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohno, Y. Uesugi, S. Takamura and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 696
- High resolution measurements of the  $H_\alpha$  line shape in LHD plasmas, H. Kawazome, K. Kondo, K. Ida, K. Takayama, M. Goto, S. Morita, N. Tamura, N. Ohyabu, S. Sudo and The LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 716
- The relation between edge and divertor plasmas in the Large Helical Device, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohyabu, T. Morisaki, M. Goto, K. Kawahata, A. Komori, S. Morita, K. Narihara, B.J. Peterson, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 852
- Neutralization loss of high energy particles in the plasma boundary of LHD, M. Sasao, M. Isobe, T. Seki, K. Saito, T. Saida, S. Murakami, LHD Experimental Group and A.V. Krasilnikov 313–316 (2003) 1010
- Impurity radiation during 'breathing'-like oscillations in LHD discharges using a wall limiter, B.J. Peterson, K. Sato, J.E. Rice, S. Morita, M. Goto, M. Osakabe, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, K. Kawahata, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara,

- Y. Xu, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, N. Ashikawa, N. Noda, Y. Nakamura, H. Yamada, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Yamazaki, S. Sudo and LHD Experiment Group  
313–316 (2003) 1178
- Edge plasma control with a local island divertor, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, R. Sakamoto, N. Ohyaibu, S. Morita, B.J. Peterson, S. Masuzaki, H. Suzuki, M. Shoji, Y. Nakamura, S. Sakakibara, K. Narihara, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 1267
- LiBP**  
Two-dimensional diagnostics of edge and divertor region of toroidal helical plasmas using a lithium beam probe, K. Nakamura, H. Iguchi, M. Ueda, T. Morisaki, M. Isobe, K. Ida, C. Takahashi, S. Okamura and K. Matsuoka  
313–316 (2003) 725
- LIEDGE code**  
Hierarchy tests of edge transport models (BoRiS, UEDGE), J. Riemann, M. Borchardt, R. Schneider, X. Bonnin, A. Mutzke, T. Rognlén and M. Umansky  
313–316 (2003) 1030
- Limiter**  
Arcing at B<sub>4</sub>C-covered limiters exposed to a SOL-plasma, M. Laux, W. Schneider, P. Wienhold, B. Jüttner, A. Huber, M. Balden, J. Linke, H. Kostial, M. Mayer, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, A. Pospieszczyk, S. Jachmich, B. Schweer, D. Hildebrandt and H. Bolt  
313–316 (2003) 62
- B<sub>4</sub>C-limiter experiments at TEXTOR, A. Pospieszczyk, B. Schweer, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, U. Samm, H. Reimer, M. Freisinger, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, S. Kötterl, M. Laux, H. Renner and H. Bolt  
313–316 (2003) 223
- Erosion and deposition at the ALT-II limiter of TEXTOR, M. Mayer, P. Wienhold, D. Hildebrandt and W. Schneider  
313–316 (2003) 377
- CDX-U operation with a large area liquid lithium limiter, R. Majeski, M. Boaz, D. Hoffman, B. Jones, R. Kaita, H. Kugel, T. Munsat, J. Spaleta, V. Soukhanovskii, J. Timberlake, L. Zakharov, G. Antar, R. Doerner, S. Luckhardt, R.W. Conn, M. Finkenthal, D. Stutman, R. Maingi and M. Ulrickson  
313–316 (2003) 625
- Impurity radiation during ‘breathing’-like oscillations in LHD discharges using a wall limiter, B.J. Peterson, K. Sato, J.E. Rice, S. Morita, M. Goto, M. Osakabe, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, K. Kawahata, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, Y. Xu, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, N. Ashikawa, N. Noda, Y. Nakamura, H. Yamada, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Yamazaki, S. Sudo and LHD Experiment Group  
313–316 (2003) 1178
- Heat flux pattern on the toroidal pump limiter of Tore Supra: first observations and preliminary analysis, R. Mitteau, J.C. Vallet, A. Moal, D. Guilhem, J. Schlosser, T. Loarer, B. Riou, A. Grosman, A. Géraud, Ph. Ghendrih, E. Tsitrone, B. Pegourie and J.M. Ané  
313–316 (2003) 1229
- Line emission profiles**  
High time-resolved, 2D imaging of type-I ELMs in DIII-D using an image-intensified CID camera, M. Groth, M.E. Fenstermacher, J.A. Boedo, N.H. Brooks, D.S. Gray, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.D. Porter and J.G. Watkins  
313–316 (2003) 1071
- Li thin films**  
Characteristics of lithium thin films under deuterium ion implantation, Y. Furuyama, K. Ito, S. Dohi, A. Taniike and A. Kitamura  
313–316 (2003) 288
- Li-Si coating**  
The wall conditioning experiment by Li-Si coating in the HL-1M tokamak, N.M. Zhang, M.X. Wang, B. Li, C.H. Cui, J.E. Zeng and Y. Liu  
313–316 (2003) 255
- Liquid lithium**  
Temperature dependence of liquid-lithium sputtering from oblique 700 eV He ions, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 641
- Liquid lithium curtain**  
Study of the effects of liquid lithium curtain as first wall on plasma, B.Q. Deng, J.H. Huang, J.C. Yan, L.L. Peng and E.Y. Wang  
313–316 (2003) 630
- Liquid metal**  
Liquid lithium surface research and development, B.I. Khripunov, V.B. Petrov, V.V. Shapkin, A.S. Pleshakov, A.S. Rupyshev, N.V. Antonov, A.M. Litnovsky, D.Yu. Prokhorov, Yu.S. Shpansky, V.A. Evtikhin, I.E. Lyublinsky and A.V. Vertkov  
313–316 (2003) 619
- Liquid metals**  
Behavior of high temperature liquid surfaces in contact with plasma, R.P. Doerner, M.J. Baldwin, S.I. Krasheninnikov and D.G. Whyte  
313–316 (2003) 383
- Helium retention and diffusivity in flowing liquid lithium, M. Nieto, D.N. Ruzic, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and E. Vargas-Lopez  
313–316 (2003) 646
- Liquid-metal sputtering**  
D<sup>+</sup>, He<sup>+</sup> and H<sup>+</sup> sputtering of solid and liquid phase tin, M.D. Coventry, J.P. Allain and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 636
- Lithium**  
Dramatic reduction of chemical sputtering of graphite under intercalation of lithium, H. Yagi, H. Toyoda and H. Sugai  
313–316 (2003) 284
- Liquid lithium surface research and development, B.I. Khripunov, V.B. Petrov, V.V. Shapkin, A.S. Pleshakov, A.S. Rupyshev, N.V. Antonov, A.M. Litnovsky, D.Yu. Prokhorov, Yu.S. Shpansky, V.A. Evtikhin, I.E. Lyublinsky and A.V. Vertkov  
313–316 (2003) 619
- CDX-U operation with a large area liquid lithium limiter, R. Majeski, M. Boaz, D. Hoffman, B. Jones, R. Kaita, H. Kugel, T. Munsat, J. Spaleta, V. Soukhanovskii, J. Timberlake, L. Zakharov, G. Antar, R. Doerner, S. Luckhardt, R.W. Conn, M. Finkenthal, D. Stutman, R. Maingi and M. Ulrickson  
313–316 (2003) 625



**Lithium coating**

- The wall conditioning experiment by Li–Si coating in the HL-1M tokamak, N.M. Zhang, M.X. Wang, B. Li, C.H. Cui, J.E. Zeng and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 255
- Dramatic reduction of chemical sputtering of graphite under intercalation of lithium, H. Yagi, H. Toyoda and H. Sugai 313–316 (2003) 284

**Lithium-containing silicon coatings**

- The longer life and high performance of lithium containing coatings developed by ICRF in the HT-7 superconducting tokamak, J.L. Chen, J.G. Li, B.N. Wan, Y.P. Zhao, X.D. Zhang, X.M. Gu, X.M. Wang, S.F. Li, N.C. Luo, C.F. Li, Q. Zhou, Z.W. Wu and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 140

**Local deposition**

- Patterns of ELM impacts on the JET wall components, Ph. Ghendrih, Y. Sarazin, M. Bécoulet, G. Huysmans, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, C. Figarella, X. Garbet, P. Monier-Garbet and JET team 313–316 (2003) 914

**Local island divertor**

- Edge plasma control with a local island divertor, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, R. Sakamoto, N. Ohyaabu, S. Morita, B.J. Peterson, S. Masuzaki, H. Suzuki, M. Shoji, Y. Nakamura, S. Sakakibara, K. Narihara, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1267

**Locked mode**

- Modeling of coupled edge stochastic and core resonant magnetic field effects in diverted tokamaks, T.E. Evans and R.A. Moyer 313–316 (2003) 1282

**Long pulse discharge**

- PSI issues toward steady state plasmas in the HT-7 tokamak, B. Wan, J. Li, J. Zhao, J. Chen, Y. Zhao and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 127

**Loss cone losses**

- The effect of magnetic field modification on heavy ion movement in advanced stellarators and helical devices, A. Shishkin, O. Shyshkin, H. Wobig, Y. Igitkhanov, O. Motojima, S. Morimoto, K. Yamazaki and S. Inagaki 313–316 (2003) 1192

**Low activation ferritic steel**

- Impurity desorption behavior from low activation ferritic steel installed in the JFT-2M tokamak, K. Tsuzuki, M. Sato, H. Kawashima, H. Ogawa, H. Kimura, F. Okano, S. Suzuki, M. Komata, M. Sawahata, K. Shinohara, K. Kamiya, T. Shibata, T. Akiyama, M. Yamamoto and K. Miyachi 313–316 (2003) 177

**Low activation materials**

- PSI issues at plasma facing surfaces of blankets in fusion reactors, Y. Ueda, K. Tobita and Y. Katoh 313–316 (2003) 32

**Low energy**

- Surface morphology and helium retention on tungsten exposed to low energy and high flux helium plasma, K. Tokunaga, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, N. Yoshida, T. Sogabe, T. Kato and B. Schedler 313–316 (2003) 92

**Low-Z impurity**

- PSI issues toward steady state plasmas in the HT-7 tokamak, B. Wan, J. Li, J. Zhao, J. Chen, Y. Zhao and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 127

**Mach probe**

- Plasma flow measurement in high- and low-field-side SOL and influence on the divertor plasma in JT-60U, N. Asakura, S. Sakurai, K. Itami, O. Naito, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima, Y. Koide, Y. Sakamoto, H. Kubo and G.D. Porter 313–316 (2003) 820
- Toroidal rotation as an explanation for plasma flow observations in the Alcator C-Mod scrape-off layer, B. LaBombard, S. Gangadhara, B. Lipschultz and C.S. Pitcher 313–316 (2003) 995

**Magnetic balance**

- Changes in edge and scrape-off layer plasma behavior due to variation in magnetic balance in DIII-D, T.W. Petrie, J.G. Watkins, L.R. Baylor, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, A.W. Hyatt, G.L. Jackson, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, A.Yu. Pigarov, M.E. Rensink, T.D. Rognlien, M.J. Schaffer, N.S. Wolf and The DIII-D Team 313–316 (2003) 834
- Effect of plasma shape on particle flux and particle removal in DIII-D, J.G. Watkins, T.W. Petrie, C.J. Lasnier, S.L. Allen, M.E. Fenstermacher, T.C. Luce, M.A. Mahdavi, R. Maingi, L.W. Owen, M.E. Rensink and M.R. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1258

**Magnetic configuration**

- The influence of the divertor magnetic configuration and of ELM frequency on target heat fluxes in MAST, A. Kirk, J.-W. Ahn, G.F. Counsell and The MAST Team 313–316 (2003) 1081

**Magnetic flux loss**

- Modeling of coupled edge stochastic and core resonant magnetic field effects in diverted tokamaks, T.E. Evans and R.A. Moyer 313–316 (2003) 1282

**Magnetic fusion edge plasmas**

- Hierarchy tests of edge transport models (BoRiS, UEDGE), J. Riemann, M. Borchardt, R. Schneider, X. Bonnin, A. Mutzke, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky 313–316 (2003) 1030

**Magnetron discharge**

- Experimental modeling of transport and deposition of hydrocarbon radicals on ITER-FEAT cold trap, I.I. Arkhipov, V.L. Bukhovets, A.K. Buryak, G. Federici, A.E. Gorodetsky, C. Ibbott, D.A. Komarov, A.N. Makhankov, A. Markin, I.V. Mazul, R. Tivey, I.G. Varshavskay, S.P.

- Vnukov, A.P. Zakharov, A.V. Ulianov and R.Kh. Zala-  
vutdinov 313–316 (2003) 342
- MAR**  
Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR  
processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator  
MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka  
313–316 (2003) 754  
Effect of transport on MAR in detached divertor plasma, K.  
Miyamoto, A. Hatayama, Y. Ishii, T. Miyamoto and A.  
Fukano 313–316 (2003) 1036
- MAR (Molecular Activated/Assisted Recombination)**  
Measurements of hydrogen negative ion and its comparison  
with the molecular hydrogen spectra in divertor simulator  
MAP-II, S. Kajita, S. Kado, N. Uchida, T. Shikama and S.  
Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 748
- MARFE**  
Thermographic observation of the divertor target plates in the  
stellarators W7-AS and W7-X, D. Hildebrandt, F. Gadelmeier,  
P. Grigull, K. McCormick, D. Naujoks, D. Sün-  
der and W7-AS Team 313–316 (2003) 738  
Two-dimensional distribution of divertor radiation in JT-60U,  
S. Konoshima, H. Tamai, Y. Miura, S. Higashijima, H.  
Kubo, S. Sakurai, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, Y. Koide, T.  
Hatae and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 888  
Bolometric images of the three-dimensional structure of asym-  
metric radiative collapse in LHD, N. Ashikawa, B.J. Pe-  
terson, S. Sudo, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, Y. Xu, M. Shoji, T.  
Watanabe, M. Osakabe, S. Morita, M. Goto and LHD  
Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1103
- Mass balance equation**  
Re-emission of hydrogen implanted into graphite by helium ion  
bombardment, B. Tsuchiya, K. Morita, S. Yamamoto, S.  
Nagata, N. Ohtsu, T. Shikama and H. Naramoto  
313–316 (2003) 274
- Material mixing**  
Deuterium retention in carbon and tungsten-carbon mixed  
films deposited by magnetron sputtering in D<sub>2</sub> atmosphere,  
V.Kh. Alimov and D.A. Komarov 313–316 (2003) 599  
Simulation study of material mixing process on tungsten sur-  
faces at elevated temperatures due to boundary plasma ex-  
posure and its influence on plasma wall interactions, R.  
Kawakami and K. Ohya 313–316 (2003) 107
- Material probe**  
Analysis for surface probes of third experimental campaign in  
the large helical device, T. Hino, Y. Nobuta, Y. Yamauchi,  
Y. Hirohata, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, N. Inoue, N. Noda,  
O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 167
- Mean effective plasma charge**  
Study of the effects of liquid lithium curtain as first wall on  
plasma, B.Q. Deng, J.H. Huang, J.C. Yan, L.L. Peng and  
E.Y. Wang 313–316 (2003) 630
- Metal impurity**  
Helical divertor operation and erosion/deposition at target  
surfaces in LHD, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, T. Morisaki, S.  
Morita, H. Funaba, M. Goto, Y. Nakamura, K. Nishimura,  
N. Noda, M. Shoji, H. Suzuki, A. Takayama, A. Komori,  
N. Ohyabu, O. Motojima, K. Morita, K. Ohya, J.P. Sharpe  
and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1
- Metal-hydride**  
Influence of high-power plasma streams irradiation on surface  
erosion behavior of reversible hydrogen getters, V.N. Bor-  
isko, I.E. Garkusha, V.V. Chebotarev, M.V. Lototsky, J.  
Langner, M.J. Sadowski, V.I. Tereshin and Yu.F. Shmal'ko  
313–316 (2003) 465
- Metallic impurities**  
Non-destructive tritium measurements of Mk IIA divertor tile  
by BIXS, M. Matsuyama, N. Bekris, M. Glugla, N. Noda,  
V. Philipps and K. Watanabe 313–316 (2003) 491
- Methyl**  
Molecular dynamics simulations of CH<sub>3</sub> sticking on carbon first  
wall structures, P. Träskelin, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, A.V.  
Krashenninnikov, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu  
313–316 (2003) 52
- MHD equation**  
Modeling approach to a 3D simulation of transport in TEX-  
TOR-DED laminar zone with a finite element method, M.  
Kobayashi, D. Reiser, G. Sewell, K.H. Finken and S.S.  
Abdullaev 313–316 (2003) 1056
- Minor radius dependence**  
Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K.  
Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S.  
Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experi-  
mental Group 313–316 (2003) 952
- Mitigation**  
Disruptions – a proposal for their mitigation by runaway sup-  
pression, K.H. Finken, A. Kraemer-Flecken, M. Lehnen  
and A. Savtchkov 313–316 (2003) 1247
- Mixed ion beam irradiation**  
Blister formation in tungsten by hydrogen and carbon mixed  
ion beam irradiation, T. Shimada, H. Kikuchi, Y. Ueda, A.  
Sagara and M. Nishikawa 313–316 (2003) 204
- Mixed material**  
Sputtering of carbon-tungsten mixed materials by low energy  
deuterium, M. Taniguchi, K. Sato, K. Ezato, K. Yokoyama,  
M. Dairaku and M. Akiba 313–316 (2003) 360
- Modeling**  
Interpretive modeling of simple-as-possible-plasma discharges  
on DIII-D using the OEDGE code, P.C. Stangeby, J.D.  
Elder, J.A. Boedo, B. Bray, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fen-  
stermacher, M. Groth, R.C. Isler, L.L. Lao, S. Lisgo, G.D.  
Porter, D. Reiter, D.L. Rudakov, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West  
and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 883

- Two-dimensional modelling for HT-7U tokamak divertor, Y. Chen 313–316 (2003) 1015
- Molecular activated recombination**  
Studies of detached plasmas on the ULS divertor simulator, K.J. Gibson, P.K. Browning, B. Mihaljcic, D.A. Forder and J. Hugill 313–316 (2003) 1253
- Molecular assisted recombination**  
Observation of molecular assisted recombination via negative ions formation in a divertor plasma simulator, TPDSHEET-IV, A. Tonegawa, M. Ono, Y. Morihira, H. Ogawa, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura and K. Takayama 313–316 (2003) 1046
- Molecular dynamics**  
Molecular dynamics calculation of carbon/hydrocarbon reflection coefficients on a hydrogenated graphite surface, D.A. Alman and D.N. Ruzic 313–316 (2003) 182  
Molecular dynamics studies of the sputtering of divertor materials, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 404
- Molecular dynamics simulations**  
Molecular dynamics simulations of the effect of deuterium on tungsten erosion by oxygen, I.S. Landman and H. Wuerz 313–316 (2003) 77
- Molecular ions**  
Electron emission and molecular fragmentation during hydrogen and deuterium ion impact on carbon surfaces, A. Qayyum, W. Schustereder, C. Mair, P. Scheier, T.D. Märk, S. Cernusca, HP. Winter and F. Aumayr 313–316 (2003) 670
- Molecular particle flux**  
On the measurement of molecular particle fluxes in fusion boundary plasmas, S. Brezinsek, P.T. Greenland, Ph. Mertens, A. Pospieszczyk, D. Reiter, U. Samm, B. Schweer and G. Sergienko 313–316 (2003) 967
- Molybdenum**  
Damage process of resolidified part on CVD-W coated molybdenum under high heat load, S. Tamura, K. Tokunaga and N. Yoshida 313–316 (2003) 250  
Effects of wall boron coating on FTU plasma operations, M.L. Apicella, G. Mazzitelli, G. Apruzzese, G. Bracco, B. Esposito, L. Gabellieri, H. Kroegler, M. Leigheb, G. Maddaluno, M. Marinucci, M. Mattioli, V. Pericoli Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, M. Romanelli and FTU Team 313–316 (2003) 269  
Hydrogen and deuterium uptake in helium implanted layer of Mo and W, S. Nagata, B. Tsuchiya, N. Ohtsu, T. Sugawara, T. Shikama, K. Tokunaga, M. Takenaka and E. Kuramoto 313–316 (2003) 279
- Momentum loss**  
Asymmetry of dense divertor plasmas influenced by thermoelectric potential and charge-exchange momentum loss, N. Hayashi, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1041
- Monte-Carlo**  
Simulation of divertor detachment characteristics in JT-60 with superconducting coils, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, S. Sakurai, H. Tamai, H. Takenaga, H. Kubo and Y. Miura 313–316 (2003) 1277
- Monte Carlo method**  
Multi-dimensional impurity transport code by Monte Carlo method including gyro-orbit effects, I. Hyodo, M. Hirano, K. Miyamoto, K. Hoshino and A. Hatayama 313–316 (2003) 1183
- Monte Carlo methods**  
Flow measurements in the scrape-off layer of Alcator C-Mod using impurity plumes, S. Gangadhara and B. LaBombard 313–316 (2003) 1167
- Monte Carlo simulation**  
Simulation of hydrogen and hydrocarbon release from W-Ta and W-C twin test limiters in TEXTOR edge plasmas, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, T. Tanabe, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, V. Philipps, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, S. Brezinsek and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 568
- Monte Carlo simulations**  
Modelling of island divertor physics and comparison to W7-AS experimental results, Y. Feng, F. Sardei, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, L. Giannone, J. Kisslinger, D. Reiter, Y. Ig-itkhanov and U. Wenzel 313–316 (2003) 857
- NAGDIS-II**  
Incident ion energy dependence of bubble formation on tungsten surface with low energy and high flux helium plasma irradiation, D. Nishijima, M.Y. Ye, N. Ohno and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 97
- NBI**  
Neutralization loss of high energy particles in the plasma boundary of LHD, M. Sasao, M. Isobe, T. Seki, K. Saito, T. Saida, S. Murakami, LHD Experimental Group and A.V. Krasilnikov 313–316 (2003) 1010
- NCLASS**  
Transport analysis of tungsten impurity in ITER, Y. Murakami, T. Amano, K. Shimizu and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1161
- Near infra red**  
Surface temperature measurements on Tokamak target plates with two types of infra red fibres, R. Reichle, C. Pocheau, E. Delchambre, L. Ducobu, F. Faisse, D. Guilhem, M. Jouve, D. Moulin, H. Roche and E. Thomas 313–316 (2003) 711
- Negative ion**  
Measurements of hydrogen negative ion and its comparison with the molecular hydrogen spectra in divertor simulator

- MAP-II, S. Kajita, S. Kado, N. Uchida, T. Shikama and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 748  
 Observation of molecular assisted recombination via negative ions formation in a divertor plasma simulator, TPDSHEET-IV, A. Tonegawa, M. Ono, Y. Morihira, H. Ogawa, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura and K. Takayama 313–316 (2003) 1046
- Neoclassical transport**  
 Accumulation of impurities in advanced scenarios, R. Dux, C. Giroud, R. Neu, A.G. Peeters, J. Stober, K.-D. Zastrow and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1150
- Neon**  
 Erosion in the DIII-D divertor by neon-detached plasmas, W.R. Wampler, D.G. Whyte, C.P.C. Wong and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 333  
 Modeling of ELM events and their effect on impurity enrichment, J. Hogan, R. Colchin, D. Coster, L. Baylor, M. Fenstermacher, M. Groth and M. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1221
- Neutral beam injection**  
 Fueling experiments using neutral beam injection in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Nakashima, T. Kato, Y. Ishimoto, K. Orito, T. Natori, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, S. Kobayashi, M. Shoji, Y. Kubota, E. Kawamori, M. Yoshikawa, I. Katanuma, M. Ichimura, T. Cho and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 553
- Neutral energy**  
 Hydrogen removal via ICRF technique on HT-7 – experiment and modeling on neutral energies, B. Xiao, J. Li and HT-7 team 313–316 (2003) 163
- Neutral gas modeling**  
 Neutral transport simulations of gas puff imaging experiments, D.P. Stotler, B. LaBombard, J.L. Terry and S.J. Zweben 313–316 (2003) 1066
- Neutral modelling**  
 Improved modelling of detachment and neutral-dominated regimes using the SOLPSB2-Eirene code, X. Bonnin, D. Coster, C.S. Pitcher, R. Schneider, D. Reiter, V. Rozhansky, S. Voskoboynikov and H. B urbaumer 313–316 (2003) 909
- Neutral particles**  
 Potential formation and ion distribution function in expanding magnetic field to divertor region, Y. Tomita 313–316 (2003) 1335
- Neutral transport**  
 Modeling of localized neutral particle sources in 3D edge plasmas, M.V. Umansky, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Borchardt, A. Mutzke, J. Riemann, R. Schneider and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 559  
 Effect of transport on MAR in detached divertor plasma, K. Miyamoto, A. Hatayama, Y. Ishii, T. Miyamoto and A. Fukano 313–316 (2003) 1036
- Neutral transport simulation**  
 Three-dimensional analysis of the effect of the ergodic magnetic field line structure on particle fueling in the large helical device, M. Shoji, K. Yamazaki, A. Komori, H. Yamada, J. Miyazawa and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 614
- Neutralization loss**  
 Neutralization loss of high energy particles in the plasma boundary of LHD, M. Sasao, M. Isobe, T. Seki, K. Saito, T. Saida, S. Murakami, LHD Experimental Group and A.V. Krasilnikov 313–316 (2003) 1010
- Neutrals**  
 Neutral particle modelling and particle exhaust in the Wendelstein 7-X stellarator, H. Grote, J. Kisslinger, H. Renner, J. Boscary, H. Greuner, F.W. Hoffmann and B. Mendelvitich 313–316 (2003) 1298
- Neutrals in plasma**  
 Modeling of hydrocarbon species in ECR methane plasmas, K. Matyash, R. Schneider, A. Bergmann, W. Jacob, U. Fantz and P. Pecher 313–316 (2003) 434
- Nickel**  
 Tritium permeation study through tungsten and nickel using pure tritium ion beam, H. Nakamura, W. Shu, T. Hayashi and M. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 679
- Non-destructive measurement**  
 Non-destructive tritium measurements of Mk IIA divertor tile by BIXS, M. Matsuyama, N. Bekris, M. Glugla, N. Noda, V. Philipps and K. Watanabe 313–316 (2003) 491
- Non-diffusive transport**  
 DIII-D edge plasma simulations with UEDGE code including non-diffusive anomalous cross-field transport, A.Yu. Pigarov, S.I. Krashenninnikov, W.P. West, T.D. Rognlien, J.A. Boedo, D.G. Whyte, C.J. Lasnier, T.W. Petrie, M.J. Schaffer and J.G. Watkins 313–316 (2003) 1076
- Non-local effects**  
 A method of kinetic description of the near-wall plasma and non-local effects, A.F. Nastoyashchii and I.N. Morozov 313–316 (2003) 1094
- NSTX**  
 Core fueling and edge particle flux analysis in ohmically and auxiliary heated NSTX plasmas, V.A. Soukhanovskii, R. Maingi, R. Raman, H.W. Kugel, B.P. LeBlanc, A.L. Rokemore, C.H. Skinner and NSTX Research Team 313–316 (2003) 573
- Nuclear reaction analysis**  
 Asymmetric surface recombination of hydrogen on palladium exposed to plasma, I. Takagi, K. Moritani and H. Moriyama 313–316 (2003) 102

**Oblique magnetic field**

Angular dependence of the floating potential in a magnetized plasma, B. Koch, W. Bohmeyer and G. Fussmann  
313–316 (2003) 1114

**OEDGE**

Interpretive modeling of simple-as-possible-plasma discharges on DIII-D using the OEDGE code, P.C. Stangeby, J.D. Elder, J.A. Boedo, B. Bray, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Groth, R.C. Isler, L.L. Lao, S. Lisgo, G.D. Porter, D. Reiter, D.L. Rudakov, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte  
313–316 (2003) 883

**Open and closed divertor**

Characteristics of boundary plasmas after the removal of divertor baffle plates and boronization on JFT-2M, H. Kawashima, S. Sengoku, K. Tsuzuki, H. Ogawa and H. Kimura  
313–316 (2003) 1338

**Operation regimes**

Numerical predictions for the HT-7U divertor, S. Zhu and X. Zha  
313–316 (2003) 1020

**Operational limits**

Density limits in helium plasmas at JET, J. Rapp, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, G.F. Matthews, V. Philipps, R. Pitts and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 524

**Optical fibres**

Surface temperature measurements on Tokamak target plates with two types of infra red fibres, R. Reichle, C. Pocheau, E. Delchambre, L. Ducobu, F. Faisse, D. Guilhem, M. Jouve, D. Moulin, H. Roche and E. Thomas  
313–316 (2003) 711

**Optical spectroscopy**

B<sub>4</sub>C-limiter experiments at TEXTOR, A. Pospieszczyk, B. Schweer, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, U. Samm, H. Reimer, M. Freisinger, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, S. Kötterl, M. Laux, H. Renner and H. Bolt  
313–316 (2003) 223

**Orbit following Monte-Carlo code**

Tritium distribution in JT-60U W-shaped divertor, K. Masaki, K. Sugiyama, T. Tanabe, Y. Gotoh, K. Miyasaka, K. Tobita, Y. Miyo, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 514

**OSM**

EIRENE neutral code modeling of the C-mod divertor, S. Lisgo, P.C. Stangeby, C.J. Boswell, J.D. Elder, B. LaBombard, B. Lipschultz, C.S. Pitcher, D. Reiter and J.L. Terry  
313–316 (2003) 1089

**Outgassing**

Behavior of helium gas in the LHD vacuum chamber, H. Suzuki, N. Ohyabu, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, J. Miyazawa, R. Sakamoto, M. Shoji, M. Goto, S. Morita, Y. Kubota and O. Motojima  
313–316 (2003) 297

**Oxide**

Some peculiarities in the behavior of Be surfaces under bombardment by ions from a deuterium plasma, A.F. Bardamid, A.I. Belyayeva, V.N. Bondarenko, A.A. Galuza, V.V. Gann, L. Jacobson, V.G. Kononov, D.V. Orlinskij, I.I. Papirova, I.V. Ryzhkov, A.N. Shapoval, A.F. Shtan', S.I. Solodovchenko, A.A. Vasil'ev and V.S. Voitsenya  
313–316 (2003) 112

**Oxygen**

Molecular dynamics simulations of the effect of deuterium on tungsten erosion by oxygen, I.S. Landman and H. Wuerz  
313–316 (2003) 77

**Oxygen impurity**

Effects of wall boron coating on FTU plasma operations, M.L. Apicella, G. Mazzitelli, G. Apruzzese, G. Bracco, B. Esposito, L. Gabellieri, H. Kroegler, M. Leigheb, G. Maddaluno, M. Marinucci, M. Mattioli, V. Pericoli Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, M. Romanelli and FTU Team  
313–316 (2003) 269

**Palladium**

Asymmetric surface recombination of hydrogen on palladium exposed to plasma, I. Takagi, K. Moritani and H. Moriyama  
313–316 (2003) 102

**Particle and heat transport**

The relation between edge and divertor plasmas in the Large Helical Device, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohyabu, T. Morisaki, M. Goto, K. Kawahata, A. Komori, S. Morita, K. Narihara, B.J. Peterson, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 852

**Particle balance**

Static and dynamic properties of wall recycling in TRIAM-1M, M. Sakamoto, H. Nakashima, S. Kawasaki, A. Iyomasa, S.V. Kulkarni, M. Hasegawa, E. Jotaki, H. Zushi, K. Nakamura, K. Hanada and S. Itoh  
313–316 (2003) 519

Fueling efficiency of gas puffing on large helical device, J. Miyazawa, S. Masuzaki, H. Yamada, H. Suzuki, M. Goto, S. Morita, S. Murakami, K. Narihara, M. Osakabe, B.J. Peterson, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Matsuoka, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 534

Core fueling and edge particle flux analysis in ohmically and auxiliary heated NSTX plasmas, V.A. Soukhanovskii, R. Maingi, R. Raman, H.W. Kugel, B.P. LeBlanc, A.L. Rokemore, C.H. Skinner and NSTX Research Team  
313–316 (2003) 573

**Particle balance modeling**

Modeling of global particle balance in steady-state magnetic fusion devices – Analysis of the recent data from the TRIAM-1M tokamak, Y. Hirooka, M. Sakamoto and T. TRIAM group  
313–316 (2003) 588

**Particle confinement time**

Static and dynamic properties of wall recycling in TRIAM-1M, M. Sakamoto, H. Nakashima, S. Kawasaki, A. Iyomasa,

- S.V. Kulkarni, M. Hasegawa, E. Jotaki, H. Zushi, K. Nakamura, K. Hanada and S. Itoh 313–316 (2003) 519
- Particle diffusion**  
Supersonic gas injection on Tore Supra, B. Pégourié, E. Tsi-trone, R. Dejarnac, J. Bucalossi, G. Martin, J. Gunn, D. Frigione, D. Reiter, P. Ghendrih and C. Clément 313–316 (2003) 539
- Particle flux**  
Effect of plasma shape on particle flux and particle removal in DIII-D, J.G. Watkins, T.W. Petrie, C.J. Lasnier, S.L. Allen, M.E. Fenstermacher, T.C. Luce, M.A. Mahdavi, R. Maingi, L.W. Owen, M.E. Rensink and M.R. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1258  
Power deposition behaviour on the neutralizer plates during detachment with the ergodic divertor on Tore Supra, L. Costanzo, T. Loarer, Ph. Ghendrih, J.P. Gunn and B. Pégourié 313–316 (2003) 1321
- Particle fueling**  
Three-dimensional analysis of the effect of the ergodic magnetic field line structure on particle fueling in the large helical device, M. Shoji, K. Yamazaki, A. Komori, H. Yamada, J. Miyazawa and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 614
- Particulate**  
Characterization of dust collected from ASDEX-Upgrade and LHD, J.P. Sharpe, V. Rohde, & The ASDEX-Upgrade Experiment Team, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, A. Komori, O. Motojima and The LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 455
- Pedestal**  
Transport of ELM energy and particles into the SOL and divertor of DIII-D, A.W. Leonard, J.A. Boedo, M.E. Fenstermacher, R.J. Groebner, M. Goth, C.J. Lasnier, M.A. Mahdavi, T.H. Osborne, D.L. Rudakov, T.W. Petrie and J.G. Watkins 313–316 (2003) 768
- Pedestal gradient**  
Role of neutrals in core fueling and pedestal structure in H-mode DIII-D discharges, N.S. Wolf, T.W. Petrie, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, R.J. Groebner and M.A. Mahdavi 313–316 (2003) 564
- Pedestal width**  
Role of neutrals in core fueling and pedestal structure in H-mode DIII-D discharges, N.S. Wolf, T.W. Petrie, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, R.J. Groebner and M.A. Mahdavi 313–316 (2003) 564
- Pellet**  
Comparison of fueling efficiency from different fueling locations on DIII-D, L.R. Baylor, T.C. Jernigan, R.J. Colchin, G.L. Jackson, L.W. Owen and T.W. Petrie 313–316 (2003) 530  
Fluid simulation on pellet ablation with atomic process, R. Ishizaki, N. Nakajima, M. Okamoto and P.B. Parks 313–316 (2003) 579
- Permeation**  
Tritium permeation study through tungsten and nickel using pure tritium ion beam, H. Nakamura, W. Shu, T. Hayashi and M. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 679
- PFM**  
Blister formation in tungsten by hydrogen and carbon mixed ion beam irradiation, T. Shimada, H. Kikuchi, Y. Ueda, A. Sagara and M. Nishikawa 313–316 (2003) 204
- Photon transport**  
Radiation transfer in dense edge plasmas and divertors: experimental and recent computational results, D. Reiter, S. Wiesen and M. Born 313–316 (2003) 845
- PIC simulations**  
Particle-in-cell simulations of the plasma-wall transition with a magnetic field almost parallel to the wall, D. Tskhakaya and S. Kuhn 313–316 (2003) 1119
- PIC-MCC method**  
Dusty sheaths in plasmas, O.Yu. Kravchenko, Yu.I. Chutov, W.J. Goedheer, R.D. Smirnov and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1109
- Plasma**  
Plasma deposition of boron films with high growth rate and efficiency using carborane, O.I. Buzhinskij, V.G. Otroshchenko, D.G. Whyte, M. Baldwin, R.W. Conn, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, S. Luckhardt, H. Kugel and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 214  
Modeling of hydrocarbon species in ECR methane plasmas, K. Matyash, R. Schneider, A. Bergmann, W. Jacob, U. Fantz and P. Pecher 313–316 (2003) 434  
Scaling of ITER divertor parameters – interpolation from 2D modelling and extrapolation, H.D. Pacher, A.S. Kukushkin, G.W. Pacher and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 657
- Plasma boundary**  
Plasma boundary considerations for the national compact stellarator experiment, P. Mioduszewski, A. Grossman, M. Fenstermacher, A. Koniges, L. Owen, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky 313–316 (2003) 1304  
Runaway effects at the plasma boundary in ISTTOK, V.V. Plyusnin, J.A.C. Cabral, H. Figueiredo and C.A.F. Varandas 313–316 (2003) 1052
- Plasma detachment**  
Measurements of hydrogen negative ion and its comparison with the molecular hydrogen spectra in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kajita, S. Kado, N. Uchida, T. Shikama and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 748
- Plasma diagnostics**  
Ion temperature measurement using an ion sensitive probe in the LHD divertor plasma, N. Ezumi, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohno, Y. Uesugi, S. Takamura and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 696
- Plasma edge**  
Particle collection at the plasma edge by a fast reciprocating probe at the TEXTOR tokamak, B. Emmoth, P. Wienhold, M. Rubel, B. Schweer and R. Zagórski 313–316 (2003) 729

- Impact of wall conditioning and gas fuelling on the enhanced confinement modes in TJ-II, F.L. Tabarés, D. Tafalla, R. Balbin, B. Brañas, T. Estrada, I. García-Cortés, F. Medina and M.A. Ochando 313–316 (2003) 839
- Modeling of tungsten transport in the SOL for sources at the central column of ASDEX Upgrade using DIVIMP, A. Geier, K. Krieger, J.D. Elder, R. Pugno, V. Rohde and The ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 1216
- Plasma edge current**
- $E \times B$ -drift, current, and kinetic effects on divertor plasma profiles during ELMs, T.D. Rognlien and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1000
- Plasma edge DIII-D**
- Neutral particle fueling at the midplane of DIII-D, R.J. Colchin and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 609
- Plasma-edge physics**
- Key ITER plasma edge and plasma–material interaction issues, G. Federici, P. Andrew, P. Barabaschi, J. Brooks, R. Doerner, A. Geier, A. Herrmann, G. Janeschitz, K. Krieger, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, R. Neu, G. Saibene, M. Shimada, G. Strohmayer and M. Sugihara 313–316 (2003) 11
- Plasma facing component**
- Selection of candidate doped graphite materials as plasma facing components for HT-7U device, Q.G. Guo, J.G. Li, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, J.L. Chen, Zh.J. Liu, L. Liu and J.R. Song 313–316 (2003) 144
- Surface analysis and a novel application of carbon sheet pump in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Ishimoto, Y. Nakashima, A. Sagara, K. Morita, J. Yuhara, S. Kobayashi, M. Yoshikawa and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 194
- Heat flux pattern on the toroidal pump limiter of Tore Supra: first observations and preliminary analysis, R. Mitteau, J.C. Vallet, A. Moal, D. Guilhem, J. Schlosser, T. Loarer, B. Riou, A. Grosman, A. Géraud, Ph. Ghendrih, E. Tsitrone, B. Pegourié and J.M. Ané 313–316 (2003) 1229
- Plasma facing components**
- IFE chamber walls: requirements, design options, and synergy with MFE plasma facing components, A.R. Raffray, D. Haynes and F. Najmabadi 313–316 (2003) 23
- Molecular dynamics calculation of carbon/hydrocarbon reflection coefficients on a hydrogenated graphite surface, D.A. Alman and D.N. Ruzic 313–316 (2003) 182
- Evaluation of the integrity of divertor models of tungsten or SiC/SiC composites joined with copper, A. Kurumada, Y. Imamura, Y. Tomota, T. Oku, Y. Kubota and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 245
- Energy deposition and thermal effects of runaway electrons in ITER-FEAT plasma facing components, G. Maddaluno, G. Maruccia, M. Merola and S. Rollet 313–316 (2003) 651
- Plasma-facing components**
- Disruption mitigation with high-pressure noble gas injection, D.G. Whyte, T.C. Jernigan, D.A. Humphreys, A.W. Hyatt, C.J. Lasnier, P.B. Parks, T.E. Evans, P.L. Taylor, A.G. Kellman, D.S. Gray and E.M. Hollmann 313–316 (2003) 1239
- Plasma facing material**
- Material/plasma surface interaction issues following neutron damage, V. Barabash, G. Federici, J. Linke and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 42
- Investigation of the trapped helium and hydrogen ions in plasma facing materials for LHD using thermal desorption spectrometer and alternating glow discharge cleanings, Y. Kubota, N. Noda, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, S. Masuzaki, K. Tokunaga, T. Satow, K. Yamazaki and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 239
- Erosion and migration of tungsten employed at the main chamber first wall of ASDEX Upgrade, K. Krieger, A. Geier, X. Gong, H. Maier, R. Neu and V. Rohde 313–316 (2003) 327
- Plasma facing materials**
- Arcing at B<sub>4</sub>C-covered limiters exposed to a SOL-plasma, M. Laux, W. Schneider, P. Wienhold, B. Jüttner, A. Huber, M. Balden, J. Linke, H. Kostial, M. Mayer, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, A. Pospieszczyk, S. Jachmich, B. Schweer, D. Hildebrandt and H. Bolt 313–316 (2003) 62
- Long term behaviour of material erosion and deposition on the vessel wall and remote areas of TEXTOR, J. von Seggern, P. Wienhold, T. Hirai, V. Philipps and H.G. Esser 313–316 (2003) 439
- Plasma-facing surface**
- Numerical simulation of CFC and tungsten target erosion in ITER-FEAT divertor, V. Filatov 313–316 (2003) 393
- Plasma flow**
- High resolution measurements of the H<sub>α</sub> line shape in LHD plasmas, H. Kawazome, K. Kondo, K. Ida, K. Takiyama, M. Goto, S. Morita, N. Tamura, N. Ohya, S. Sudo and The LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 716
- Simulation of the effect of plasma flows in DIII-D, JET, and JT-60U, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Rensink, A. Loarte, N. Asakura, H. Takenaga, G. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1085
- Toroidal rotation as an explanation for plasma flow observations in the Alcator C-Mod scrape-off layer, B. LaBombard, S. Gangadhara, B. Lipschultz and C.S. Pitcher 313–316 (2003) 995
- Plasma fueling**
- Supersonic gas injection on Tore Supra, B. Pégourié, E. Tsitrone, R. Dejarnac, J. Bucalossi, G. Martin, J. Gunn, D. Frigione, D. Reiter, P. Ghendrih and C. Clément 313–316 (2003) 539
- Neutral particle fueling at the midplane of DIII-D, R.J. Colchin and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 609
- Plasma imaging**
- High time-resolved, 2D imaging of type-I ELMs in DIII-D using an image-intensified CID camera, M. Groth, M.E.

- Fenstermacher, J.A. Boedo, N.H. Brooks, D.S. Gray, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.D. Porter and J.G. Watkins  
313–316 (2003) 1071
- Plasma-material interaction**  
D<sup>+</sup>, He<sup>+</sup> and H<sup>+</sup> sputtering of solid and liquid phase tin, M.D. Coventry, J.P. Allain and D.N. Ruzic 313–316 (2003) 636
- Plasma-material interactions**  
Molecular dynamics studies of the sputtering of divertor materials, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu  
313–316 (2003) 404
- Plasma-materials interaction**  
Influence of plasma pressure gradient on melt layer macroscopic erosion of metal targets in disruption simulation experiments, V.I. Tereshin, I.E. Garkusha, A.N. Bandura, O.V. Byrka, V.V. Chebotarev, V.A. Makhilaj, D.G. Solyskov and H. Wuerz  
313–316 (2003) 685
- Plasma modelling**  
Effect of core-edge coupling on operation regimes of ITER-like reactor, R. Stankiewicz and R. Zagórski  
313–316 (2003) 899
- Plasma-neutral gas interaction**  
Studies of detached plasmas on the ULS divertor simulator, K.J. Gibson, P.K. Browning, B. Mihaljcic, D.A. Forder and J. Hugill  
313–316 (2003) 1253
- Plasma properties**  
Island divertor experiments on the Wendelstein 7-AS stellarator, K. McCormick, P. Grigull, R. Burhenn, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, Y. Feng, R. Fischer, F. Gadelmeier, L. Giannone, D. Hildebrandt, M. Hirsch, E. Holzauer, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, S. Klose, J.P. Knauer, R. König, G. Kühner, H.P. Laqua, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, E. Pasch, N. Ramasubramanian, N. Rust, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, A. Weller, U. Wenzel and A. Werner  
313–316 (2003) 1131  
Comparison of carbon and main ion radiation profiles in matched helium and deuterium plasmas in JET, M.E. Fenstermacher, K.D. Lawson, G.D. Porter, S.K. Erents, C. Ingesson, G.F. Matthews, G.M. McCracken, V. Philipps, R.A. Pitts, M.F. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 1206
- Plasma sheath**  
Angular dependence of the floating potential in a magnetized plasma, B. Koch, W. Bohmeyer and G. Fussmann  
313–316 (2003) 1114  
Particle-in-cell simulations of the plasma-wall transition with a magnetic field almost parallel to the wall, D. Tskhakaya and S. Kuhn  
313–316 (2003) 1119
- Plasma-surface interaction**  
Blister formation on tungsten surface under low energy and high flux hydrogen plasma irradiation in NAGDIS-I, M.Y. Ye, H. Kanehara, S. Fukuta, N. Ohno and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 72  
PSI issues toward steady state plasmas in the HT-7 tokamak, B. Wan, J. Li, J. Zhao, J. Chen, Y. Zhao and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 127
- Plasma turbulence**  
Effect of rotating helical magnetic field on the turbulence fractal structure and transport in the tokamak edge, V.P. Budaev, Y. Kikuchi, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 1309
- Plasma wall interaction**  
Blister formation and erosion due to blister fracture of SiC or Si, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata and T. Hino  
313–316 (2003) 408  
Disruptions – a proposal for their mitigation by runaway suppression, K.H. Finken, A. Kraemer-Flecken, M. Lehnen and A. Savtchkov  
313–316 (2003) 1247
- Plasma-wall interaction**  
Key ITER plasma edge and plasma-material interaction issues, G. Federici, P. Andrew, P. Barabaschi, J. Brooks, R. Doerner, A. Geier, A. Herrmann, G. Janeschitz, K. Krieger, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, R. Neu, G. Saibene, M. Shimada, G. Strohmayer and M. Sugihara  
313–316 (2003) 11  
Molecular dynamics simulations of the effect of deuterium on tungsten erosion by oxygen, I.S. Landman and H. Wuerz  
313–316 (2003) 77  
Analysis for surface probes of third experimental campaign in the large helical device, T. Hino, Y. Nobuta, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata, A. Sagara, S. Masuzaki, N. Inoue, N. Noda, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 167  
Plasma deposition of boron films with high growth rate and efficiency using carborane, O.I. Buzhinskij, V.G. Otroshchenko, D.G. Whyte, M. Baldwin, R.W. Conn, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, S. Luckhardt, H. Kugel and W.P. West  
313–316 (2003) 214  
The conditioning procedures in Tore Supra after CIEL implementation, J. Bucalossi, C. Brosset, D. Garnier, C. Grisolia, A. Grosman, G. Martin and F. Saint Laurent  
313–316 (2003) 263
- Plasma wall interactions**  
Radiation transfer in dense edge plasmas and divertors: experimental and recent computational results, D. Reiter, S. Wiesen and M. Born  
313–316 (2003) 845  
Plasma-wall interactions and radial electric fields in the reversed field pinch RFX, L. Carraro, M.E. Puiatti, F. Sattin, P. Scarin, M. Spolaore, M. Valisa, B. Zaniol and P. Zanca  
313–316 (2003) 976
- Plasma-wall interactions**  
Asymmetric surface recombination of hydrogen on palladium exposed to plasma, I. Takagi, K. Moritani and H. Moriyama  
313–316 (2003) 102



- New results from the tungsten programme at ASDEX Upgrade, R. Neu, R. Dux, A. Geier, H. Greuner, K. Krieger, H. Maier, R. Pugno, V. Rohde, S.W. Yoon and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 116
- Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302
- Plasma-wall interaction**
- Inhomogeneous heat loading to high-Z test limiters depending upon the limiter materials, M. Wada, T. Hirai, T. Ohgo, T. Tanabe, K. Ohya, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 292
- Short and long range transport of materials eroded from wall components in fusion devices, P. Wienhold, V. Philipps, A. Kirschner, A. Huber, J. von Seggern, H.G. Esser, D. Hildebrandt, M. Mayer, M. Rubel and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 311
- Chemical erosion by deuterium of atomically dispersed doped hydrocarbon layers, M. Balden, J. Roth, E.d.J. Pardo and A. Wiltner 313–316 (2003) 348
- Static and dynamic properties of wall recycling in TRIAM-1M, M. Sakamoto, H. Nakashima, S. Kawasaki, A. Iyomasa, S.V. Kulkarni, M. Hasegawa, E. Jotaki, H. Zushi, K. Nakamura, K. Hanada and S. Itoh 313–316 (2003) 519
- Simulation of hydrogen and hydrocarbon release from W-Ta and W-C twin test limiters in TEXTOR edge plasmas, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, T. Tanabe, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, V. Philipps, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, S. Brezinsek and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 568
- Study of the effects of liquid lithium curtain as first wall on plasma, B.Q. Deng, J.H. Huang, J.C. Yan, L.L. Peng and E.Y. Wang 313–316 (2003) 630
- Surface temperature measurements on Tokamak target plates with two types of infra red fibres, R. Reichle, C. Pocheau, E. Delchambre, L. Ducobu, F. Faisse, D. Guilhem, M. Jouve, D. Moulin, H. Roche and E. Thomas 313–316 (2003) 711
- Photon efficiency (S+D)/XB of hydrogen molecules at low electron temperatures, U. Fantz, B. Heger, D. Wunderlich, R. Pugno and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 743
- Simulation of the effect of plasma flows in DIII-D, JET, and JT-60U, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Rensink, A. Loarte, N. Asakura, H. Takenaga, G. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1085
- Particle-in-cell simulations of the plasma-wall transition with a magnetic field almost parallel to the wall, D. Tskhakaya and S. Kuhn 313–316 (2003) 1119
- Modeling of tungsten transport in the SOL for sources at the central column of ASDEX Upgrade using DIVIMP, A. Geier, K. Krieger, J.D. Elder, R. Pugno, V. Rohde and The ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 1216
- Plasma-wall interactions**
- Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302
- Analyses of erosion and re-deposition layers on graphite tiles used in the W-shaped divertor region of JT-60U, Y. Gotoh, J. Yagyu, K. Masaki, K. Kizu, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai, T. Tanabe and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 370
- Behavior of high temperature liquid surfaces in contact with plasma, R.P. Doerner, M.J. Baldwin, S.I. Krasheninnikov and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 383
- Erosion/deposition in JET during the period 1999–2001, J.P. Coad, P. Andrew, D.E. Hole, S. Lehto, J. Likonen, G.F. Matthews, M. Rubel and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme 313–316 (2003) 419
- Influence of high-power plasma streams irradiation on surface erosion behavior of reversible hydrogen getters, V.N. Borisko, I.E. Garkusha, V.V. Chebotarev, M.V. Lototsky, J. Langner, M.J. Sadowski, V.I. Tereshin and Yu.F. Shmal'ko 313–316 (2003) 465
- Ablative removal of codeposits on JT-60 carbon tiles by an excimer laser, W.M. Shu, Y. Kawakubo, K. Masaki and M.F. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 584
- Modeling of global particle balance in steady-state magnetic fusion devices – Analysis of the recent data from the TRIAM-1M tokamak, Y. Hirooka, M. Sakamoto and T. TRIAM group 313–316 (2003) 588
- Temperature dependence of liquid-lithium sputtering from oblique 700 eV He ions, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and D.N. Ruzic 313–316 (2003) 641
- Helium retention and diffusivity in flowing liquid lithium, M. Nieto, D.N. Ruzic, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and E. Vargas-Lopez 313–316 (2003) 646
- Experimental evaluation of space charge limited emission current from tungsten surface in high density helium plasma, Y. Hagino, N. Ohno, S. Takamura and M.Y. Ye 313–316 (2003) 675
- Influence of plasma-wall interactions on the behaviour of ELMs in JT-60U, A.V. Chankin, N. Asakura, T. Fukuda, A. Isayama, K. Itami, Y. Kamada, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, N. Oyama, S. Takeji and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 828
- ELM energy and particle losses and their extrapolation to burning plasma experiments, A. Loarte, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M. Becoulet, L. Horton, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, M. Laux, G. Matthews, S. Jachmich, N. Asakura, A. Chankin, A. Leonard, G. Porter, G. Federici, M. Shimada, M. Sugihara and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 962
- Heat flux scaling experiments in NSTX, R. Maingi, H.W. Kugel, C.J. Lasnier, A.L. Roquemore, V.A. Soukhanovskii, C.E. Bush and The NSTX Team 313–316 (2003) 1005
- Dusty sheaths in plasmas, O.Yu. Kravchenko, Yu.I. Chutov, W.J. Goedheer, R.D. Smirnov and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1109
- Angular dependence of the floating potential in a magnetized plasma, B. Koch, W. Bohmeyer and G. Fussmann 313–316 (2003) 1114
- Impact of E×B drifts on the distribution of impurities in the Tokamak plasma edge, V. Rozhansky, E. Kaveeva, S. Voskoboinikov, A.H. Bekheit, D. Coster, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1141
- Effect upon the core plasma radiation due to high power laser injection onto C, W and Ta test-limiters in TEXTOR, T. Ohgo, M. Wada, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, W. Biel, T. Tanabe, K. Kondo, J. Rapp, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko,

- A. Pospieszczyk, G. Bertschinger and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 1156
- Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7, J. Li, Y.P. Zhao, B.N. Wan, J.Y. Zhao, T. Watari, T. Seki and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 1188
- Unified analytic representation of hydrocarbon impurity collision cross-sections, R.K. Janev and D. Reiter  
313–316 (2003) 1202
- Modeling of ELM events and their effect on impurity enrichment, J. Hogan, R. Colchin, D. Coster, L. Baylor, M. Fenstermacher, M. Groth and M. Wade  
313–316 (2003) 1221
- Effect of rotating helical magnetic field on the turbulence fractal structure and transport in the tokamak edge, V.P. Budaev, Y. Kikuchi, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 1309
- Plasma-wall-interaction**
- Modelling of the transport of methane and higher hydrocarbons in fusion devices, A. Kirschner, J.N. Brooks, V. Philipps, P. Wienhold, A. Pospieszczyk, R.K. Janev and U. Samm  
313–316 (2003) 444
- A new plasma condensation phenomenon in the W7-AS island divertor, U. Wenzel, K. McCormick, N. Ramasubramanian, P. Grigull and R. König  
313–316 (2003) 1098
- PM-W**
- Erosion and erosion products of tungsten and carbon-based materials irradiated by a high energy electron beam, X. Liu, N. Yoshida, N. Noda, F. Zhang, Z. Xu and Y. Liu  
313–316 (2003) 399
- Polarization experiment**
- Numerical simulation of plasma profile changes in TEXTOR by externally driven radial polarization currents, H. Gerhauser, R. Zagórski, S. Jachmich and M. VanSchoor  
313–316 (2003) 893
- Ponderomotive force**
- Experiments on selective removal of helium by an application of radio frequency field, T. Shoji, Y. Sakawa, N. Tamura, S. Jachmich, G. Mank and K.H. Finken  
313–316 (2003) 1262
- Power balance**
- A review of plasma boundary phenomena in the mega ampere spherical tokamak, G.F. Counsell, J.-W. Ahn, R. Akers, E. Arends, S.J. Fielding, P. Helander, A. Kirk, H. Meyer, A. Tabasso, H. Wilson and Y. Yang  
313–316 (2003) 804
- Two-dimensional distribution of divertor radiation in JT-60U, S. Konoshima, H. Tamai, Y. Miura, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, Y. Koide, T. Hatae and H. Takenaga  
313–316 (2003) 888
- Wall conditioning and power balance for spheromak plasmas in SSPX, D.N. Hill, R.D. Wood, R. Bulmer, H.S. McLean, D. Ryutov, B.W. Stallard and S. Woodruff  
313–316 (2003) 941
- Heat flux scaling experiments in NSTX, R. Maingi, H.W. Kugel, C.J. Lasnier, A.L. Roquemore, V.A. Soukhanovskii, C.E. Bush and The NSTX Team  
313–316 (2003) 1005
- Power deposition measurements**
- Power deposition measurements in deuterium and helium discharges in JET MKIIGB divertor by IR-thermography, T. Eich, A. Herrmann, P. Andrew, A. Loarte and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 919
- Power exhaust**
- Heat flux pattern on the toroidal pump limiter of Tore Supra: first observations and preliminary analysis, R. Mitteau, J.C. Vallet, A. Moal, D. Guilhem, J. Schlosser, T. Loarer, B. Riou, A. Grosman, A. Géraud, Ph. Ghendrih, E. Tsitrone, B. Pegourié and J.M. Ané  
313–316 (2003) 1229
- Power flux**
- Disruptions – a proposal for their mitigation by runaway suppression, K.H. Finken, A. Kraemer-Flecken, M. Lehnen and A. Savtchikov  
313–316 (2003) 1247
- Power deposition behaviour on the neutralizer plates during detachment with the ergodic divertor on Tore Supra, L. Costanzo, T. Loarer, Ph. Ghendrih, J.P. Gunn and B. Pégourié  
313–316 (2003) 1321
- Power handling**
- Narrow power profiles seen at JET and their relation to ion orbit losses, W. Fundamenski, S. Sipilä, T. Eich, T. Kiviniemi, T. Kurki-Suonio, G. Matthews, V. Riccardo and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 787
- Presheath**
- Particle-in-cell simulations of the plasma-wall transition with a magnetic field almost parallel to the wall, D. Tskhakaya and S. Kuhn  
313–316 (2003) 1119
- Pressure**
- EIRENE neutral code modeling of the C-mod divertor, S. Lisgo, P.C. Stangeby, C.J. Boswell, J.D. Elder, B. LaBombard, B. Lipschultz, C.S. Pitcher, D. Reiter and J.L. Terry  
313–316 (2003) 1089
- Probe characteristics**
- Ion temperature measurement using an ion sensitive probe in the LHD divertor plasma, N. Ezumi, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohno, Y. Uesugi, S. Takamura and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 696
- Profile stiffness**
- The relation between edge and divertor plasmas in the Large Helical Device, S. Masuzaki, N. Ohyabu, T. Morisaki, M. Goto, K. Kawahata, A. Komori, S. Morita, K. Narihara, B.J. Peterson, K. Tanaka, T. Tokuzawa, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 852
- Profilometry**
- Erosion and deposition at the ALT-II limiter of TEXTOR, M. Mayer, P. Wienhold, D. Hildebrandt and W. Schneider  
313–316 (2003) 377

**Prompt redeposition**

Multi-dimensional impurity transport code by Monte Carlo method including gyro-orbit effects, I. Hyodo, M. Hirano, K. Miyamoto, K. Hoshino and A. Hatayama  
313–316 (2003) 1183

**PSI**

Material properties of co-deposition formed on plasma facing materials in all-metal machine TRIAM-1M, M. Miyamoto, K. Tokunaga, T. Fujiwara, N. Yoshida, TRIAM group, Y. Morimoto, T. Sugiyama and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 82

Hydrogen isotope behavior in in-vessel components used for DD plasma operation of JT-60U by SIMS and XPS technique, Y. Oya, Y. Hirohata, Y. Morimoto, H. Yoshida, H. Kodama, K. Kizu, J. Yagyu, Y. Gotoh, K. Masaki, K. Okuno, T. Tanabe, N. Miya, T. Hino and S. Tanaka  
313–316 (2003) 209

Correlation between annealing effects of damage and implanted deuterium release from graphite, Y. Morimoto and K. Okuno  
313–316 (2003) 595

**Pumping**

Deuterium to helium plasma-wall change-over experiments in the JET MkII-gas box divertor, D.L. Hillis, T. Loarer, J. Bucalossi, A. Pospieszczyk, W. Fundamenski, G. Matthews, A. Meigs, P. Morgan, V. Phillips, R. Pitts, M. Stamp, M. von Hellermann and EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 1061

Neutral particle modelling and particle exhaust in the Wendelstein 7-X stellarator, H. Grote, J. Kisslinger, H. Renner, J. Boscary, H. Greuner, F.W. Hoffmann and B. Mendele-  
vitch 313–316 (2003) 1298

**Pump limiter**

Experiments on selective removal of helium by an application of radio frequency field, T. Shoji, Y. Sakawa, N. Tamura, S. Jachmich, G. Mank and K.H. Finken  
313–316 (2003) 1262

**QDB**

Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team  
313–316 (2003) 904

**QH**

Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team 313–316 (2003) 904

**Radial electric fields**

Plasma-wall interactions and radial electric fields in the reversed field pinch RFX, L. Carraro, M.E. Puiatti, F. Sattin, P. Scarin, M. Spolaore, M. Valisa, B. Zaniol and P. Zanca  
313–316 (2003) 976

**Radial electric field shear**

Boundary plasma behavior under different wall conditions on HT-7 tokamak, G.S. Xu, M. Song, B.N. Wan, B.L. Ling, C.F. Li, J. Li and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 259

**Radially movable limiter**

Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 952

**Radiation collapse**

Bolometric images of the three-dimensional structure of asymmetric radiative collapse in LHD, N. Ashikawa, B.J. Peterson, S. Sudo, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, Y. Xu, M. Shoji, T. Watanabe, M. Osakabe, S. Morita, M. Goto and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 1103

**Radiation effects**

Surface morphology and helium retention on tungsten exposed to low energy and high flux helium plasma, K. Tokunaga, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, N. Yoshida, T. Sogabe, T. Kato and B. Schedler  
313–316 (2003) 92

**Radiation loss**

Two-dimensional distribution of divertor radiation in JT-60U, S. Konoshima, H. Tamai, Y. Miura, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, Y. Koide, T. Hatae and H. Takenaga  
313–316 (2003) 888

**Radiation losses**

Radiation enhancement and impurity behavior in JT-60U reversed shear discharges, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, S. Higashijima, H. Takenaga, K. Itami, S. Konoshima, T. Nakano, Y. Koide, N. Asakura, K. Shimizu, T. Fujita and K.W. Hill  
313–316 (2003) 1197

**Radiation transfer**

Radiation transfer in dense edge plasmas and divertors: experimental and recent computational results, D. Reiter, S. Wiesen and M. Born  
313–316 (2003) 845

**Radio frequency field**

Experiments on selective removal of helium by an application of radio frequency field, T. Shoji, Y. Sakawa, N. Tamura, S. Jachmich, G. Mank and K.H. Finken  
313–316 (2003) 1262

**RBS**

Characteristics of lithium thin films under deuterium ion implantation, Y. Furuyama, K. Ito, S. Dohi, A. Taniike and A. Kitamura  
313–316 (2003) 288

**Reactor chamber database**

Ablation rate estimation of inertial fusion reactor candidate material with intense ion beam and X-ray, K. Kasuya, A. Kasamatsu, Y. Kinoshita, T. Kamiya, A. Saiki, T.J. Renk and C.L. Olson  
313–316 (2003) 235

**Reciprocating probe**

Observations with a mid-plane reciprocating probe in MAST, Y. Yang, G.F. Counsell and The MAST team  
313–316 (2003) 734

**Recombination**

- Asymmetric surface recombination of hydrogen on palladium exposed to plasma, I. Takagi, K. Moritani and H. Moriyama 313–316 (2003) 102
- Experimental investigations on hydrocarbon-enhanced MAR processes in low temperature plasma in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kado, H. Kobayashi, T. Oishi and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 754
- A new plasma condensation phenomenon in the W7-AS island divertor, U. Wenzel, K. McCormick, N. Ramasubramanian, P. Grigull and R. König 313–316 (2003) 1098

**Recombining plasmas**

- Studies of detached plasmas on the ULS divertor simulator, K.J. Gibson, P.K. Browning, B. Mihaljcic, D.A. Forder and J. Hugill 313–316 (2003) 1253

**Recycling**

- PSI issues toward steady state plasmas in the HT-7 tokamak, B. Wan, J. Li, J. Zhao, J. Chen, Y. Zhao and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 127
- Investigation of the trapped helium and hydrogen ions in plasma facing materials for LHD using thermal desorption spectrometer and alternating glow discharge cleanings, Y. Kubota, N. Noda, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, S. Masuzaki, K. Tokunaga, T. Satow, K. Yamazaki and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 239
- The wall conditioning experiment by Li–Si coating in the HL-1M tokamak, N.M. Zhang, M.X. Wang, B. Li, C.H. Cui, J.E. Zeng and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 255
- Static and dynamic properties of wall recycling in TRIAM-1M, M. Sakamoto, H. Nakashima, S. Kawasaki, A. Iyomasa, S.V. Kulkarni, M. Hasegawa, E. Jotaki, H. Zushi, K. Nakamura, K. Hanada and S. Itoh 313–316 (2003) 519
- Comparison of fueling efficiency from different fueling locations on DIII-D, L.R. Baylor, T.C. Jernigan, R.J. Colchin, G.L. Jackson, L.W. Owen and T.W. Petrie 313–316 (2003) 530
- Fueling efficiency of gas puffing on large helical device, J. Miyazawa, S. Masuzaki, H. Yamada, H. Suzuki, M. Goto, S. Morita, S. Murakami, K. Narihara, M. Osakabe, B.J. Peterson, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka, O. Kaneko, A. Komori, K. Matsuoka, O. Motojima and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 534
- Supersonic gas injection on Tore Supra, B. Pégourié, E. Tsi-trone, R. Dejarnac, J. Bucalossi, G. Martin, J. Gunn, D. Frigione, D. Reiter, P. Ghendrih and C. Clément 313–316 (2003) 539
- High resolution measurements of the  $H_{\alpha}$  line shape in LHD plasmas, H. Kawazome, K. Kondo, K. Ida, K. Takiyama, M. Goto, S. Morita, N. Tamura, N. Ohyabu, S. Sudo and The LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 716
- Influence of plasma–wall interactions on the behaviour of ELMs in JT-60U, A.V. Chankin, N. Asakura, T. Fukuda, A. Isayama, K. Itami, Y. Kamada, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, N. Oyama, S. Takeji and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 828
- Changes in edge and scrape-off layer plasma behavior due to variation in magnetic balance in DIII-D, T.W. Petrie, J.G. Watkins, L.R. Baylor, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher,

- A.W. Hyatt, G.L. Jackson, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, A.Yu. Pigarov, M.E. Rensink, T.D. Rognlien, M.J. Schaffer, N.S. Wolf and The DIII-D Team 313–316 (2003) 834
- Impact of ExB drifts on the distribution of impurities in the Tokamak plasma edge, V. Rozhansky, E. Kaveeva, S. Voskoboynikov, A.H. Bekheit, D. Coster, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1141
- Modeling of ELM events and their effect on impurity enrichment, J. Hogan, R. Colchin, D. Coster, L. Baylor, M. Fenstermacher, M. Groth and M. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1221
- Effect of plasma shape on particle flux and particle removal in DIII-D, J.G. Watkins, T.W. Petrie, C.J. Lasnier, S.L. Allen, M.E. Fenstermacher, T.C. Luce, M.A. Mahdavi, R. Maingi, L.W. Owen, M.E. Rensink and M.R. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1258
- Experiments on selective removal of helium by an application of radio frequency field, T. Shoji, Y. Sakawa, N. Tamura, S. Jachmich, G. Mank and K.H. Finken 313–316 (2003) 1262

**Recycling impurity**

- Recycling impurity compression in Alcator C-mod divertor, T. Chung, C.S. Pitcher, B. Labombard, B. Lipschultz, J.L. Terry, J.E. Rice, J.A. Goetz, J.D. Elder and P.C. Stangeby 313–316 (2003) 990

**REDEP code**

- Advances in the modeling of chemical erosion/redeposition of carbon divertors and application to the JET tritium code-position problem, J.N. Brooks, A. Kirschner, D.G. Whyte, D.N. Ruzic and D.A. Alman 313–316 (2003) 424

**Re-deposition**

- Beryllium and carbon films in JET following D–T operation, M. Rubel, J.P. Coad, N. Bekris, S.K. Erents, D. Hole, G.F. Matthews, R.-D. Penzhorn and Contributors to EFDA-JET work program 313–316 (2003) 321

**Redeposition**

- Erosion and migration of tungsten employed at the main chamber first wall of ASDEX Upgrade, K. Krieger, A. Geier, X. Gong, H. Maier, R. Neu and V. Rohde 313–316 (2003) 327
- Chemical sputtering of carbon in Tore-Supra outboard pump limiter, A. Cambe, E. Gauthier, J. Hogan and J.M. Layet 313–316 (2003) 364
- Analyses of erosion and re-deposition layers on graphite tiles used in the W-shaped divertor region of JT-60U, Y. Gotoh, J. Yagyu, K. Masaki, K. Kizu, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai, T. Tanabe and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 370
- Erosion and deposition at the ALT-II limiter of TEXTOR, M. Mayer, P. Wienhold, D. Hildebrandt and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 377
- Characterisation of deposited hydrocarbon layers below the divertor and in the pumping ducts of ASDEX Upgrade, M. Mayer, V. Rohde, A. von Keudell and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 429
- Transport and condensation of soft a-C:H film thermal decomposition products, A.E. Gorodetsky, R.Kh. Zalavutdi-

- nov, I.I. Arkhipov, V.Kh. Alimov, A.P. Zakharov, S.P. Vnukov, V.L. Bukhovets and I.G. Varshavskaya  
313–316 (2003) 460
- Speckle interferometry diagnostic for erosion/redeposition measurements in tokamaks, E. Gauthier and G. Roupillard  
313–316 (2003) 701
- Reflectance**
- Some peculiarities in the behavior of Be surfaces under bombardment by ions from a deuterium plasma, A.F. Bardamid, A.I. Belyayeva, V.N. Bondarenko, A.A. Galuza, V.V. Gann, L. Jacobson, V.G. Kononov, D.V. Orlinskij, I.I. Papirov, I.V. Ryzhkov, A.N. Shapoval, A.F. Shtan', S.I. Solodovchenko, A.A. Vasil'ev and V.S. Voitsenya  
313–316 (2003) 112
- Reflection**
- Molecular dynamics calculation of carbon/hydrocarbon reflection coefficients on a hydrogenated graphite surface, D.A. Alman and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 182
- Influence of thin alien layers on hydrogen reflection and trapping by PFM, A.V. Golubeva, V.A. Kurnaev, D.V. Levchuk and N.N. Trifonov  
313–316 (2003) 219
- Remote areas**
- Long term behaviour of material erosion and deposition on the vessel wall and remote areas of TEXTOR, J. von Seggern, P. Wienhold, T. Hirai, V. Philipps and H.G. Esser  
313–316 (2003) 439
- Restrain**
- The wall conditioning experiment by Li–Si coating in the HL-1M tokamak, N.M. Zhang, M.X. Wang, B. Li, C.H. Cui, J.E. Zeng and Y. Liu  
313–316 (2003) 255
- Retention**
- Deuterium retention in tungsten in dependence of the surface conditions, O.V. Ogorodnikova, J. Roth and M. Mayer  
313–316 (2003) 469
- Deuterium to helium plasma-wall change-over experiments in the JET MkII-gas box divertor, D.L. Hillis, T. Loarer, J. Bucalossi, A. Pospieszczyk, W. Fundamenski, G. Matthews, A. Meigs, P. Morgan, V. Phillips, R. Pitts, M. Stamp, M. von Hellermann and EFDA-JET Work Programme  
313–316 (2003) 1061
- Retention mechanism**
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 478
- Reversed shear plasma**
- Radiation enhancement and impurity behavior in JT-60U reversed shear discharges, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, S. Higashijima, H. Takenaga, K. Itami, S. Konoshima, T. Nakano, Y. Koide, N. Asakura, K. Shimizu, T. Fujita and K.W. Hill  
313–316 (2003) 1197
- RF high voltage breakdown**
- Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 952
- Influence of the plasma on ICRF antenna voltage limits, V. Bobkov, J.-M. Noterdaeme, F. Wesner, R. Wilhelm and ASDEX Upgrade Team  
313–316 (2003) 956
- RFP**
- Wall conditioning for performance improvement in the divertor reversed field pinch TPE-2M, K. Hayase, Y. Sato and S. Kiyama  
313–316 (2003) 230
- Anomalous particle transport and flow shear in the edge region of RFP's, V. Antoni, H. Bergsaker, G. Serianni, M. Spolaore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martines, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake  
313–316 (2003) 972
- Ripple loss**
- Tritium distribution in JT-60U W-shaped divertor, K. Masaki, K. Sugiyama, T. Tanabe, Y. Gotoh, K. Miyasaka, K. Toba, Y. Miyo, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 514
- Impurity generation and suppression during IBW heating in HT-7, J. Li, Y.P. Zhao, B.N. Wan, J.Y. Zhao, T. Watari, T. Seki and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 1188
- Rotating helical magnetic field**
- Control of rotating helical magnetic field penetration into tokamak plasmas using electrode biasing in HYBTOK-II, Y. Kikuchi, V.P. Budaev, M. Toyoda, Y. Uesugi and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 1272
- Runaway electrons**
- Energy deposition and thermal effects of runaway electrons in ITER-FEAT plasma facing components, G. Maddaluno, G. Maruccia, M. Merola and S. Rollet  
313–316 (2003) 651
- Runaway effects at the plasma boundary in ISTTOK, V.V. Plyusnin, J.A.C. Cabral, H. Figueiredo and C.A.F. Varandas  
313–316 (2003) 1052
- Disruption mitigation with high-pressure noble gas injection, D.G. Whyte, T.C. Jernigan, D.A. Humphreys, A.W. Hyatt, C.J. Lasnier, P.B. Parks, T.E. Evans, P.L. Taylor, A.G. Kellman, D.S. Gray and E.M. Hollmann  
313–316 (2003) 1239
- Disruptions – a proposal for their mitigation by runaway suppression, K.H. Finken, A. Kraemer-Flecken, M. Lehnen and A. Savtchikov  
313–316 (2003) 1247
- Runaway instability**
- Runaway effects at the plasma boundary in ISTTOK, V.V. Plyusnin, J.A.C. Cabral, H. Figueiredo and C.A.F. Varandas  
313–316 (2003) 1052
- Rutherford Backscattering**
- Erosion/deposition in JET during the period 1999–2001, J.P. Coad, P. Andrew, D.E. Hole, S. Lehto, J. Likonen, G.F. Matthews, M. Rubel and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme  
313–316 (2003) 419

**Scrape-off layer**

- Arcing at B<sub>4</sub>C-covered limiters exposed to a SOL-plasma, M. Laux, W. Schneider, P. Wienhold, B. Jüttner, A. Huber, M. Balden, J. Linke, H. Kostial, M. Mayer, M. Rubel, A. Herrmann, A. Pospieszczyk, S. Jachmich, B. Schweer, D. Hildebrandt and H. Bolt 313–316 (2003) 62
- A review of plasma boundary phenomena in the mega ampere spherical tokamak, G.F. Counsell, J.-W. Ahn, R. Akers, E. Arends, S.J. Fielding, P. Helander, A. Kirk, H. Meyer, A. Tabasso, H. Wilson and Y. Yang 313–316 (2003) 804
- Influence of plasma–wall interactions on the behaviour of ELMs in JT-60U, A.V. Chankin, N. Asakura, T. Fukuda, A. Isayama, K. Itami, Y. Kamada, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, N. Oyama, S. Takeji and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 828
- Influence of the plasma on ICRF antenna voltage limits, V. Bobkov, J.-M. Noterdaeme, F. Wesner, R. Wilhelm and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 956
- Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 952

**Scrape-off layer flows**

- Flow measurements in the scrape-off layer of Alcator C-Mod using impurity plumes, S. Gangadhara and B. LaBombard 313–316 (2003) 1167

**Separatrix**

- Influence of plasma–wall interactions on the behaviour of ELMs in JT-60U, A.V. Chankin, N. Asakura, T. Fukuda, A. Isayama, K. Itami, Y. Kamada, H. Kubo, Y. Miura, T. Nakano, N. Oyama, S. Takeji and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 828

**Sheath**

- Experimental evaluation of space charge limited emission current from tungsten surface in high density helium plasma, Y. Hagino, N. Ohno, S. Takamura and M.Y. Ye 313–316 (2003) 675
- Dusty sheaths in plasmas, O.Yu. Kravchenko, Yu.I. Chutov, W.J. Goedheer, R.D. Smirnov and S. Takamura 313–316 (2003) 1109

**Sheaths**

- Modeling of hydrocarbon species in ECR methane plasmas, K. Matyash, R. Schneider, A. Bergmann, W. Jacob, U. Fantz and P. Pecher 313–316 (2003) 434

**Sheet plasma**

- Observation of molecular assisted recombination via negative ions formation in a divertor plasma simulator, TPDSHEET-IV, A. Tonegawa, M. Ono, Y. Morihira, H. Ogawa, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura and K. Takayama 313–316 (2003) 1046

**Shock**

- Fluid simulation on pellet ablation with atomic process, R. Ishizaki, N. Nakajima, M. Okamoto and P.B. Parks 313–316 (2003) 579

**SiC/SiC composites**

- Evaluation of the integrity of divertor models of tungsten or SiC/SiC composites joined with copper, A. Kurumada, Y. Imamura, Y. Tomota, T. Oku, Y. Kubota and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 245

**Silicon**

- Blister formation and erosion due to blister fracture of SiC or Si, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata and T. Hino 313–316 (2003) 408

**Silicon carbide**

- Blister formation and erosion due to blister fracture of SiC or Si, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata and T. Hino 313–316 (2003) 408
- Sputtering and codeposition of silicon carbide with deuterium, R.A. Causey 313–316 (2003) 450

**Silicon doping**

- Molecular dynamics studies of the sputtering of divertor materials, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 404

**Siliconization**

- The wall conditioning experiment by Li–Si coating in the HL-1M tokamak, N.M. Zhang, M.X. Wang, B. Li, C.H. Cui, J.E. Zeng and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 255

**SIMS**

- Hydrogen isotope behavior in in-vessel components used for DD plasma operation of JT-60U by SIMS and XPS technique, Y. Oya, Y. Hirohata, Y. Morimoto, H. Yoshida, H. Kodama, K. Kizu, J. Yagyu, Y. Gotoh, K. Masaki, K. Okuno, T. Tanabe, N. Miya, T. Hino and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 209
- Erosion/deposition in JET during the period 1999–2001, J.P. Coad, P. Andrew, D.E. Hole, S. Lehto, J. Likonen, G.F. Matthews, M. Rubel and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme 313–316 (2003) 419

**Simulation**

- Simulation of divertor detachment characteristics in JT-60 with superconducting coils, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, S. Sakurai, H. Tamai, H. Takenaga, H. Kubo and Y. Miura 313–316 (2003) 1277
- Two-dimensional particle simulation of the flow control in SOL and divertor plasmas, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313–316 (2003) 1331

**Simulations**

- Role of neutrals in core fueling and pedestal structure in H-mode DIII-D discharges, N.S. Wolf, T.W. Petrie, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, R.J. Groebner and M.A. Mahdavi 313–316 (2003) 564
- Theoretical understanding of turbulent transport in the SOL, Y. Sarazin, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Attuel, C. Clément, X. Garbet, V. Grandgirard, M. Ottaviani, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, N. Bian and C. Figarella 313–316 (2003) 796

**SOL**

Observations with a mid-plane reciprocating probe in MAST, Y. Yang, G.F. Counsell and The MAST team

313–316 (2003) 734

Narrow power profiles seen at JET and their relation to ion orbit losses, W. Fundamenski, S. Sipilä, T. Eich, T. Kiviniemi, T. Kurki-Suonio, G. Matthews, V. Riccardo and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme

313–316 (2003) 787

Intermittent convection in the boundary of DIII-D, J.A. Boedo, D.L. Rudakov, R.J. Colchin, R.A. Moyer, S. Krasheninnikov, D.G. Whyte, G.R. McKee, G. Porter, M.J. Schaffer, P.C. Stangeby, W.P. West, S.L. Allen and A.W. Leonard

313–316 (2003) 813

Edge plasma effects in DIII-D impurity seeded discharges, G.L. Jackson, J.A. Boedo, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, G.R. McKee, M. Murakami, M.R. Wade, J.G. Watkins, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte

313–316 (2003) 878

Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team

313–316 (2003) 904

Current measurements in the scrape-off layer of Tore Supra with the new CIEL limiter, M. Lehnen, T. Loarer, J. Gunn, J. Hourtoule, J.-L. Lachambre and P. Spuig

313–316 (2003) 1025

**SOL current**

Asymmetry of dense divertor plasmas influenced by thermoelectric potential and charge-exchange momentum loss, N. Hayashi, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu

313–316 (2003) 1041

**SOL flow**

The effect of ion orbit losses on JET edge plasma simulations, G.F. Matthews, G. Corrigan, S.K. Erents, W. Fundamenski, A. Kallenbach, T. Kurki-Suonio, S. Sipilä, J. Spence and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme

313–316 (2003) 986

**SOL physics**

Theoretical understanding of turbulent transport in the SOL, Y. Sarazin, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Attuel, C. Clément, X. Garbet, V. Grandgirard, M. Ottaviani, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, N. Bian and C. Figarella

313–316 (2003) 796

**SOL plasma**

Two-dimensional particle simulation of the flow control in SOL and divertor plasmas, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu

313–316 (2003) 1331

**SOL plasma flow**

Plasma flow measurement in high- and low-field-side SOL and influence on the divertor plasma in JT-60U, N. Asakura, S. Sakurai, K. Itami, O. Naito, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima, Y. Koide, Y. Sakamoto, H. Kubo and G.D. Porter

313–316 (2003) 820

**SOL transport modelling**

Hierarchy tests of edge transport models (BoRiS, UEDGE), J. Riemann, M. Borchardt, R. Schneider, X. Bonnin, A.

Mutzke, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky

313–316 (2003) 1030

**Space charge limited current**

Experimental evaluation of space charge limited emission current from tungsten surface in high density helium plasma, Y. Hagino, N. Ohno, S. Takamura and M.Y. Ye

313–316 (2003) 675

**Speckle**

Speckle interferometry diagnostic for erosion/redeposition measurements in tokamaks, E. Gauthier and G. Roupillard

313–316 (2003) 701

**Spectroscopy**

Emissive probe measurement of electron temperature in recombining plasma produced in the linear divertor simulator TPD-II, A. Matsubara, T. Sugimoto, T. Shibuya, K. Kawamura, S. Sudo and K. Sato

313–316 (2003) 720

Photon efficiency (S+D)/XB of hydrogen molecules at low electron temperatures, U. Fantz, B. Heger, D. Wunderlich, R. Pugno and ASDEX Upgrade Team

313–316 (2003) 743

Carbon sources in the DIII-D tokamak, R.C. Isler, R.J. Colchin, N.H. Brooks, T.E. Evans, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte

313–316 (2003) 873

**Spherical tokamak**

A review of plasma boundary phenomena in the mega ampere spherical tokamak, G.F. Counsell, J.-W. Ahn, R. Akers, E. Arends, S.J. Fielding, P. Helander, A. Kirk, H. Meyer, A. Tabasso, H. Wilson and Y. Yang

313–316 (2003) 804

**Spherical torus**

Core fueling and edge particle flux analysis in ohmically and auxiliary heated NSTX plasmas, V.A. Soukhanovskii, R. Maingi, R. Raman, H.W. Kugel, B.P. LeBlanc, A.L. Rokemore, C.H. Skinner and NSTX Research Team

313–316 (2003) 573

**Spheromak**

Wall conditioning and power balance for spheromak plasmas in SSPX, D.N. Hill, R.D. Wood, R. Bulmer, H.S. McLean, D. Ryutov, B.W. Stallard and S. Woodruff

313–316 (2003) 941

**Sputtering**

Behavior of high temperature liquid surfaces in contact with plasma, R.P. Doerner, M.J. Baldwin, S.I. Krasheninnikov and D.G. Whyte

313–316 (2003) 383

Material erosion at the vessel walls of future fusion devices, R. Behrisch, G. Federici, A. Kukushkin and D. Reiter

313–316 (2003) 388

Molecular dynamics studies of the sputtering of divertor materials, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu

313–316 (2003) 404

Erosion of CFC under simultaneous bombardment by helium and deuterium ions, V. Bandourko, R. Jimbou, K. Nakamura, M. Akiba and Y. Okumura

313–316 (2003) 413

- Sputtering and codeposition of silicon carbide with deuterium, R.A. Causey 313–316 (2003) 450
- Temperature dependence of liquid-lithium sputtering from oblique 700 eV He ions, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and D.N. Ruzic 313–316 (2003) 641
- Carbon sources in the DIII-D tokamak, R.C. Isler, R.J. Colchin, N.H. Brooks, T.E. Evans, W.P. West and D.G. Whyte 313–316 (2003) 873
- Multi-dimensional impurity transport code by Monte Carlo method including gyro-orbit effects, I. Hyodo, M. Hirano, K. Miyamoto, K. Hoshino and A. Hatayama 313–316 (2003) 1183
- Sputtering erosion**
- PSI issues at plasma facing surfaces of blankets in fusion reactors, Y. Ueda, K. Tobita and Y. Katoh 313–316 (2003) 32
- Stainless steel**
- Behavior of helium gas in the LHD vacuum chamber, H. Suzuki, N. Ohyabu, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, J. Miyazawa, R. Sakamoto, M. Shoji, M. Goto, S. Morita, Y. Kubota and O. Motojima 313–316 (2003) 297
- Steady state fusion reactors**
- Modeling of global particle balance in steady-state magnetic fusion devices – Analysis of the recent data from the TRIAM-1M tokamak, Y. Hirooka, M. Sakamoto and T. TRIAM group 313–316 (2003) 588
- Stellarator**
- Modeling of localized neutral particle sources in 3D edge plasmas, M.V. Umansky, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Fenstermacher, M. Borchardt, A. Mutzke, J. Riemann, R. Schneider and L.W. Owen 313–316 (2003) 559
- Thermographic observation of the divertor target plates in the stellarators W7-AS and W7-X, D. Hildebrandt, F. Gadelmeier, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, D. Naujoks, D. Sün-der and W7-AS Team 313–316 (2003) 738
- Modelling of island divertor physics and comparison to W7-AS experimental results, Y. Feng, F. Sardei, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, L. Giannone, J. Kisslinger, D. Reiter, Y. Igitkhanov and U. Wenzel 313–316 (2003) 857
- Island divertor experiments on the Wendelstein 7-AS stellarator, K. McCormick, P. Grigull, R. Burhenn, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, Y. Feng, R. Fischer, F. Gadelmeier, L. Giannone, D. Hildebrandt, M. Hirsch, E. Holzhauser, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, S. Klose, J.P. Knauer, R. König, G. Kühner, H.P. Laqua, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, E. Pasch, N. Ramasubramanian, N. Rust, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, A. Weller, U. Wenzel and A. Werner 313–316 (2003) 1131
- Transport in complex magnetic geometries: 3D modelling of ergodic edge plasmas in fusion experiments, A. Runov, S. Kasilov, D. Reiter, N. McTaggart, X. Bonnin and R. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 1292
- Neutral particle modelling and particle exhaust in the Wendelstein 7-X stellarator, H. Grote, J. Kisslinger, H. Renner, J. Boscary, H. Greuner, F.W. Hoffmann and B. Mendele- vitch 313–316 (2003) 1298
- Stellarators**
- Impact of wall conditioning and gas fuelling on the enhanced confinement modes in TJ-II, F.L. Tabarés, D. Tafalla, R. Balbin, B. Brañas, T. Estrada, I. García-Cortés, F. Medina and M.A. Ochando 313–316 (2003) 839
- Influence of magnetic field configurations on divertor plasma parameters in the W7-AS stellarator, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, Y. Feng, A. Werner, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, F. Gadelmeier, D. Hartmann, D. Hildebrandt, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, R. König, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, N. Ramasubramanian, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, U. Wenzel and The W7-AS Team 313–316 (2003) 1287
- Stelleretor**
- A new plasma condensation phenomenon in the W7-AS island divertor, U. Wenzel, K. McCormick, N. Ramasubramanian, P. Grigull and R. König 313–316 (2003) 1098
- Sticking**
- Molecular dynamics simulations of CH<sub>3</sub> sticking on carbon first wall structures, P. Träskelin, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, A.V. Krashenninikov, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu 313–316 (2003) 52
- Stochastic boundary**
- Modeling of coupled edge stochastic and core resonant mag- netic field effects in diverted tokamaks, T.E. Evans and R.A. Moyer 313–316 (2003) 1282
- Stochastic fields**
- Plasma boundary considerations for the national compact stellarator experiment, P. Mioduszewski, A. Grossman, M. Fenstermacher, A. Koniges, L. Owen, T. Rognlien and M. Umansky 313–316 (2003) 1304
- Stochastic magnetic fields**
- The effect of magnetic field modification on heavy ion move- ment in advanced stellarators and helical devices, A. Shishkin, O. Shyshkin, H. Wobig, Y. Igitkhanov, O. Mo- tojima, S. Morimoto, K. Yamazaki and S. Inagaki 313–316 (2003) 1192
- Strong gas-puff**
- Characteristics of boundary plasmas after the removal of di- vertor baffle plates and boronization on JFT-2M, H. Ka- washima, S. Sengoku, K. Tsuzuki, H. Ogawa and H. Kimura 313–316 (2003) 1338
- Sublimation**
- Transport and condensation of soft a-C:H film thermal de- composition products, A.E. Gorodetsky, R.Kh. Zalavutdi- nov, I.I. Arkhipov, V.Kh. Alimov, A.P. Zakharov, S.P. Vnukov, V.L. Bukhovets and I.G. Varshavskaya 313–316 (2003) 460
- Supersonic gas injection**
- Supersonic gas injection on Tore Supra, B. Pégourié, E. Tsi- trone, R. Dejarnac, J. Bucalossi, G. Martin, J. Gunn, D. Frigione, D. Reiter, P. Ghendrih and C. Clément 313–316 (2003) 539



**Surface**

Thermal effects of surface layers on divertor target plates, P. Andrew, J.P. Coad, T. Eich, E. Gauthier, A. Herrmann, G.F. Matthews, V. Riccardo, M. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Program 313–316 (2003) 135

**Surface composition**

Ablation rate estimation of inertial fusion reactor candidate material with intense ion beam and X-ray, K. Kasuya, A. Kasamatsu, Y. Kinoshita, T. Kamiya, A. Saiki, T.J. Renk and C.L. Olson 313–316 (2003) 235

**Surface distribution**

Tritium distribution on the surface of plasma facing carbon tiles used in JET, K. Sugiyama, K. Miyasaka, T. Tanabe, M. Glugla, N. Bekris and P. Coad 313–316 (2003) 507

**Surface effects**

Deuterium bombardment of carbon and carbon layers on titanium, K.U. Klages, A. Wiltner, J. Luthin and Ch. Linsmeier 313–316 (2003) 56

Influence of plasma pressure gradient on melt layer macroscopic erosion of metal targets in disruption simulation experiments, V.I. Tereshin, I.E. Garkusha, A.N. Bandura, O.V. Byrka, V.V. Chebotarev, V.A. Makhilaj, D.G. Solyakov and H. Wuerz 313–316 (2003) 685

**Surface induced dissociation**

Electron emission and molecular fragmentation during hydrogen and deuterium ion impact on carbon surfaces, A. Qayyum, W. Schustereder, C. Mair, P. Scheier, T.D. Märk, S. Cernusca, HP. Winter and F. Aumayr 313–316 (2003) 670

**Surface loss probability**

Experimental modeling of transport and deposition of hydrocarbon radicals on ITER-FEAT cold trap, I.I. Arkhipov, V.L. Bukhovets, A.K. Buryak, G. Federici, A.E. Gorodetsky, C. Ibbott, D.A. Komarov, A.N. Makhankov, A. Markin, I.V. Mazul, R. Tivey, I.G. Varshavskay, S.P. Vnukov, A.P. Zakharov, A.V. Ulianov and R.Kh. Zala-vutdinov 313–316 (2003) 342

**Tandem mirror**

Fueling experiments using neutral beam injection in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Nakashima, T. Kato, Y. Ishimoto, K. Orito, T. Natori, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, S. Kobayashi, M. Shoji, Y. Kubota, E. Kawamori, M. Yoshikawa, I. Katanuma, M. Ichimura, T. Cho and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 553

**Tantalum**

Inhomogeneous heat loading to high-Z test limiters depending upon the limiter materials, M. Wada, T. Hirai, T. Ohgo, T. Tanabe, K. Ohya, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 292

Simulation of hydrogen and hydrocarbon release from W-Ta and W-C twin test limiters in TEXTOR edge plasmas, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, T. Tanabe, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, V. Philipps, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, S. Brezinsek and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 568

**Target life-time**

Analysis of the progress to detachment in the divertor of the MAST tokamak, A. Tabasso, J. Dowling, J.-W. Ahn, G. Cunningham, A. Kirk, G. McArde, M. Price and The MAST Team 313–316 (2003) 936

**TDS**

Material properties of co-deposition formed on plasma facing materials in all-metal machine TRIAM-1M, M. Miyamoto, K. Tokunaga, T. Fujiwara, N. Yoshida, TRIAM group, Y. Morimoto, T. Sugiyama and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 82

Selection of candidate doped graphite materials as plasma facing components for HT-7U device, Q.G. Guo, J.G. Li, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, J.L. Chen, Zh.J. Liu, L. Liu and J.R. Song 313–316 (2003) 144

Thermal annealing effects on chemical states of deuterium implanted into boron coating film, H. Kodama, T. Sugiyama, Y. Morimoto, Y. Oya, K. Okuno, N. Inoue, A. Sagara and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 153

Correlation between annealing effects of damage and implanted deuterium release from graphite, Y. Morimoto and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 595

**Temperature dependence**

Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302

**Temperature gradient**

Predicted effects of parallel temperature gradients on the over-estimation of TCV divertor target Langmuir probe  $T_e$  measurements, J. Horacek, R.A. Pitts, P.C. Stangeby, O. Batishchev and A. Loarte 313–316 (2003) 931

**TEXTOR**

Performance and erosion of a tungsten brush limiter exposed at the TEXTOR tokamak, T. Hirai, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, J. Linke, T. Wakui, T. Tanabe, M. Rubel, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, A. Pospieszczyk, K. Ohya and V. Barabash 313–316 (2003) 67

Inhomogeneous heat loading to high-Z test limiters depending upon the limiter materials, M. Wada, T. Hirai, T. Ohgo, T. Tanabe, K. Ohya, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 292

Short and long range transport of materials eroded from wall components in fusion devices, P. Wienhold, V. Philipps, A. Kirschner, A. Huber, J. von Seggern, H.G. Esser, D. Hildebrandt, M. Mayer, M. Rubel and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 311

Erosion and deposition at the ALT-II limiter of TEXTOR, M. Mayer, P. Wienhold, D. Hildebrandt and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 377

Long term behaviour of material erosion and deposition on the vessel wall and remote areas of TEXTOR, J. von Seggern, P. Wienhold, T. Hirai, V. Philipps and H.G. Esser 313–316 (2003) 439

Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478

- Simulation of hydrogen and hydrocarbon release from W-Ta and W-C twin test limiters in TEXTOR edge plasmas, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, T. Tanabe, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, V. Philipps, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, S. Brezinsek and N. Noda 313-316 (2003) 568
- Particle collection at the plasma edge by a fast reciprocating probe at the TEXTOR tokamak, B. Emmoth, P. Wienhold, M. Rubel, B. Schweer and R. Zagórski 313-316 (2003) 729
- On the measurement of molecular particle fluxes in fusion boundary plasmas, S. Brezinsek, P.T. Greenland, Ph. Mertens, A. Pospieszczyk, D. Reiter, U. Samm, B. Schweer and G. Sergienko 313-316 (2003) 967
- Effect upon the core plasma radiation due to high power laser injection onto C, W and Ta test-limiters in TEXTOR, T. Ohgo, M. Wada, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, W. Biel, T. Tanabe, K. Kondo, J. Rapp, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk, G. Bertschinger and N. Noda 313-316 (2003) 1156
- TFTR**
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313-316 (2003) 478
- Tritium removal from JET and TFTR tiles by a scanning laser, C.H. Skinner, N. Bekris, J.P. Coad, C.A. Gentile and M. Glugla 313-316 (2003) 496
- Tritium depth profiles in 2D and 4D CFC tiles from JET and TFTR, N. Bekris, C.H. Skinner, U. Berndt, C.A. Gentile, M. Glugla and B. Schweigel 313-316 (2003) 501
- Thermal annealing effect**
- Thermal annealing effects on chemical states of deuterium implanted into boron coating film, H. Kodama, T. Sugiyama, Y. Morimoto, Y. Oya, K. Okuno, N. Inoue, A. Sagara and N. Noda 313-316 (2003) 155
- Thermal conductivity**
- Material/plasma surface interaction issues following neutron damage, V. Barabash, G. Federici, J. Linke and C.H. Wu 313-316 (2003) 42
- Thermal desorption**
- Impurity effects and temperature dependence of D retention in single crystal tungsten, M. Poon, A.A. Haasz, J.W. Davis and R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe 313-316 (2003) 199
- Tritium removal from JET and TFTR tiles by a scanning laser, C.H. Skinner, N. Bekris, J.P. Coad, C.A. Gentile and M. Glugla 313-316 (2003) 496
- Thermal desorption spectroscopy**
- Characteristics of lithium thin films under deuterium ion implantation, Y. Furuyama, K. Ito, S. Dohi, A. Taniike and A. Kitamura 313-316 (2003) 288
- Thermal load**
- Material/plasma surface interaction issues following neutron damage, V. Barabash, G. Federici, J. Linke and C.H. Wu 313-316 (2003) 42
- Heat flux pattern on the toroidal pump limiter of Tore Supra: first observations and preliminary analysis, R. Mitteau, J.C. Vallet, A. Moal, D. Guilhem, J. Schlosser, T. Loarer, B. Riou, A. Grosman, A. Géraud, Ph. Ghendrih, E. Tsitrone, B. Pegourie and J.M. Ané 313-316 (2003) 1229
- Thermal sputtering**
- Temperature dependence of liquid-lithium sputtering from oblique 700 eV He ions, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and D.N. Ruzic 313-316 (2003) 641
- Thermo-oxidation**
- Chemical erosion of DIII-D divertor tile specimens, P.B. Wright, J.W. Davis, R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe, C.G. Hamilton and A.A. Haasz 313-316 (2003) 158
- Thermoelectric instability**
- Asymmetry of dense divertor plasmas influenced by thermoelectric potential and charge-exchange momentum loss, N. Hayashi, T. Takizuka, M. Hosokawa and K. Shimizu 313-316 (2003) 1041
- Thermoelectron emission**
- Experimental evaluation of space charge limited emission current from tungsten surface in high density helium plasma, Y. Hagino, N. Ohno, S. Takamura and M.Y. Ye 313-316 (2003) 675
- Thermography**
- Thermal effects of surface layers on divertor target plates, P. Andrew, J.P. Coad, T. Eich, E. Gauthier, A. Herrmann, G.F. Matthews, V. Riccardo, M. Stamp and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Program 313-316 (2003) 135
- Surface temperature measurements on Tokamak target plates with two types of infra red fibres, R. Reichle, C. Pocheau, E. Delchambre, L. Ducobu, F. Faisse, D. Guilhem, M. Jouve, D. Moulin, H. Roche and E. Thomas 313-316 (2003) 711
- Thermographic observation of the divertor target plates in the stellarators W7-AS and W7-X, D. Hildebrandt, F. Gadelmeier, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, D. Naujoks, D. Sün-der and W7-AS Team 313-316 (2003) 738
- Tin sputtering**
- D<sup>+</sup>, He<sup>+</sup> and H<sup>+</sup> sputtering of solid and liquid phase tin, M.D. Coventry, J.P. Allain and D.N. Ruzic 313-316 (2003) 636
- Titan-gettering**
- Wall conditioning for performance improvement in the divertor reversed field pinch TPE-2M, K. Hayase, Y. Sato and S. Kiyama 313-316 (2003) 230
- Titanium**
- Deuterium bombardment of carbon and carbon layers on titanium, K.U. Klages, A. Wiltner, J. Luthin and Ch. Linsmeier 313-316 (2003) 56
- Titanium oxide**
- Suppression of hydrogen absorption to V-4Cr-4Ti alloy by TiO<sub>2</sub>/TiC coating, Y. Hirohata, D. Motojima, T. Hino and S. Sengoku 313-316 (2003) 172

**Tokamak**

- Performance and erosion of a tungsten brush limiter exposed at the TEXTOR tokamak, T. Hirai, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, J. Linke, T. Wakui, T. Tanabe, M. Rubel, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, A. Pospieszczyk, K. Ohya and V. Barabash 313–316 (2003) 67
- Plasma deposition of boron films with high growth rate and efficiency using carborane, O.I. Buzhinskij, V.G. Otroshchenko, D.G. Whyte, M. Baldwin, R.W. Conn, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, S. Luckhardt, H. Kugel and W.P. West 313–316 (2003) 214
- The conditioning procedures in Tore Supra after CIEL implementation, J. Bucalossi, C. Brosset, D. Garnier, C. Grisolia, A. Grosman, G. Martin and F. Saint Laurent 313–316 (2003) 263
- Erosion and migration of tungsten employed at the main chamber first wall of ASDEX Upgrade, K. Krieger, A. Geier, X. Gong, H. Maier, R. Neu and V. Rohde 313–316 (2003) 327
- Chemical sputtering of carbon in Tore-Supra outboard pump limiter, A. Cambe, E. Gauthier, J. Hogan and J.M. Layet 313–316 (2003) 364
- CDX-U operation with a large area liquid lithium limiter, R. Majeski, M. Boaz, D. Hoffman, B. Jones, R. Kaita, H. Kugel, T. Munsat, J. Spaleta, V. Soukhanovskii, J. Timberlake, L. Zakharov, G. Antar, R. Doerner, S. Luckhardt, R.W. Conn, M. Finkenthal, D. Stutman, R. Maingi and M. Ulrickson 313–316 (2003) 625
- Scaling of ITER divertor parameters – interpolation from 2D modelling and extrapolation, H.D. Pacher, A.S. Kukushkin, G.W. Pacher and G. Janeschitz 313–316 (2003) 657
- Speckle interferometry diagnostic for erosion/redeposition measurements in tokamaks, E. Gauthier and G. Roupillard 313–316 (2003) 701
- Calorimetry in Tore Supra. An accurate tool and a benchmark for ITER, J.-C. Vallet, M. Chantant, R. Mitteau, D. Thouvenin, J.J. Cordier, A. Ekedahl, F. Escourbiac, F. Kazarian, T. Loarer and K. Vulliez 313–316 (2003) 706
- Comparing scrape-off layer and divertor physics in JET pure He and D discharges, R.A. Pitts, P. Andrew, Y. Andrew, M. Becoulet, I. Coffey, D. Coster, D.C. McDonald, T. Eich, S.K. Erents, M.E. Fenstermacher, W. Fundamenski, G. Haas, A. Hermann, C. Hidalgo, D. Hillis, A. Huber, L.C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kallenbach, A. Korotkov, K. Lawson, P. Lomas, T. Loarer, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, G. McCracken, A. Meigs, Ph. Mertens, M. O'Mullane, V. Philipps, G. Porter, A. Pospieszczyk, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, V. Riccardo, G. Saibene, R. Sartori, M.F. Stamp, E. Tsitrone, M. Wischmeier, J. Gafert and Contributors to the EFDA-JET workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 777
- Intermittent convection in the boundary of DIII-D, J.A. Boedo, D.L. Rudakov, R.J. Colchin, R.A. Moyer, S. Krasheninnikov, D.G. Whyte, G.R. McKee, G. Porter, M.J. Schaffer, P.C. Stangeby, W.P. West, S.L. Allen and A.W. Leonard 313–316 (2003) 813
- Two-dimensional distribution of divertor radiation in JT-60U, S. Konoshima, H. Tamai, Y. Miura, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, S. Sakurai, K. Shimizu, T. Takizuka, Y. Koide, T. Hatae and H. Takenaga 313–316 (2003) 888
- Numerical simulation of plasma profile changes in TEXTOR by externally driven radial polarization currents, H. Gerhauser, R. Zagórski, S. Jachmich and M. VanSchoor 313–316 (2003) 893
- Effect of core-edge coupling on operation regimes of ITER-like reactor, R. Stankiewicz and R. Zagórski 313–316 (2003) 899
- Predicted effects of parallel temperature gradients on the over-estimation of TCV divertor target Langmuir probe  $T_e$  measurements, J. Horacek, R.A. Pitts, P.C. Stangeby, O. Batishchev and A. Loarte 313–316 (2003) 931
- Divertor detachment during pure helium plasmas in JET, M. Wischmeier, D. Coster, X. Bonnin, T. Eich, A. Huber, C. Ingesson, S. Jachmich, A. Kukushkin, A. Loarte, G.F. Matthews, R.A. Pitts, J. Rapp, D. Reiter, E. Tsitrone and Contributors EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 980
- Runaway effects at the plasma boundary in ISTTOK, V.V. Plyusnin, J.A.C. Cabral, H. Figueiredo and C.A.F. Varandas 313–316 (2003) 1052
- Radiation in impurity-seeded discharges in the JET MkI, MkIIA and MkIIGB divertors, L.C. Ingesson, J. Rapp, G.F. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1173
- Effect of plasma shape on particle flux and particle removal in DIII-D, J.G. Watkins, T.W. Petrie, C.J. Lasnier, S.L. Allen, M.E. Fenstermacher, T.C. Luce, M.A. Mahdavi, R. Maingi, L.W. Owen, M.E. Rensink and M.R. Wade 313–316 (2003) 1258

**Tokamak dust**

- Characterization of dust collected from ASDEX-Upgrade and LHD, J.P. Sharpe, V. Rohde, & The ASDEX-Upgrade Experiment Team, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, A. Komori, O. Motojima and The LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 455

**Tokamak impurity sources**

- Methane penetration in DIII-D ELMI H-mode plasmas, W.P. West, C.J. Lasnier, D.G. Whyte, R.C. Isler, T.E. Evans, G.L. Jackson, D. Rudakov, M.R. Wade and J. Strachan 313–316 (2003) 1211

**Tokamaks**

- Material erosion at the vessel walls of future fusion devices, R. Behrisch, G. Federici, A. Kukushkin and D. Reiter 313–316 (2003) 388

**Tore Supra**

- Chemical sputtering of carbon in Tore-Supra outboard pump limiter, A. Cambe, E. Gauthier, J. Hogan and J.M. Layet 313–316 (2003) 364
- Supersonic gas injection on Tore Supra, B. Pégourié, E. Tsitrone, R. Dejarnac, J. Bucalossi, G. Martin, J. Gunn, D. Frigione, D. Reiter, P. Ghendrih and C. Clément 313–316 (2003) 539
- Speckle interferometry diagnostic for erosion/redeposition measurements in tokamaks, E. Gauthier and G. Roupillard 313–316 (2003) 701

- Calorimetry in Tore Supra. An accurate tool and a benchmark for ITER, J.-C. Vallet, M. Chantant, R. Mitteau, D. Thouvenin, J.J. Cordier, A. Ekedahl, F. Escourbiac, F. Kazarian, T. Loarer and K. Vulliez 313–316 (2003) 706
- Current measurements in the scrape-off layer of Tore Supra with the new CIEL limiter, M. Lehnen, T. Loarer, J. Gunn, J. Hourtoule, J.-L. Lachambre and P. Spuig 313–316 (2003) 1025
- Heat flux pattern on the toroidal pump limiter of Tore Supra: first observations and preliminary analysis, R. Mitteau, J.C. Vallet, A. Moal, D. Guilhem, J. Schlosser, T. Loarer, B. Riou, A. Grosman, A. Géraud, Ph. Ghendrih, E. Tsitrone, B. Pegourié and J.M. Ané 313–316 (2003) 1229
- H-mode barrier control with external magnetic perturbations, A. Grosman, J.-M. Ané, P. Barabaschi, K.H. Finken, A. Mahdavi, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Huysmans, M. Lipa, P.R. Thomas and E. Tsitrone 313–316 (2003) 1314
- Power deposition behaviour on the neutralizer plates during detachment with the ergodic divertor on Tore Supra, L. Costanzo, T. Loarer, Ph. Ghendrih, J.P. Gunn and B. Pégorié 313–316 (2003) 1321
- Toroidal rotation**
- Toroidal rotation as an explanation for plasma flow observations in the Alcator C-Mod scrape-off layer, B. LaBombard, S. Gangadhara, B. Lipschultz and C.S. Pitcher 313–316 (2003) 995
- Total radiation**
- Radiation in impurity-seeded discharges in the JET MkI, MkIIA and MkIIGB divertors, L.C. Ingesson, J. Rapp, G.F. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Workprogramme 313–316 (2003) 1173
- Transient heat flux**
- Transport of ELM energy and particles into the SOL and divertor of DIII-D, A.W. Leonard, J.A. Boedo, M.E. Fenstermacher, R.J. Groebner, M. Goth, C.J. Lasnier, M.A. Mahdavi, T.H. Osborne, D.L. Rudakov, T.W. Petrie and J.G. Watkins 313–316 (2003) 768
- Transport**
- Transport and condensation of soft a-C:H film thermal decomposition products, A.E. Gorodetsky, R.Kh. Zalavutdinov, I.I. Arkhipov, V.Kh. Alimov, A.P. Zakharov, S.P. Vnukov, V.L. Bukhovets and I.G. Varshavskaya 313–316 (2003) 460
- Theoretical understanding of turbulent transport in the SOL, Y. Sarazin, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Attuel, C. Clément, X. Garbet, V. Grandgirard, M. Ottaviani, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, N. Bian and C. Figarella 313–316 (2003) 796
- Intermittent convection in the boundary of DIII-D, J.A. Boedo, D.L. Rudakov, R.J. Colchin, R.A. Moyer, S. Krashennikov, D.G. Whyte, G.R. McKee, G. Porter, M.J. Schaffer, P.C. Stangeby, W.P. West, S.L. Allen and A.W. Leonard 313–316 (2003) 813
- Anomalous particle transport and flow shear in the edge region of RFP's, V. Antoni, H. Bergsaker, G. Serianni, M. Spolaore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martines, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake 313–316 (2003) 972
- Transport analysis of tungsten impurity in ITER, Y. Murakami, T. Amano, K. Shimizu and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1161
- Trapped particle orbits**
- Scrape-off layer features of the QH-mode, C.J. Lasnier, K.H. Burrell, J.S. deGrassie, A.W. Leonard, R.A. Moyer, G.D. Porter, J.G. Watkins and DIII-D team 313–316 (2003) 904
- Trapped particles**
- Effects of trapped particles on distribution of divertor flow in Heliotron-E, V.S. Voitsenya, V.V. Chechkin, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, M. Nakasuga, H. Okada, S. Besshou, K. Kondo, F. Sano, T. Obiki, S. Masuzaki, O. Motojima and L.E. Sorokovoj 313–316 (2003) 1234
- Trapping**
- Influence of thin alien layers on hydrogen reflection and trapping by PFM, A.V. Golubeva, V.A. Kurnaev, D.V. Levchuk and N.N. Trifonov 313–316 (2003) 219
- Hydrogen retention in graphite and carbon materials under a fusion reactor environment, H. Atsumi 313–316 (2003) 543
- TRIAM-1M**
- Material properties of co-deposition formed on plasma facing materials in all-metal machine TRIAM-1M, M. Miyamoto, K. Tokunaga, T. Fujiwara, N. Yoshida, TRIAM group, Y. Morimoto, T. Sugiyama and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 82
- TRIDYN code**
- Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302
- TRIM**
- Surface analysis and a novel application of carbon sheet pump in the GAMMA 10 tandem mirror, Y. Ishimoto, Y. Nakashima, A. Sagara, K. Morita, J. Yuhara, S. Kobayashi, M. Yoshikawa and K. Yatsu 313–316 (2003) 194
- Tritium**
- Tritium retention of plasma facing components in tokamaks, T. Tanabe, N. Bekris, P. Coad, C.H. Skinner, M. Glugla and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 478
- Tritium distribution on the surface of plasma facing carbon tiles used in JET, K. Sugiyama, K. Miyasaka, T. Tanabe, M. Glugla, N. Bekris and P. Coad 313–316 (2003) 507
- Tritium distribution in JT-60U W-shaped divertor, K. Masaki, K. Sugiyama, T. Tanabe, Y. Gotoh, K. Miyasaka, K. Tobita, Y. Miyo, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai and N. Miya 313–316 (2003) 514
- Ablative removal of codeposits on JT-60 carbon tiles by an excimer laser, W.M. Shu, Y. Kawakubo, K. Masaki and M.F. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 584
- Tritium permeation study through tungsten and nickel using pure tritium ion beam, H. Nakamura, W. Shu, T. Hayashi and M. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 679

**Tritium breeding ratio**

PSI issues at plasma facing surfaces of blankets in fusion reactors, Y. Ueda, K. Tobita and Y. Katoh  
313–316 (2003) 32

Impact of armor materials on tritium breeding ratio in the fusion reactor blanket, S. Sato and T. Nishitani  
313–316 (2003) 690

**Tritium imaging plate technique**

Tritium distribution in JT-60U W-shaped divertor, K. Masaki, K. Sugiyama, T. Tanabe, Y. Gotoh, K. Miyasaka, K. Tobita, Y. Miyo, A. Kaminaga, K. Kodama, T. Arai and N. Miya  
313–316 (2003) 514

**Tritium inventory**

Experiments on selective removal of helium by an application of radio frequency field, T. Shoji, Y. Sakawa, N. Tamura, S. Jachmich, G. Mank and K.H. Finken  
313–316 (2003) 1262

**Tritium profiles**

Tritium depth profiles in 2D and 4D CFC tiles from JET and TFTR, N. Bekris, C.H. Skinner, U. Berndt, C.A. Gentile, M. Glugla and B. Schweigel  
313–316 (2003) 501

**Tritium removal**

Tritium removal from JET and TFTR tiles by a scanning laser, C.H. Skinner, N. Bekris, J.P. Coad, C.A. Gentile and M. Glugla  
313–316 (2003) 496

**Tritium retention**

Material/plasma surface interaction issues following neutron damage, V. Barabash, G. Federici, J. Linke and C.H. Wu  
313–316 (2003) 42

Erosion/deposition in JET during the period 1999–2001, J.P. Coad, P. Andrew, D.E. Hole, S. Lehto, J. Likonen, G.F. Matthews, M. Rubel and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work-programme  
313–316 (2003) 419

Tritium distribution on the surface of plasma facing carbon tiles used in JET, K. Sugiyama, K. Miyasaka, T. Tanabe, M. Glugla, N. Bekris and P. Coad  
313–316 (2003) 507

**Tungsten**

Performance and erosion of a tungsten brush limiter exposed at the TEXTOR tokamak, T. Hirai, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, J. Linke, T. Wakui, T. Tanabe, M. Rubel, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, A. Pospieszczyk, K. Ohya and V. Barabash  
313–316 (2003) 67

Blister formation on tungsten surface under low energy and high flux hydrogen plasma irradiation in NAGDIS-I, M.Y. Ye, H. Kanehara, S. Fukuta, N. Ohno and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 72

Molecular dynamics simulations of the effect of deuterium on tungsten erosion by oxygen, I.S. Landman and H. Wuerz  
313–316 (2003) 77

Surface morphology and helium retention on tungsten exposed to low energy and high flux helium plasma, K. Tokunaga,

R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, N. Yoshida, T. Sogabe, T. Kato and B. Schedler  
313–316 (2003) 92

Incident ion energy dependence of bubble formation on tungsten surface with low energy and high flux helium plasma irradiation, D. Nishijima, M.Y. Ye, N. Ohno and S. Takamura  
313–316 (2003) 97

Simulation study of material mixing process on tungsten surfaces at elevated temperatures due to boundary plasma exposure and its influence on plasma wall interactions, R. Kawakami and K. Ohya  
313–316 (2003) 107

Impurity effects and temperature dependence of D retention in single crystal tungsten, M. Poon, A.A. Haasz, J.W. Davis and R.G. Macaulay-Newcombe  
313–316 (2003) 199

Blister formation in tungsten by hydrogen and carbon mixed ion beam irradiation, T. Shimada, H. Kikuchi, Y. Ueda, A. Sagara and M. Nishikawa  
313–316 (2003) 204

Influence of thin alien layers on hydrogen reflection and trapping by PFM, A.V. Golubeva, V.A. Kurnaev, D.V. Levchuk and N.N. Trifonov  
313–316 (2003) 219

Evaluation of the integrity of divertor models of tungsten or SiC/SiC composites joined with copper, A. Kurumada, Y. Imamura, Y. Tomota, T. Oku, Y. Kubota and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 245

Hydrogen and deuterium uptake in helium implanted layer of Mo and W, S. Nagata, B. Tsuchiya, N. Ohtsu, T. Sugawara, T. Shikama, K. Tokunaga, M. Takenaka and E. Kuramoto  
313–316 (2003) 279

Inhomogeneous heat loading to high-Z test limiters depending upon the limiter materials, M. Wada, T. Hirai, T. Ohgo, T. Tanabe, K. Ohya, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 292

Erosion and migration of tungsten employed at the main chamber first wall of ASDEX Upgrade, K. Krieger, A. Geier, X. Gong, H. Maier, R. Neu and V. Rohde  
313–316 (2003) 327

Material erosion at the vessel walls of future fusion devices, R. Behrisch, G. Federici, A. Kukushkin and D. Reiter  
313–316 (2003) 388

Molecular dynamics studies of the sputtering of divertor materials, E. Salonen, K. Nordlund, J. Keinonen and C.H. Wu  
313–316 (2003) 404

Deuterium retention in tungsten in dependence of the surface conditions, O.V. Ogorodnikova, J. Roth and M. Mayer  
313–316 (2003) 469

Simulation of hydrogen and hydrocarbon release from W-Ta and W-C twin test limiters in TEXTOR edge plasmas, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, T. Tanabe, M. Wada, T. Ohgo, V. Philipps, A. Pospieszczyk, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, S. Brezinsek and N. Noda  
313–316 (2003) 568

Deuterium retention in carbon and tungsten-carbon mixed films deposited by magnetron sputtering in D<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, V.Kh. Alimov and D.A. Komarov  
313–316 (2003) 599

Computer modeling of ion implanted deuterium release from tungsten, A.A. Pisarev, I.D. Voskresensky and S.I. Porfirev  
313–316 (2003) 604

Experimental evaluation of space charge limited emission current from tungsten surface in high density helium plasma, Y. Hagino, N. Ohno, S. Takamura and M.Y. Ye  
313–316 (2003) 675

- Tritium permeation study through tungsten and nickel using pure tritium ion beam, H. Nakamura, W. Shu, T. Hayashi and M. Nishi 313–316 (2003) 679
- Impact of armor materials on tritium breeding ratio in the fusion reactor blanket, S. Sato and T. Nishitani 313–316 (2003) 690
- Transport analysis of tungsten impurity in ITER, Y. Murakami, T. Amano, K. Shimizu and M. Shimada 313–316 (2003) 1161
- Multi-dimensional impurity transport code by Monte Carlo method including gyro-orbit effects, I. Hyodo, M. Hirano, K. Miyamoto, K. Hoshino and A. Hatayama 313–316 (2003) 1183
- Modeling of tungsten transport in the SOL for sources at the central column of ASDEX Upgrade using DIVIMP, A. Geier, K. Krieger, J.D. Elder, R. Pugno, V. Rohde and The ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 1216
- Tungsten coated carbon**
- Surface morphology and helium retention on tungsten exposed to low energy and high flux helium plasma, K. Tokunaga, R.P. Doerner, R. Seraydarian, N. Noda, Y. Kubota, N. Yoshida, T. Sogabe, T. Kato and B. Schedler 313–316 (2003) 92
- Tungsten coating**
- Damage process of resolidified part on CVD-W coated molybdenum under high heat load, S. Tamura, K. Tokunaga and N. Yoshida 313–316 (2003) 250
- Tungsten components**
- New results from the tungsten programme at ASDEX Upgrade, R. Neu, R. Dux, A. Geier, H. Greuner, K. Krieger, H. Maier, R. Pugno, V. Rohde, S.W. Yoon and ASDEX Upgrade Team 313–316 (2003) 116
- Tungsten erosion/deposition**
- Short and long range transport of materials eroded from wall components in fusion devices, P. Wienhold, V. Philipps, A. Kirschner, A. Huber, J. von Seggern, H.G. Esser, D. Hildebrandt, M. Mayer, M. Rubel and W. Schneider 313–316 (2003) 311
- Turbulence**
- Boundary plasma behavior under different wall conditions on HT-7 tokamak, G.S. Xu, M. Song, B.N. Wan, B.L. Ling, C.F. Li, J. Li and HT-7 Team 313–316 (2003) 259
- Theoretical understanding of turbulent transport in the SOL, Y. Sarazin, Ph. Ghendrih, G. Attuel, C. Clément, X. Garbet, V. Grandgirard, M. Ottaviani, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, N. Bian and C. Figarella 313–316 (2003) 796
- Experimental evidence of fluctuations and flows near marginal stability and dynamical interplay between gradients and transport in the JET plasma boundary region, C. Hidalgo, B. Goncalves, M.A. Pedrosa, C. Silva, R. Balbin, M. Hron, A. Loarte, K. Erements, G.F. Matthews and R. Pitts 313–316 (2003) 863
- Anomalous particle transport and flow shear in the edge region of RFP's, V. Antoni, H. Bergsaker, G. Serianni, M. Spolaore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martinez, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake 313–316 (2003) 972
- Neutral transport simulations of gas puff imaging experiments, D.P. Stotler, B. LaBombard, J.L. Terry and S.J. Zweben 313–316 (2003) 1066
- Two-dimensional diagnostics**
- Two-dimensional diagnostics of edge and divertor region of toroidal helical plasmas using a lithium beam probe, K. Nakamura, H. Iguchi, M. Ueda, T. Morisaki, M. Isobe, K. Ida, C. Takahashi, S. Okamura and K. Matsuoka 313–316 (2003) 725
- UEDGE**
- Role of neutrals in core fueling and pedestal structure in H-mode DIII-D discharges, N.S. Wolf, T.W. Petrie, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, R.J. Groebner and M.A. Mahdavi 313–316 (2003) 564
- Changes in edge and scrape-off layer plasma behavior due to variation in magnetic balance in DIII-D, T.W. Petrie, J.G. Watkins, L.R. Baylor, N.H. Brooks, M.E. Fenstermacher, A.W. Hyatt, G.L. Jackson, C.J. Lasnier, A.W. Leonard, A.Yu. Pigarov, M.E. Rensink, T.D. Rognlien, M.J. Schaffer, N.S. Wolf and The DIII-D Team 313–316 (2003) 834
- UEDGE code**
- DIII-D edge plasma simulations with UEDGE code including non-diffusive anomalous cross-field transport, A.Yu. Pigarov, S.I. Krashenninnikov, W.P. West, T.D. Rognlien, J.A. Boedo, D.G. Whyte, C.J. Lasnier, T.W. Petrie, M.J. Schaffer and J.G. Watkins 313–316 (2003) 1076
- Simulation of the effect of plasma flows in DIII-D, JET, and JT-60U, G.D. Porter, T.D. Rognlien, M.E. Rensink, A. Loarte, N. Asakura, H. Takenaga, G. Matthews and Contributors to the EFDA-JET Work Programme 313–316 (2003) 1085
- Vanadium alloy**
- Suppression of hydrogen absorption to V-4Cr-4Ti alloy by TiO<sub>2</sub>/TiC coating, Y. Hirohata, D. Motojima, T. Hino and S. Sengoku 313–316 (2003) 172
- Vapor shielding**
- Comprehensive modeling of ELMs and their effect on plasma-facing surfaces during normal tokamak operation, A. Haseganein and I. Konkashbaev 313–316 (2003) 664
- VDE**
- Erosion and erosion products of tungsten and carbon-based materials irradiated by a high energy electron beam, X. Liu, N. Yoshida, N. Noda, F. Zhang, Z. Xu and Y. Liu 313–316 (2003) 399
- Velocity**
- Anomalous particle transport and flow shear in the edge region of RFP's, V. Antoni, H. Bergsaker, G. Serianni, M. Spolaore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martinez, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake 313–316 (2003) 972
- Velocity shear**
- Anomalous particle transport and flow shear in the edge region of RFP's, V. Antoni, H. Bergsaker, G. Serianni, M. Spolaore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martinez, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake 313–316 (2003) 972

- laore, N. Vianello, R. Cavazzana, G. Regnoli, E. Spada, E. Martines, M. Bagatin and J.R. Drake  
313–316 (2003) 972
- VFTRIM-3D**  
Temperature dependence of liquid-lithium sputtering from oblique 700 eV He ions, J.P. Allain, M.D. Coventry and D.N. Ruzic  
313–316 (2003) 641
- Vibrational excitation**  
Measurements of hydrogen negative ion and its comparison with the molecular hydrogen spectra in divertor simulator MAP-II, S. Kajita, S. Kado, N. Uchida, T. Shikama and S. Tanaka  
313–316 (2003) 748
- Vibrationally excited state hydrogen molecule**  
Effect of transport on MAR in detached divertor plasma, K. Miyamoto, A. Hatayama, Y. Ishii, T. Miyamoto and A. Fukano  
313–316 (2003) 1036
- Viscosity**  
EIRENE neutral code modeling of the C-mod divertor, S. Lisgo, P.C. Stangeby, C.J. Boswell, J.D. Elder, B. LaBombard, B. Lipschultz, C.S. Pitcher, D. Reiter and J.L. Terry  
313–316 (2003) 1089
- Visible imaging**  
Flow measurements in the scrape-off layer of Alcator C-Mod using impurity plumes, S. Gangadhara and B. LaBombard  
313–316 (2003) 1167
- Visible light emission**  
Patterns of ELM impacts on the JET wall components, Ph. Ghendrih, Y. Sarazin, M. Bécoulet, G. Huysmans, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, C. Figarella, X. Garbet, P. Monier-Garbet and JET team  
313–316 (2003) 914
- Voltage stand-off**  
Confinement and gas fueling in LHD limiter discharges, K. Nishimura, K. Kawahata, K. Narihara, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, S. Sakakibara, K. Tanaka and LHD Experimental Group  
313–316 (2003) 952  
Influence of the plasma on ICRF antenna voltage limits, V. Bobkov, J.-M. Noterdaeme, F. Wesner, R. Wilhelm and ASDEX Upgrade Team  
313–316 (2003) 956
- W and B4C coatings**  
Erosion and erosion products of tungsten and carbon-based materials irradiated by a high energy electron beam, X. Liu, N. Yoshida, N. Noda, F. Zhang, Z. Xu and Y. Liu  
313–316 (2003) 399
- W7-AS**  
Modelling of island divertor physics and comparison to W7-AS experimental results, Y. Feng, F. Sardei, P. Grigull, K. McCormick, L. Giannone, J. Kisslinger, D. Reiter, Y. Igitkhanov and U. Wenzel  
313–316 (2003) 857  
Island divertor experiments on the Wendelstein 7-AS stellarator, K. McCormick, P. Grigull, R. Burhenn, R. Brakel, H. Ehmler, Y. Feng, R. Fischer, F. Gadelmeier, L. Giannone, D. Hildebrandt, M. Hirsch, E. Holzhauer, R. Jaenicke, J. Kisslinger, T. Klinger, S. Klose, J.P. Knauer, R. König, G. Kühner, H.P. Laqua, D. Naujoks, H. Niedermeyer, E. Pasch, N. Ramasubramanian, N. Rust, F. Sardei, F. Wagner, A. Weller, U. Wenzel and A. Werner  
313–316 (2003) 1131
- Wall components**  
Patterns of ELM impacts on the JET wall components, Ph. Ghendrih, Y. Sarazin, M. Bécoulet, G. Huysmans, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, C. Figarella, X. Garbet, P. Monier-Garbet and JET team  
313–316 (2003) 914
- Wall conditioning**  
The longer life and high performance of lithium containing coatings developed by ICRF in the HT-7 superconducting tokamak, J.L. Chen, J.G. Li, B.N. Wan, Y.P. Zhao, X.D. Zhang, X.M. Gu, X.M. Wang, S.F. Li, N.C. Luo, C.F. Li, Q. Zhou, Z.W. Wu and HT-7 Team  
313–316 (2003) 140  
Boronization effects using deuterated-decaborane (B<sub>10</sub>D<sub>14</sub>) in JT-60U, T. Nakano, S. Higashijima, H. Kubo, J. Yagyu, T. Arai, N. Asakura and K. Itami  
313–316 (2003) 149  
Impact of the wall conditioning program on plasma performance in NSTX, H.W. Kugel, V. Soukhanovskii, M. Bell, W. Blanchard, D. Gates, B. LeBlanc, R. Maingi, D. Mueller, H.K. Na, S. Paul, C.H. Skinner, D. Stutman and W.R. Wampler  
313–316 (2003) 187  
Effects of wall boron coating on FTU plasma operations, M.L. Apicella, G. Mazzitelli, G. Apruzzese, G. Bracco, B. Esposito, L. Gabellieri, H. Kroegler, M. Leigh, G. Maddaluno, M. Marinucci, M. Mattioli, V. Pericoli Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, M. Romanelli and FTU Team  
313–316 (2003) 269  
Behavior of helium gas in the LHD vacuum chamber, H. Suzuki, N. Ohyabu, A. Komori, T. Morisaki, S. Masuzaki, J. Miyazawa, R. Sakamoto, M. Shoji, M. Goto, S. Morita, Y. Kubota and O. Motojima  
313–316 (2003) 297
- Wall materials**  
Ablation rate estimation of inertial fusion reactor candidate material with intense ion beam and X-ray, K. Kasuya, A. Kasamatsu, Y. Kinoshita, T. Kamiya, A. Saiki, T.J. Renk and C.L. Olson  
313–316 (2003) 235
- Wall pumping**  
Static and dynamic properties of wall recycling in TRIAM-1M, M. Sakamoto, H. Nakashima, S. Kawasaki, A. Iyomasa, S.V. Kulkarni, M. Hasegawa, E. Jotaki, H. Zushi, K. Nakamura, K. Hanada and S. Itoh  
313–316 (2003) 519  
Modeling of global particle balance in steady-state magnetic fusion devices – Analysis of the recent data from the TRIAM-1M tokamak, Y. Hirooka, M. Sakamoto and T. TRIAM group  
313–316 (2003) 588
- Wall recycling**  
Modeling of global particle balance in steady-state magnetic fusion devices – Analysis of the recent data from the TRIAM-1M tokamak, Y. Hirooka, M. Sakamoto and T. TRIAM group  
313–316 (2003) 588

Bolometric images of the three-dimensional structure of asymmetric radiative collapse in LHD, N. Ashikawa, B.J. Peterson, S. Sudo, A.Yu. Kostrioukov, Y. Xu, M. Shoji, T. Watanabe, M. Osakabe, S. Morita, M. Goto and LHD Experimental Group 313–316 (2003) 1103

#### Weight loss

Erosion of high-Z metals with typical impurity ions, K. Schmid and J. Roth 313–316 (2003) 302

#### X-ray deposition

IFE chamber walls: requirements, design options, and synergy with MFE plasma facing components, A.R. Raffray, D. Haynes and F. Najmabadi 313–316 (2003) 23

#### X-ray emission

Effect upon the core plasma radiation due to high power laser injection onto C, W and Ta test-limiters in TEXTOR, T. Ohgo, M. Wada, K. Ohya, T. Hirai, W. Biel, T. Tanabe, K. Kondo, J. Rapp, V. Philipps, A. Huber, G. Sergienko, A. Pospieszczyk, G. Bertschinger and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 1156

#### XPS

Deuterium bombardment of carbon and carbon layers on titanium, K.U. Klages, A. Wiltner, J. Luthin and Ch. Linsmeier 313–316 (2003) 56

Material properties of co-deposition formed on plasma facing materials in all-metal machine TRIAM-1M, M. Miyamoto, K. Tokunaga, T. Fujiwara, N. Yoshida, TRIAM group, Y. Morimoto, T. Sugiyama and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 82

Thermal annealing effects on chemical states of deuterium implanted into boron coating film, H. Kodama, T. Sugiyama, Y. Morimoto, Y. Oya, K. Okuno, N. Inoue, A. Sagara and N. Noda 313–316 (2003) 153

Hydrogen isotope behavior in in-vessel components used for DD plasma operation of JT-60U by SIMS and XPS technique, Y. Oya, Y. Hirohata, Y. Morimoto, H. Yoshida, H. Kodama, K. Kizu, J. Yagyu, Y. Gotoh, K. Masaki, K. Okuno, T. Tanabe, N. Miya, T. Hino and S. Tanaka 313–316 (2003) 209

Correlation between annealing effects of damage and implanted deuterium release from graphite, Y. Morimoto and K. Okuno 313–316 (2003) 595